

ADDITIONAL COMMON AND VERNACULAR NAMES RECORDED FOR MEMBERS
OF THE VERBENACEAE AND AVICENNIACEAE

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Since the publication of my original alphabetic list of 2202 common and vernacular appellations for members of the Verbenaceae and Avicenniaceae (1) and the supplementary list of 1387 additional names (2), numerous names have come to my attention on the labels of herbarium specimens and in various manuals, horticultural catalogues, floral lists, and descriptive accounts of regions in which these plants grow. These 1012 additional names are given herewith together with some corrections and emendations of previous listings. As in the previous works, all variations in orthography or accentuation are listed separately in exactly the manner as given by the original recorder. Entries which are merely corrections or emendations of entries in previous installments of this list are here indicated by an asterisk (*).

- abisoa = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
abontennua = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
ada = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
adabi = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
adaga = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
ade = Vitex Doniana Sweet
adefia = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
adelamanyi = Lantana Camara L.
*adgáu = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Fletcher
aegiphilas = Aegiphila Jacq.
afetewa = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
afia-nunung = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
afifia omya = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
afurati = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
*agáu = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Fletcher
ãgba = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
agbul u uwagh = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
*agdau = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Fletcher
*agetha = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
*agnimantha = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
agnocasto = Vitex Agnus-castus L.
ågógo igún = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
*agug = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
*aguyábat = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
ahgao = Premna Gaudichaudii Schau.
*akar kētu-kētu = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack

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- *akar lintang ruas = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 akojoe mála kali = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.)
 Vahl
 akotongmë = Lantana Camara L.
 akwakora-gyahini = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright, V. rivularis
 Gürke
 *alagáu = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Fletcher
 *alagáu-blanko = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.)
 Fletcher
 *alagáu-dágat = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.)
 Fletcher
 *alalgáu = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Flet-
 cher
 alasaobo = Vitex Stahelii Moldenke
 Albion Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
 albocar = Callicarpa acuminata H.B.K.
 alfornbrilla = Verbena ciliata Benth.
 algarrobo = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
 aloalo = Premna taitensis var. rimatarensis F. H. Br., P.
corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 aloch = Vitex Agnus-castus L.
 ama-kosikati = Vitex Wilmsii var. reflexa (H. H. W. Pearson)
 Pieper
 *amamahít = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *amambolígan = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 *ambulígan = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 American callicarpa = Callicarpa americana L.
 amor de hombre = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 amór de hombre = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 amu-ati = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 amu-tsi = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ananse dökono = Lantana Camara L.
 ananse dua = Lantana Camara L.
 ananse kono = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 ananu kōmi = Lantana Camara L., L. Mearnsii Moldenke
 ananu kōn-tsho = Lantana Camara L., L. Mearnsii Moldenke
 *andarèse = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 andofiti = Vitex micrantha Gürke
 angalem = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 ángel = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 angkasa-angkasa = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 angma-tsho = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ankasa = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *anobrang = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 antelopé's garden egg = Vitex rivularis Gürke
 *aoepaloelan hahoela = Clerodendrum Rumphianum De Vriese
 api-api = Avicennia alba Blume, *A. marina var. Rumphiana
 (H. Hallier) Bakh.
 api-api putik = Avicennia marina (Forsk.) Vierh.

- apokotja = Vitex compressa Turcz.
 aporó = Clerodendrum polycephalum J. G. Baker
 *appel = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *aragáu = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 aranga = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 *arbre à la migraine = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *arbre de la migraine = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *argáu = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 arisgo = Duranta repens L.
 ariya = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 *arni = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *arnrai = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 asokoro = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 asokpolo = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 asopro = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 asukuru = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ata-nunung = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 atiaci = Lippia Hoehnei Moldenke
 *ayam-ayam = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 ayeti = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 *babon = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 bacatón = Lippia Pringlei Briq.
 badi = Clerodendrum barba-felis H. Hallier
 baéh zitâng = Clerodendrum paniculatum L.
 *bagalbak = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 *bagáuak = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 *bagáuak-itím = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 *bagáuak-na-putí = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 Nahama tea = Lantana Camara L.
 bahé = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 bahé-bahé = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 *bakarcha = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *bakóbak = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 bakoréné = Clerodendrum Buchholzii Gürke
 ba-kudu-ne = Vitex barbata Planch., V. chrysocarpa Planch.
 *balabi = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 balamagnian kan = Vitex chrysocarpa Planch.
 balsamo = Citharexylum fruticosum L.
 balunakuta = Stachytarpheta mutabilis (Jacq.) Vahl
 *bañgana = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 bartanucha = Verbena pumila Rydb.
 *basal = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 bastard vervain = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 batayáqui = Lippia Pringlei Briq.
 beauty-berry = Callicarpa americana L.
 *bëbuas = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *bëbuat = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.

- bee blossom = Aloysia ligustrina var. Schulzii (Standl.) Moldenke
- bee brush = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
- *beech = Gmelina Leichhardtii (F. Muell.) F. Muell.
- bejuco de peine mico = Aegiphila elata Sw.
- Bellaire Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
- *bĕlongeh = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
- benturosa morada = Lantana trifolia L.
- bercul = Verbena menthaefolia Benth.
- Bermudian mulberry = Callicarpa americana L.
- *bhuijam = Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
- *bhumijambu = Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
- *bhúmi-jambúka = Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
- *bhút-bhirari = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- bichicho = Verbena crithmifolia Gill. & Hook.
- bilankuru fida = Premna hispida Benth.
- blacktree = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
- blackwood = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
- bleeding heart = Clerodendrum Thomsonae Balf. f.
- blue plumeria = Duranta repens L.
- blue rats tail = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
- Blue Sentinel Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
- blue spirea = Caryopteris incana (Thunb.) Miq.
- blue verbena = Verbena hastata L., V. stricta Vent.
- blue vervain = Verbena Blanchardi Moldenke, V. Engelmannii Moldenke, V. Halei Small, V. stricta Vent.
- boandjo = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
- *Bocksblatt = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- *boelangan = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
- *boenato = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
- boenga-in tah = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
- *boenga panggil = Clerodendrum Rumphianum De Vriese
- *boenga pluim = Clerodendrum Rumphianum De Vriese
- *boenga poean = Clerodendrum Rumphianum De Vriese
- *boengis = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- boerta-boerta = Clerodendrum adenophysum H. Hallier
- boesie droifi = Clerodendrum aculeatum (L.) Schlecht.
- *boewah kerandjang = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
- bofuluk = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
- *bohol = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
- *bois à cōtelettes = Citharexylum B. Juss.
- *bois cotelet = Citharexylum B. Juss.
- *bois de bouc = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- *bois de guitare = Citharexylum B. Juss.
- *bois sureau sauvage = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- *bokkeblad = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- bok wat tan = Callicarpa longissima (Hemsl.) Merr.
- bollo limpio = Aegiphila puberulenta Moldenke

- *boñgogon = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 borom-borom = Lippia adoensis Hochst.
 boschkalebas = Vitex compressa Turcz.
 bracted vervain = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 Brazilian lantana = Lantana fucata Lindl.
 Brazilian tea = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 broedae nahatti = Clerodendrum Thomsonae Balf. f.
 buě = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 buě-dintě = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 buji = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 *bulang = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *bulang gajah = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *bulang hutan = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *bulang kěchil = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *bulbuol = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 bummehi = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 bummeji = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 bummere = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 *bunalun-babay = Avicennia marina var. Rumphiana (H. Hallier) Bakh.
 bunch-berry = Lantana horrida H.B.K.
 *bunga kěrtas = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 *bunglas = Tectona philippinensis Benth.
 Burnett's Scarlet Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 burzun = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 buttonweed = Phyla nodiflora var. reptans (H.B.K.) Moldenke
 buwe = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 cabará-caá = Lantana Camara L., L. montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq.
 cabradora simarona = Aloysia macrostachya (Torr.) Moldenke
 café cimarrón = Aegiphila monstrosa Moldenke
 calico bush = Lantana horrida H.B.K.
 camará = Lantana montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq.
 camaradinha = Verbena phlogiflora Cham.
 camara faux thé = Lippia Pseudo-thea (A. St. Hil.) Schau.
 camará roseo = Lantana fucata Lindl.
 cambará = Lantana Chamissonis (D. Dietr.) Benth., L. tiliaefolia Cham.
 canahuite = Oitharexylum hexangulare Greenm.
 capa-blanca = Petitia domingensis Jacq.
 capa rosa = Callicarpa ampla Schau.
 capa savannah = Petitia domingensis Jacq.
 capitao do mato = Lippia Pseudo-thea (A. St. Hil.) Schau.
 *caragra = Lippia oxyphyllaria (Donn. Sm.) Standl.
 cariaquito = Lantana Moritziana Otto & Dietr.
 cariaquito blanco = Lantana achyranthifolia Desf.
 carrioquito = Lantana Camara L.
 Carter's Dwarf Coerulea Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 Carter's Dwarf Compact Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss

- Carter's Holborn Mammoth Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 carvoeiro = Citharexylum myrianthum Cham.
 cateicillo = Citharexylum caudatum L.
 cawuira = Aegiphila racemosa Vell.
 cedron = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small, A. triphylla
 (L'Hér.) Britton, A. virgata (Ruíz & Pav.) A. L. Juss.
 Ceres Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
 chaak tsai shue = Callicarpa rubella Lindl.
 cha de pedreste = Lippia Pseudo-thea (A. St. Hil.) Schau.
 *chah leud = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *chámári = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 chaste-trees = Vitex Tourn.
 chau pin tung = Clerodendrum fragrans var. pleniflorum
 Schau.
 chau shi mut li = Clerodendrum Bungei Steud.
 chène calebassic = Petitia domingensis Jacq.
 chicharra caopi = Aloysia virgata (Ruíz & Pav.) A. L. Juss.
 chile pájaro = Citharexylum brachyanthum (A. Gray) A. Gray
 chiligua = Lippia cardiostegia Benth.
 chilillo = Stachytarpheta angustifolia (Mill.) Vahl
 Chinese beardwort = Caryopteris incana (Thunb.) Miq.
 Chinese-hats = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 chingari = Clerodendrum indicum (L.) Kuntze
 chinkuro = Lantana hispida H.B.K.
 chinquillo = Neosparton ephedroides Griseb.
 chiploque = Aegiphila falcata Donn. Sm.
 chisan = Duranta triacantha A. L. Juss.
 chuul = Citharexylum Donnell-Smithii Greenm.
 cidrera = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 cinzeiro = Aegiphila Sellowiana Cham.
 *clérodendron = Clerodendrum Burm.
 comasi = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 commode mulberry = Callicarpa americana L.
 common deep orange lantana = Lantana Camara L.
 common lantana = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke,
L. Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 common lilac lantana = Lantana tiliaefolia Cham.
 common verbena = Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt., V. hybrida
 Voss
 common vervain = Verbena Abramsi Moldenke, V. lasiostachys
 Link
 common white vervain = Verbena urticifolia L.
 confite = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
 confite blanca = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
 confituria amarilla = Lantana glandulosissima Hayek
 confiturilla = Lantana horrida H.B.K.
 confiturilla amarilla = Lantana glandulosissima Hayek
 confiturilla blanca = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
 coralillo rosado = Duranta repens L.

- corocillo = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 *cotelet = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *cotelets = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *cotelet tomenteux = Citharexylum Kunthianum Moldenke
 cuul = Citharexylum Donnell-Smithii Greenm.
 *dabtan = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 dadiangas = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 dagba = Clerodendrum volubile P. Beauv.
 Dakota verbena = Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt.
 *dalipapa = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 dame cubre galanos = Lantana Camara L.
 *danasi = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 *danata = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 dancundi = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 *danglá = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 *dañgúla = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *danhañgas = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 danna = Citharexylum macradenium Greenm.
 *daoen kambina = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *dauhon lagondie = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 d'dap mira = Hosea Lobbiai (C. B. Clarke) Ridl.
 dengö = Premna quadrifolia Schum. & Thonn.
 *der surinamsche Thé = Lantana Camara L.
 devil's coach whip = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *didigkalin = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *didipápak = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 dínchi = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 'dinya = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 'dinyar biri = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 diohuli = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 djin-akwa = Vitex micrantha Gürke
 drap d'or = Lantana urticaefolia Mill.
 droceria = Lippia umbellata Cav.
 'dumniya = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 *duñgúla = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 'dunya = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 'dunyar biri = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 durancia = Duranta repens L.
 duranta = Duranta repens L.
 duranta de Plumier = Duranta repens L.
 Dwarf Coerulea Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 Dwarf Compact Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 dwarf lantana = Lantana Camara var. hybrida (Neubert) Moldenke
 dyob = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 *ear-stud climber = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 ébenote = Clerodendrum volubile P. Beauv.
 ébisaa = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke

- ẽ-bure = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ede = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 edin = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 efinrin-gogara = Lippia adoẽnsis Hochst.
 egwa = Clerodendrum Thomsonae Balf. f.
 ehrodo = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ẽji = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 ekẽnyieya = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 ele-ele = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 eleku = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 Elis's duranta = Duranta repens L.
 English sage bush = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 espina de pescado = Junellia seriphioides (Gill. & Hook.) Moldenke
 espino = Clerodendrum Pittieri Moldenke
 ẽwõn adẽlẽ = Lantana Camara L.
 ẽwõn agogo = Lantana Camara L.
 fafa-hinei = Clerodendrum Buchholzii Gürke
 fafe = Clerodendrum Buchholzii Gürke
 false vervain = Verbena Blanchardi Moldenke
 fasau = Lippia adoẽnsis Hochst.
 *faux thé = Lippia Pseudo-thea (A. St. Hil.) Schau.
 feremõmi = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 fetfetti = Lippia adoẽnsis Hochst.
 fetoró-ey = Aegiphila chrysantha Hayek
 feve = Vitex micrantha Gürke
 fevei = Vitex micrantha Gürke, V. oxycuspis J. G. Baker
 fiddlewood = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *fiddle-wood = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *fiddlewood tree = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *fidelle-wood = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 filigrana = Lantana Camara L., L. montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq.
 fiolintræe = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 fioltraed = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 firi-fore = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.,
C. umbellatum Poir.
 flor de chichalague = Callicarpa acuminata H.B.K.
 flor de la rosa muerte = Clerodendrum Bungei Steud.
 flor de sangre = Lantana Moritziana Otto & Dietr.
 flowering verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 fõ = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 fog fruit = Phyla lanceolata (Michx.) Greene, P. nodiflora (L.) Greene
 fog-fruit = Phyla incisa Small
 for chai tsai = Callicarpa formosana Rolfe
 forget-me-not = Duranta repens var. alba (Masters) L. H. Bailey

Fordhook Famous Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 f8-ti = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 fox-fruit = Phyla lanceolata (Michx.) Greene
 f8 yi = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 f8 yi-ti = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 f8yi-tsho = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 fragrant clerodendron = Clerodendrum Bungei Steud.
 French mulberry = Callicarpa americana var. lactea F. J. Muller

frog fruit = Phyla incisa Small, P. nodiflora (L.) Greene
 frog-fruit = Phyla Lour.
 fruta de iguana = Duranta repens L.
 fruta de macaco = Citharexylum myrianthum Cham.
 fruta de paloma = Duranta repens var. canescens Moldenke
 frutilla = Lantana scorta Moldenke
 frutilla blanca = Lantana achyranthifolia Desf.
 frutillo = Lantana achyranthifolia Desf.
 fueñomi = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 fumaria = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 furu-fure = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.,
C. umbellatum Poir.

*gagayug = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 galbihi = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 galbije = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 *galipápa = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 gane ba = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 *ganiári = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *ganikáriká = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *ganniari = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 garigari = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 gbělēti = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 geakoi = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 *Geigenholz = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *Geigenholzbaum = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 gerbão = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 gervão = Stachytarpheta australis Moldenke, S. Maximiliani
 Schau., S. polyura Schau.

*gervão = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 *ghebu-nelli = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 Giant Pink Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 gidjiko = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 gigatraed = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 gigetraee = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *gineri = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 globito = Priva lappulacea (L.) Pers.
 *glorybower = Clerodendrum Burm.
 *glory tree = Clerodendrum Burm.
 godon kada = Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene
 God's coconut = Vitex grandifolia Gürke

- *goemira = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *gofasa = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 golden-dewdrop = Duranta L.
 golden dewdrops = Duranta repens L.
 goo yis hai = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 grigri = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 guarataro = Vitex capitata Vahl
 guilel guéri = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 *guitar wood = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 gulinda = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 gumhar = Gmelina arborea Roxb.
 gyengya aforowa = Premna quadrifolia Schum. & Thonn.
 hai ngan = Callicarpa cana L.
 hairy lantana = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 hairy verbena = Verbena pumila Rydb.
 *hamuráun-asu = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 harlequin glorybower = Clerodendrum trichotomum Thunb.
 harlequin lantana = Lantana Camara var. varia (Kuntze) Moldenke
 hayariballi = Petrea bracteata Steud.
 *headache tree = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 hemptree = Vitex Tourn.
 herba Luisa = Aloysia triphylla (L'Hér.) Britton
 herb o' grace = Verbena officinalis L.
 herimena-kola = Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene
 herva cidreira = Aloysia triphylla (L'Hér.) Britton
 herva de picapáo = Amasonia campestris (Aubl.) Moldenke
 heul = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 hierba de Christo = Lantana horrida H.B.K.
 hierba de hormiga = Phyla nodiflora var. canescens (H.B.K.) Moldenke, P. nodiflora var. reptans (H.B.K.) Moldenke
 *hierba del incordio = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 hierba del negro = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 hierba dulce = Lippia graveolens H.B.K.
 hierba negra = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 hoar vervain = Verbena stricta Vent.
 hoary verbena = Verbena moechina Moldenke, V. stricta Vent.
 hoary vervain = Verbena stricta f. albiflora Wadmond
 hoi = Verbena bonariensis L.
 Holborn Mammoth Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 honawai = Clerodendrum umbellatum Poir.
 honey-mangrove = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
 huhwwali = Vitex mollis H.B.K.
 *hukre-mara = Clerodendrum viscosum var. nilagiricum H. Hallier
 huniyan = Pygmaeopremna humilis Merr., *P. herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
 hunter-does-not-eat-it = Lantana Camara L.

- hunters' scent = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 hunters' spice = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 hwana wulie = Clerodendrum umbellatum Poir.
 ibang = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright
 idjōli = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 *igang = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 iguanero = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
 ilán-ilán = Aloysia Looseri Moldenke
 ilang-ilang = Aloysia Looseri Moldenke
 illiri = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 *incdic = Vitex rapinoides Guillaum.
 *indjaro = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 ingari = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 ink tree = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 *inrelo = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 insuo-koto = Vitex chrysocarpa Planch.
 irù alángba = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 irù amure = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 ishě-dùn = Clerodendrum violaceum Gürke
 Italian verbena = Verbena tenera var. Maconetti Regel
 iye = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 jaia-guli = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 jampang laki = Vitex flava Ridl.
 jaqueca = Verbena ephedroides Cham.
 jaua verbena = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.)
 Vahl
 *ka-aunggyi = Clerodendrum infortunatum L.
 ka-bure = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 kadamanakku = Vitex altissima L. f.
 *kada met = Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
 kaddunochchi = Vitex leucoxydon L. f.
 kafēi = Premna hispida Benth.
 kafi = Premna hispida Benth.
 kaikoa = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke
 kajie = Clerodendrum umbellatum Poir.
 kajoe boerta-boerta = Clerodendrum adenophyllum H. Hallier
 *kajoe sěmoet = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 kaju titi = Gmelina macrophylla Wall.
 kaju titie = Gmelina macrophylla Wall.
 kaju tittie = Gmelina macrophylla Wall.
 kaka kairkau = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 kakoli = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 *kalimantau = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *kalipápa = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 ka liu tsoi = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 *kalúñgun = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *kamalan = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 kamiyo = Verbena delticola Small, V. Gooddingii var. nepetifolia Tidestr.

- *kananga woeba = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 *kang mao = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 kani ba = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 kapni = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 *karnika = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 karuana = Premna foetida Reinw.
 kasaroballi = Citharexylum macrophyllum Poir.
 *kasopáñgil-gúbat = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 kataboawin = Vitex rivularis Gürke
 katu-hinguru = Lantana sp., L. Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
 kawiyo = Verbena pumila Rydb.
 *kemandiang = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 kena-qele-yago = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 kenhenda = Clerodendrum serratum (L.) Moon
 *kētilēng = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 *ki bangbara = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 kimbar mahalba = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 kimbo = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 kingkilli ba = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 *ki pahang = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *ki seungit = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *koefo-koefo = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 *koetilēng = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 *kojoe semoet = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 koli = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 ko ling ngio = Vitex Negundo L.
 *kalipápa = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 koorsoe wiwierie = Lantana Camara L.
 korlejiga = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 koro koronta = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright
 koto = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 kpar-seh = Vitex oxycuspis J. G. Baker, V. rufa A. Chev.
 kua = Premna foetida Reinw.
 kuabalon = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke
 kudu = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 kukpweli = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 *ku-ku = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 kukui = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 *kulipápa = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 kuma-tsuzura = Verbena officinalis L.
 kumbil = Gmelina philippensis Cham.
 kuru = Vitex barbata Planch., V. chrysocarpa Planch., V. simplicifolia Oliv.
 kurugh = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 kuru kudulé = Vitex madiensis Oliv.
 kutu-fingo = Vitex barbata Planch.
 kwai tim foh = Clerodendrum canescens Wall.
 kyet yo = Vitex pinnata L.

- *laban = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 la ché rat = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 lagoon tree = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 lagrima de Cristo = Clerodendrum Thomsonae var. delectum Hort.
 *lagundi = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 lagunding dagat = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 lagunding gapang = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 lala tea = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 lampaya = Lampaya medicinalis R. A. Phil.
 lampayo = Lampaya medicinalis R. A. Phil.
 lantan = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
 lantaná = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke, L. Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey, L. horrida H.B.K., L. insularis Moldenke, L. montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq., L. scorta Moldenke, L. trifolia L.
 lantanna = Lantana Camara var. flava (Medic.) Moldenke, L. Camara var. hybrida (Neubert) Moldenke, L. Camara var. mutabilis (Hook.) L. H. Bailey, L. Camara var. nivea (Vent.) L. H. Bailey, L. Camara var. sanguinea (Medic.) L. H. Bailey, L. Camara var. varia (Kuntze) Moldenke
 large-bracted vervain = "Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt."
 [error for V. bracteata Lag. & Rodr.]
 large-bracted vervaine = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 large-bracted vervane = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 large flowered verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 large flower verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 large-leaved vervain = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 lavender ground-flower = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 *layaupán = Geunsia flavida (Elm.) H. J. Lam, G. pentandra (Roxb.) Merr.
 lazo de amor = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 *lēban boēga = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 le bois cotelet = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 le bois de guitard = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 le cotelet = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *Leierholz = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 *lēilēm in asoe = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 *lēilēm in taloen = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 leja gado = Citharexylum macrophyllum Poir.
 *lentang ruas = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 liane rude = Petrea Kohautiana Presl
 lilac lantana = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke, L. Camara var. mutabilis (Hook.) L. H. Bailey
 *līñgei = Vitex trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
 *līñgo-līñgo = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *linolīno = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *liño-liño = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 lizard's tail = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl

- *loewarang = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 lo hai ngan = Callicarpa cana L.
 lo kop ngan = Callicarpa longifolia Lam.
 *loloet = Clerodendrum Rumphianum De Vriese
 long-fruited duranta = Duranta Mutisii L. f.
 long-spiked fiddle-wood = Citharexylum caudatum L.
 *Loosbaum = Clerodendrum Burm.
 *Losbaum = Clerodendrum Burm.
 *lotboom = Clerodendrum Burm.
 lubei = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 lugbei = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 lung nga ts'o = Verbena officinalis L.
 luwu-wului = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 lyre = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 madan polan = Clerodendrum fragrans var. pleniflorum Schau.
 Madge Roberts Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
 *madolau = Geunsia flavida (Elm.) H. J. Lam
 *magilak = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 *magomo = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 makwaiwa = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 *malabulaon = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Fern.-Will.
 *malaígang = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *mala-moláve = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *malamuláuin = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *malapañgit = Tectona philippinensis Benth.
 *malasiad = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Fern.-Will.
 *malasiag = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Fern.-Will.
 *malaskog = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Fern.-Will.
 *malatabáko = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 *maláuing-áso = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *mala-usá = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 male = Clerodendrum Buchholzii Gürke
 *malet = Caryopteris odorata (Hamilton) B. L. Robinson
 malmequer do mato = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. B.
 *malvena = Lippia Recolletae Morong
 *mamahit = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *mamali = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 mamath = Verbena hybrida Voss
 mameira = Vitex flavens H.B.K.
 Mammoth Rose Queen Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 Mammoth Scarlet Queen Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 Mammoth Snow Queen Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 *manabáko = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 mandarin's-hat = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 man kaka kakkan = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl

- manprasara = Aegiphila laeta H.B.K., A. laevis (Aubl.) Gmel.
 manzanillo = Lippia integrifolia (Griseb.) Hieron.
 ma pin ts'o = Verbena officinalis L.
 margarita morada = Verbena dissecta Willd., *V. laciniata (L.) Briq.
 margarita punzó = Verbena incisa Hook.
 *masarwèt = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 mashayi = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 mata negro = Junellia tridens (Lag.) Moldenke
 matorro moro = Junellia Lorentzii (Niederlein) Moldenke
 maukakarawa = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 mbalhat = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 mbormbor = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 mbougand = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 mejorana = Lantana macropoda Torr.
 *middí-gass = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 misiwahchil = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 Miss Willmott Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 misteriosa olorosa = Clerodendrum fragrans var. pleniflorum Schau.
 mofalu = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 *moháni = Caryopteris odorata (Hamilton) B. L. Robinson
 mokaukarau kedra = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 molauin = Vitex parviflora A. L. Juss.
 molave = Vitex parviflora A. L. Juss.
 *mongpong = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *moni = Caryopteris odorata (Hamilton) B. L. Robinson
 monks-pepper-tree = Vitex Tourn.
 moradia = Verbena delticola Small
 moradilla = Verbena ciliata Benth., V. elegans var. asperata Perry
 mosongo-songo = Clerodendrum Buchholzii Gürke
 *moss verbena = Verbena laciniata (L.) Briq.
 motofu = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 mouse's bowstring = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *muláuin = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *muláuing-báging = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Ferb.-Will.
 mullen-leafed vervain = Verbena stricta Vent.
 *munray = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *múney kiray = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *munni-vayr = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 Mutis's duranta = Duranta Mutisii L. f.
 mu-tswani = Lippia scabra Hochst.
 mutuku-tsho = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 muyuyu del monté = Citharexylum quitense Spreng.
 myrrh tree = Vitex Agnus-castus L.
 *naga = Premna corymbosa var. obtusifolia (R. Br.) Fletcher
 *nago = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe

- nahuire = Aloysia nahuire Gentry & Moldenke
 nambalerri = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 narenga = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 *narvel = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 Nassau-rose = Clerodendrum fragrans var. pléniflorum Schau.
 *nay-mof-si = Vitex rapinoides Guillaum.
 nebedda = Vitex leucoxylon L. f.
 negrito = Vitex pyramidata B. L. Robinson
 *néla níredú = Pygmaeopremna herbacea (Roxb.) Moldenke
 nettle leaved vervain = Verbena urticifolia L.
 nettle-leaved vervain = Verbena Engelmannii Moldenke, V. ur-
ticifolia var. leiocarpa Perry & Fernald
 nettle leaved Virginian vervain = Verbena urticifolia L.
 ngakawa = Faradaya ovalifolia (A. Gray) Seem.
 ngalbihi = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 ngāsu = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 ngāsuru = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 ng chi fung = Vitex Negundo L.
 ngoh sat na = Verbena officinalis L.
 ngurunguru = Premna Gaudichaudii Schau.
 nici = Premna taitensis Schau.
 nigua = Cornutia obovata Urb.
 nika = Vitex Negundo L.
 niña rupá = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 niue = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 nja-wului = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 nomeoluides = Duranta repens var. alba (Masters) L. H. Bailey
 no-me-oluides = Duranta repens var. alba (Masters) L. H.
 Bailey
 *ném mēo = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 nsunsu = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 ñueñu-pichada = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.)
 Vahl
 nuna del monte = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 nya = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 nyamēle-kukwe = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 nyarina = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 nyēkpe = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 nyōna = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 obranmotuam = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 obuban = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright
 ōcha koro = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 odonumon = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 oema koorsoe wiwirie = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H.
 Bailey
 oeroejatōe = Citharexylum macrophyllum Poir.
 ogboso-tsho = Premna quadrifolia Schum. & Thonn.
 ogbosu = Premna quadrifolia Schum. & Thonn.
 ogbun = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.

- ogi = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright
 ogikhi = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 oi = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 ojédiballi = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 okurutu = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 old man's shin-bone = Vitex rivularis Gürke
 òpá para = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 opó-èshi = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 orabia = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 orcujuela = Citharexylum Berlandieri B. L. Robinson
 oreganillo = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 oregano = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 orégano = Lippia Berterii Spreng., L. micromera Schau.
 orégano de burro = Lippia Berterii Spreng.
 orégano di burro = Lippia affinis Schau.
 òrì = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 òrì-ètá = Vitex Fosteri C. H. Wright
 origanum = Lippia micromera Schau.
 òrì-nla = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 òrì-òdàn = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 oriri = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 orozuz de latierra = Phyla scaberrima (A. L. Juss.) Moldenke
 òtwe-ntòrowa = Vitex rivularis Gürke
 oviakuku = Clerodendrum Thomsonae Balf. f.
 ovuruburu = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 òwenkundigbon = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 Oxford Pink Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 paak pui ip = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 pagil = Vitex pinnata L.
 pagoda-flower = Clerodendrum Burm., C. paniculatum L.
 pak yat hung = Clerodendrum Kaempferi (Jacq.) Sieb.
 pak yat pak = Clerodendrum fragrans (Vent.) R. Br.
 palo amarillo = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 *palo blanco = Citharexylum Kunthianum Moldenke
 *pamagsen = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 pampa oregano = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 *pamulaklakin = Symphorema luzonicum (Blanco) Fern.-Will.
 *pananagok = Geunsia flavida (Elm.) H. J. Lam
 panda = Vitex Stahelii Moldenke
 pan poregano = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 panyerò = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 panyerò buda = Vitex simplicifolia Oliv.
 papagaio = Aegiphila Sellowiana Cham.
 *paper flower = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 paraguita de China = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 parasol-flower = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
 parwa = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
 pau de tamanco = Aegiphila Sellowiana Cham.
 pau de viola = Citharexylum myrianthum Cham.

- pechiche = Vitex gigantea H.B.K.
 pedrésy = Stachytarpheta Mexiae Moldenke
 pendola de sierra = Citharexylum caudatum L.
 pendúla = Citharexylum fruticosum L.
 pengua = Priva aspera H.B.K.
 *péragu = Clerodendrum Burm.
 *péragut = Clerodendrum Burm.
 perajil = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 perennial verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 pfufulla = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 piedraero = Vitex capitata Vahl
 pigeonberry = Duranta L.
 pimenteira = Citharexylum myrianthum Cham.
 pingdang = Clerodendrum paniculatum L.
 pink verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss, V. pumila Rydb.
 pink vervain = Verbena pumila Rydb.
 *pinna-nelli = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 pipe-tree = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 Plumier's duranta = Duranta repens L.
 *pokok agak paya = Teijsmanniodendron pteropodum (Miq.) Bakh.
 poko kwat tán = Callicarpa macrophylla Vahl
 poleo = Aloysia barbata (T. S. Brandeg.) Moldenke, Lippia Berterii Schau., L. turbinata f. angustifolia Osten
 poleo de burro = Aloysia polystachya (Griseb.) Moldenke
 poleo de Castilla = Aloysia polystachya (Griseb.) Moldenke
 poleo de Castillo = Aloysia polystachya (Griseb.) Moldenke
 polinalina = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 *ponranga = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 prickly lantana = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
 *puhúng = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *pukang mata hari = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 punyo-tsho = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 Purple Garnet Verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 purple verbena = Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt., V. canadensis (L.) Britton, V. hastata L.
 purple wreath = Petrea racemosa Nees
 puta de noche = Clerodendrum ternifolium H.B.K.
 qarovo = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke
 *Queensland beech = Gmelina Leichhardtii (F. Muell.) F. Muell.
 querendereniqua = Vitex pyramidata B. L. Robinson
 queue de rat = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 quilau = Clerodendrum disparifolium Blume
 ra-bina = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 rat's tail = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 rauvula = Premna taitensis var. rimatarensis F. H. Br.
 red lantana = Lantana Camara var. sanguinea (Medic.) L. H. Bailey
 red verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss

- remako = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke, P. foetida Reinw.
- rica-rica = Acantholippia deserticola (R. A. Phil.) Moldenke, A. hastulata Griseb.
- *rimoewas = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- rithoul = Holmskioldia sanguinea Retz.
- rosa blanca = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
- rose glorybower = Clerodendrum Bungei Steud.
- rose verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
- rouen = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
- Rowena Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
- Ruth Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
- saa-nunum = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
- sacha-poleo = Aloysia sp. (Salta)
- sagarai = Vitex trifolia L., *V. trifolia var. bicolor (Willd.) Moldenke
- sah-sah = Vitex micrantha Gürke
- sai fa min = Callicarpa cana L.
- saigun = Tectona grandis L. f.
- sai hong hun = Callicarpa formosana Rolfe
- sai ip lo hai ngan = Callicarpa dichotoma (Lour.) K. Koch
- sai ko din nuang = Premna acuminatissima Merr., P. octonervia Merr. & Metc.
- sai tsio tau = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- saivonta = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- *sajor kambing = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
- saladillo = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
- salvia = Aloysia salviaefolia (Hook. & Arn.) Moldenke, Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
- salvia alta = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
- *salvia blanca = Aloysia salviaefolia (Hook. & Arn.) Moldenke
- salvia morada = Lantana montevidensis (Spreng.) Briq., Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br., L. Grisebachiana Moldenke
- salvia santa = Lippia substrigosa Turcz.
- samanibir = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
- *sambuyut = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
- sana = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
- sanango sacha = Petrea peruviana Moldenke
- sandia lahuen = Verbena laciniata (L.) Briq., V. tenuisecta Briq.
- *sandialahuén = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
- San Juan de la verdad = Aegiphila puberulenta Moldenke
- sanzgatillo = Vitex Agnus-castus L.
- *saoe masarawèt = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- *saoe poeti = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- *saoe rëndai = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- *saoe sëla = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
- *saonad = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.

- sapu-milla = Vitex altissima L. f.
 *sarogang salaki = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 *sasalit = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 sa sha ping = Clerodendrum Bungei Steud.
 *sasilit = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 *sasulit = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 sauco monte = Aegiphila Deppeana Steud.
 scarlet verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss
 shah's favourite = Verbena L., V. hybrida Voss
 shan pak tang = Sphenodesme pentandra Jack
 sha-passan = Verbena L., V. hybrida Voss
 *shechin = Caryopteris odorata (Hamilton) B. L. Robinson
 shek tzi shu = Gmelina racemosa (Lour.) Merr.
 short-hair white vervain = Verbena urticifolia var. leiocar-
pa Perry & Fernald
 siba = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke
 sibo = Premna foetida Reinw.
 sidraera = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 silvery duranta = Duranta argentea Lodd.
 simplers' joy = Verbena hastata L.
 *singkil = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 *singkil alas = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 sisiling hyamo = Lippia adoënsis Hochst.
 skyflower = Duranta L.
 *sky-flower = Duranta L.
 slender vervain = Verbena Halei Small
 small-flowered verbena = "Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton"
 [error for V. bipinnatifida Nutt.]
 snake-rattle = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 *sobsoğanbogo = Geunsia Cumingiana (Schau.) Rolfe
 solande = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 Soldaten Thee = Lantana Camara L.
 song-sho = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 song tsio gun = Gmelina racemosa (Lour.) Merr.
 so pa = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 sō-tsho = Vitex Doniana Sweet, V. grandifolia Gürke
 spatulate-leaf fog-fruit = "Aloysia macrostachya (Torr.)
 Moldenke" [error for Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene]
 spatulate-leaved fog-fruit = Phyla incisa Small, P. lanceo-
lata (Michx.) Greene
 spider's kenki = Lantana Camara L.
 *stilbé = Stilbe Berg.
 *südamerikanisches Eisenkraut = Verbena bonariensis L.
 sumpin = Sphenodesme borneënsis Merr.
 *susanna = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 sweet sage = Lantana trifolia L.
 sweet William = Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt.
 sylvania = Aegiphila martinicensis Jacq.
 taasen dua = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.,

- C. formicarum Gürke, C. polycephalum J. G. Baker
 tabaquillo = Aegiphila intermedia Moldenke
 tabšto = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 tabonsu = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *tabúgok = Clerodendrum minahassae Teijsm. & Binn.
 tai chung lo kop muk = Callicarpa nudiflora Hook. & Arn.
 tai ip shan po = Premna octonervia Merr. & Metc.
 tál = Cornutia odorata (Poepp. & Endl.) Poepp.
 talabáo = Lippia Pringlei Briq.
 tala blanco = Duranta serratifolia (Griseb.) Kuntze
 talalachi = Aegiphila monstrosa Moldenke
 *talauan = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 talitue = Premna corymbosa var. sambucina (Wall.) Moldenke
 tall aegiphila = Aegiphila elata Sw.
 *talúñgud = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *talúñgun = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 tamanqueira = Aegiphila Sellowiana Cham.
 tanagya = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *tanlúñgun = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 tanodza = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *tarbay = Lippia graveolens H.B.K.
 tarete = Lippia alba (Mill.) N. E. Br.
 tarrafe = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 taruma = Vitex cymosa Bert.
 tarumá = Vitex calothyrsa Sandw., V. flavens H.B.K.
 tarumã = Vitex montevidensis Cham., V. polygama Cham.
 taruma de mata = Vitex Froesii Moldenke
 tarumá de terrafirma = Vitex triflora Vahl
 tarumá de varzea = Vitex cymosa Bert.
 taruman = Vitex Schaueriana Moldenke
 tarumán = Citharexylum montevidense (Spreng.) Moldenke
 tarumansinho = Vitex Schaueriana Moldenke
 tasajo = Vitex orinocensis H.B.K.
 tataba = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 tatumo = Aegiphila truncata Moldenke
 tavotavo = Premna taitensis Schau.
 tavu = Premna taitensis var. rimatarensis F. H. Br.
 *tayupuk = Teijsmanniodendron Ahernianum (Merr.) Bakh.
 tcaucui = Clerodendrum barba-felis H. Hallier
 *tea plant = Lantana Camara L.
 Teas Hybrid Verbena = Verbena Teasii Moldenke
 té del país = Lippia turbinata Griseb.
 *te del país = Lippia graveolens H.B.K.
 te negro = Phyla stoechadifolia (L.) Small
 *thé de piéton = Lippia Pseudo-thea (A. St. Hil.) Schau.
 tialu = Verbena officinalis L.
 ti dah = Clerodendrum umbellatum Poir.
 tinho = Stachytarpheta australis Moldenke
 tiogbi = Vitex ferruginea Schum. & Thonn.

- tokalau = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
 tolochocho = Lantana velutina Mart. & Gal.
 tomillo = Acantholippia seriphioides (A. Gray) Moldenke,
Junellia asparagoides (Gill. & Hook.) Moldenke
 tomillo macho = Junellia seriphioides (Gill. & Hook.) Moldenke
 toronjil = Lantana Langlassei Moldenke
 tosatido = Petrea arborea H.B.K.
 tostadito = Petrea aspera Turcz.
 totumillo blanco = Vitex divaricata Sw.
 *toug-than-gyoe = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 tra-tsho = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 tres colores = Lantana glandulosissima Hayek
 trömen = Clerodendrum capitatum (Willd.) Schum. & Thonn.
 tsarkiyar kusu = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 tschangbaio = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 téchangmaro = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 tschingmara = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 tuetu = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 *tugas = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *tugas-buñgogon = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *tuluñgun = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *tuñgólnol = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 turkey tangle = Phyla nodiflora (L.) Greene
 turu-levu = Stachytarpheta urticaefolia (Salisb.) Sims
 tzou tsing tsoi = Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum Turcz.
 ububan = Vitex rivularis Gürke
 ucha koro = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 ucullucui-sacha = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 ucullucuy sacha = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 ufiri = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 ufuchi = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 um-digulgul = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 um-dugulgul = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 unarmed durante = Duranta repens L.
 uöli = Vitex Doniana Sweet
 urdi loho'be = Lantana Mearnsii Moldenke
 uruahu = Vitex grandifolia Gürke
 usillo = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 *ustabunda = Premna corymbosa (Burm. f.) Rottl. & Willd.
 uvalama = Vitex pyramidata B. L. Robinson
 uvulama = Vitex mollis H.B.K., V. pyramidata B. L. Robinson
 vanilla = Duranta repens L.
 vara de San José = Castelia cuneato-ovata Cav.
 vara dulce = Aloysia macrostachya (Torr.) Moldenke

- varo = Premna foetida Reinw.
 vasari = Vitex cofassus Reinw.
 *vasung = Viticipremna philippinensis (Turcz.) H. J. Lam
 *vedelhoutboom = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 vedel houthboom = Citharexylum B. Juss.
 venturosa = Lantana trifolia L.
 verbean vervain = Verbena bracteata Lag. & Rodr.
 verbena = Stachytarpheta trinitensis Moldenke, Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton, V. carolina L., V. domingensis Urb., V. ephedroides Cham., V. hispida Ruiz & Pav., V. integrifolia Sessé & Moc., V. laciniata (L.) Briq., V. tenuisecta Briq.
 verbena ancha = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 verbena azul = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 verbena blanca = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl, Verbena platensis Spreng.
 verbena blanca serrana = Verbena litoralis H.B.K.
 verbena cim = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 verbena falsa = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl
 verbena negra = Stachytarpheta cayennensis (L. C. Rich.) Vahl, S. straminea Moldenke
 verbena oil — from Aloysia triphylla (L'Hér.) Britton
 verbena shrub = Caryopteris incana (Thunb.) Miq.
 verbena-shrub = Caryopteris Bunge
 verevere = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.
 vervain = Verbena bipinnatifida Nutt., V. canadensis (L.) Britton, V. canescens var. Roemeriana (Scheele) Perry, V. Halei Small, V. simplex Lehm., V. xutha Lehm.
 *verveine á fleurs rouges = Stachytarpheta mutabilis (Jacq.) Vahl
 verveine de Drummond = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 verveine de Miquelon naine magenta = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 verveine de Miquelon naine rose = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 *verveine élégante = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 vervena = Verbena litoralis H.B.K.
 villatermin = Duranta repens L.
 Violet King Lantana = Lantana tiliaefolia Cham.
 violette = Verbena tenuisecta Briq.
 Virginia sage = Vitex Agnus-castus L.
 voekoe voekoe tolman = Priva lappulacea (L.) Pers.
 vulcana = Clerodendrum fragrans var. pleniflorum Schau.
 vulokaka = Vitex trifolia var. simplicifolia Cham.
 waiwai = Lantana Camara var. aculeata (L.) Moldenke
 wakarovungi = Faradaya ovalifolia (A. Gray) Seem.
 wakorovundi = Faradaya ovalifolia (A. Gray) Seem.
 wal-gurenda = Clerodendrum inerme (L.) Gaertn.

- wan hon na wan njari = Clerodendrum japonicum (Thunb.) Sweet
 *warèng = Gmelina elliptica J. E. Sm.
 *warèng kētan = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh., G. elliptica J. E. Sm.
 waro = Premna Gaudichaudii Schau.
 waro ndamu = Premna Gaudichaudii Schau.
 warowaro = Premna taitensis Schau.
 waterside tree = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 wa vatu = Faradaya ovalifolia (A. Gray) Seem., F. vitiensis (A. Gray) Seem.
 wedgeleaf frog-fruit = Phyla cuneifolia (Torr.) Greene
 wedgeleaf frog fruit = Phyla incisa Small
 wedge-leaved fog-fruit = Phyla nodiflora var. reptans (H.B.K.) Moldenke
 weighty fog-fruit = Phyla incisa Small
 westindisches Eisenholz = Aegiphila martinicensis Jacq.
 wesussi = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl .
 *wēwēnganga = Gmelina asiatica var. villosa Bakh.
 weyhooli = Verbena menthaefolia Benth.
 *white beech = Gmelina Leichhardtii (F. Muell.) F. Muell.
 white Brazil mangrove = Avicennia nitida Jacq.
 white brush = Aloysia ligustrina var. Schulzii (Standl.) Moldenke
 white bush = Aloysia ligustrina (Lag.) Small
 white-flowered lantana = Lantana Camara var. nivea (Vent.) L. H. Bailey
 white-flowered verbena = Verbena stricta f. albiflora Wadmond
 white-fruited callicarpa = Callicarpa americana var. lactea F. J. Muller
 white mangrove = Avicennia africana P. Beauv.
 white-verbena = Verbena hybrida Voss, V. urticifolia L.
 widow of last year = Clerodendrum splendens G. Don
 wild coffee = Clerodendrum aculeatum (L.) Schlecht.
 wild hyssop = Verbena stricta Vent.
 wild sage = Lantana Camara var. mista (L.) L. H. Bailey
 wild verbena = Verbena canadensis (L.) Britton
 *woelas watoe = Vitex quinata (Lour.) F. N. Will.
 work is sweet = Clerodendrum violaceum Gürke
 wutsiyar 'bera = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 wutsiyar kadangare = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl
 wutsiyar kusu = Stachytarpheta jamaicensis (L.) Vahl.
 *xakilche = Lippia graveolens H.B.K.
 Xalapa duranta = Duranta repens L.
 yabu-murasaki = Callicarpa mollis Sieb. & Zucc.
 yapau = Verbena L.
 yaro = Premna taitensis Schau., P. taitensis var. rimatar-ensis F. H. Br.
 yellow lantana = Lantana Camara var. flava (Medic.) Molden-



Moldenke, Harold N. 1944. "Additional common and vernacular names recorded for members of the Verbenaceae and Avicenniaceae." *Phytologia* 2, 65–88.

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