

17.—THE PROTECTIVE COLOURATION OF AUSTRALIAN
BIRDS AND THEIR NESTS.

BY D. LE SOUEF, C.M.Z.S.

18.—A CENSUS OF AUSTRALIAN LIZARDS.

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THE following list comprises all the species of Australian lizards (390 in all) which are known to us. It shows the colonies from which each lizard has been recorded. For purposes of convenience, the colony of South Australia has been divided into a Southern, a Central and a Northern area. These are designated by the initials S, C, N respectively. The other colonies are indicated by the usual initials—Western Australia (W.), Victoria (V.), New South Wales (N.S.W.), Queensland (Q.) and Tasmania (T.).

GECKONIDÆ.	W.	S.	C.	V.	N.S.W.	Q.	T.	N.
NEPHRURUS, Günth.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>N. asper</i> , Günth. X .. X X .. X	X	X	X	..	X	X	..
<i>N. laevis</i> , De Vis X .. X X .. X	X	X	X	..	X	X	..
RHYNCHŒDURA, Günth.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>R. ornata</i> , Günth. X .. X X .. X	X	..	X	..	X	..	..
CERAMODACTYLUS, Blanford.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>C. damæus</i> , Lucas and Frost X X	X	..	X	..	..
GYMNOADACTYLUS, Spitz.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>G. pelagicus</i> , Girard X X X	X	..	X	..	X	..
<i>G. miliusii</i> , Bory X .. X X .. X X	X	X	..	X	X	..
<i>G. platurus</i> , White X .. X X	X	X	..
<i>G. cornutus</i> , Ogilby X	X	..
<i>G. sphyurus</i> , Ogilby X	X	..	..
HETERONOTA, Gray.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>H. bynoei</i> , Gray X .. X X .. X X X	X	..	X	..	X	X	..
PHYLLODACTYLUS, Gray.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>P. marmoratus</i> , Gray X .. X X	X	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>P. macrodactylus</i> , Boulgr.
<i>P. guentheri</i> , Boulgr. X	X	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>P. ocellatus</i> , — X	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
EBENAVIA, Boettger.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>E. horni</i> , Lucas and Frost X	X	..	..	..	..

Geckonidæ—cont.	W.	S.	C.	V.	N.S.W.	Q.	T.	N.
DIPLODACTYLUS, Gray.								
<i>D. ciliaris</i> , Boulgr.	X	..	X	..	..	..	X
<i>D. spinigerus</i> , Gray	X	..	..	..	..	..	X
<i>D. strophurus</i> , D. & B.	X	X	..	..	..
<i>D. tenuicauda</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
<i>D. intermedius</i> , Ogilby	X	..	..	..
<i>D. vittatus</i> , Gray	X	..	X	X	..	..	..
<i>D. polyophthalmus</i> , Günth.	X	..	..	..	..	..	X
<i>D. steindachneri</i> , Boulgr.	X	..	..	..
<i>D. pulcher</i> , Steind.	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>D. tessellatus</i> , Günth.	X	..	X	X	..	..	..
<i>D. byrnei</i> , Lucas and Frost	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>D. conspicillatus</i> , Lucas and Frost	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>D. elderi</i> , S. & Z.	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
OEDURA, Gray.								
<i>Oe. marmorata</i> , Gray	X	..	X	..	X	..	X
<i>Oe. tryoni</i> , De Vis	X	..	X	..	..
<i>Oe. robusta</i> , Boulgr.	X	..	X	..	X	X	..
<i>Oe. lesueurii</i> , D. & B.	X	X	..	..
<i>Oe. rhombifera</i> , Gray	X	..	..
<i>Oe. fracticolor</i> , De Vis	X
<i>Oe. verrillii</i> , Cope
<i>Oe. monilis</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
<i>Oe. cincta</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
GEHYRA, Gray.								
<i>G. variegata</i> , D. & B.	X	..	X	X	..	X	..
<i>G. australis</i> , Gray	X	..	..	..	X	..	X
LEPIDODACTYLUS, Fitzing.								
<i>L. pusillus</i> , Cope	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
PEROCHIRUS.								
<i>P. mestoni</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
HOPLODACTYLUS, Fitzing.								
<i>H. tuberculatus</i> , Lucas and Frost	X	..	..
PYGOPODIDÆ.								
PYGOPUS, Merr.								
<i>P. lepidopus</i> , Lacép.	X	..	..	X	X	..	X
CRYPTODELMA, Fischer.								
<i>C. nigriceps</i> , Fischer	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>C. orientalis</i> , Günth.	X	..	..
DELMA, Gray.								
<i>D. fraseri</i> , Gray	X	..	X	X	X	..	..
<i>D. impar</i> , Fischer	X	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>D. tincta</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
<i>D. plebeia</i> , De Vis	X	..	..
PLETHOLAX, Cope.								
<i>P. gracilis</i> , Cope	X	..	..	..	..	..	..

Pygopodidæ—cont.	W.	S.	C.	V.	W. S. N.	Q.	T.	N.
APRASIA, Gray.								
<i>A. pulchella</i> , Gray	X	..	..	X	..	..	..	..
LIALIS, Gray.								
<i>L. burtonii</i> , Gray	X	X	X	X	X	X	..	X
OPHIDIOCEPHALUS, Lucas & Frost.								
<i>O. tenuatus</i> , Lucas and Frost .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
AGAMIDÆ.								
GONYOCEPHALUS, Kaup.								
<i>G. spinipes</i> , A. Dum. .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	..	..
<i>G. godeffroyi</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>G. boydii</i> , Macleay .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
CHELOSANIA, Gray.								
<i>C. brunnea</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
AMPHIBOLURUS, Wagler.								
<i>A. maculatus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>A. imbricatus</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	..	X	X	..	..	..
<i>A. ornatus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. cristatus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. caudicinctus</i> , Günth. .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. decresii</i> , D. & B. .. ..	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..
<i>A. pictus</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	X	X	X	X	..	..
<i>A. reticulatus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>A. adelaideensis</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	X	..	X	..	X
<i>A. pulcherrimus</i> , Boulgr. .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. pallidus</i> , Boulgr. .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. rufescens</i> , Stirling and Zietz	X	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. scutulatus</i> , Stirling and Zietz	X	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>A. angulifer</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	..	X
<i>A. muricatus</i> , White .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	X	X	X
<i>A. barbatus</i> , Cuv. .. ..	..	..	X	X	X	X	..	..
<i>A. inermis</i> , De Vis .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
TYMPANOCRYPTIS, Peters.								
<i>T. lineata</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	X	X	X	X	..	..
<i>T. cephalus</i> , Günth. .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>T. tetraporophora</i> , Lucas & Frost	X	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
DIPOROPHORA, Gray.								
<i>D. bilineata</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	X	..
<i>D. australis</i> , Steind. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>D. bennettii</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>D. winneckeii</i> , Lucas and Frost .. ..	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..
PHYSIGNATHUS, Cuv.								
<i>P. gilberti</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	X
<i>P. longirostris</i> , Boulgr. .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..
<i>P. temporalis</i> , Günth. .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X
<i>P. lesueurii</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	X	..

Agamidæ—cont.**CHLAMYDOSAURUS**, Gray.*C. kingii*, Gray X X .. X**MOLOCH**, Gray.*M. horridus*, Gray X X X**VARANIDÆ.****VARANUS**, Merr.*V. salvator*, Laur. X*V. indicus*, Daud. X*V. varius*, Shaw X .. X*V. giganteus*, Gray X X*V. gouldii*, Gray X .. X X X .. X*V. punctatus*, Gray X .. X X .. X*V. timorensis*, Gray X .. X*V. acanthurus*, Gray X .. X X .. X*V. laudolineatus*, Boulgr. .. X*V. eremius*, Lucas and Frost X*V. gilleni*, Lucas and Frost .. X .. X**SCINCIDÆ.****EGERNIA**, Gray.*E. luctuosa*, Peters X X*E. lauta*, De Vis X*E. whitii*, Lacép. X X X X X X X*E. dorsalis*, Peters X*E. major*, Gray X*E. bungana*, De Vis X*E. striolata*, Peters X X X X*E. kingii*, Gray X X*E. cunninghami*, Gray X X X*E. stokesii*, A. Dum. X .. X*E. depressa*, Günth. X**SILUBOSAURUS**, De Vis.*S. zillingi*, De Vis X**TRACHYSAURUS**, Gray.*T. rugosus*, Gray X X .. X X X**TILIQUA**, Gray.*T. scincoides*, White X X X X X .. X*T. longicauda*, De Vis X*T. nigrolutea*, Gray X X X*T. occipitalis*, Peters X .. X X*T. adelaidensis*, Peters X**HEMISPHÆRIODON**, Peters.*H. gerrardii*, Gray X X

	W.	S.	C.	V.	N. S.	W.	Q.	T.	N.
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CHLAMYDOSAURUS, Gray.									
<i>C. kingii</i> , Gray	X	X	..	X	

MOLOCH, Gray.									
<i>M. horridus</i> , Gray	X	X	X	

VARANIDÆ.									
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VARANUS, Merr.									
<i>V. salvator</i> , Laur.	X
<i>V. indicus</i> , Daud.	X
<i>V. varius</i> , Shaw	X	X
<i>V. giganteus</i> , Gray	X	X
<i>V. gouldii</i> , Gray .. ..	..	X	..	X	X	..	X	..	X
<i>V. punctatus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	X	..	X	..	..	X	..	X
<i>V. timorensis</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	X
<i>V. acanthurus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	X	..	X	..	..	X	..	X
<i>V. laudolineatus</i> , Boulgr. .. X
<i>V. eremius</i> , Lucas and Frost	X
<i>V. gilleni</i> , Lucas and Frost .. X	X

SCINCIDÆ.									
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EGERNIA, Gray.									
<i>E. luctuosa</i> , Peters	X	X
<i>E. lauta</i> , De Vis	X
<i>E. whitii</i> , Lacép.	X	X	X	X	X	X	..
<i>E. dorsalis</i> , Peters	X
<i>E. major</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>E. bungana</i> , De Vis .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>E. striolata</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	X	X	..	..
<i>E. kingii</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>E. cunninghami</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	X	..	..
<i>E. stokesii</i> , A. Dum. .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	..	..	..	..
<i>E. depressa</i> , Günth. .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..	..

SILUBOSAURUS, De Vis.									
<i>S. zillingi</i> , De Vis .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..

TRACHYSAURUS, Gray.									
<i>T. rugosus</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	X	X	..	X	X	..	..

TILIQUA, Gray.									
<i>T. scincoides</i> , White .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	X	X	X
<i>T. longicauda</i> , De Vis .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>T. nigrolutea</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	X	X	..	X	..
<i>T. occipitalis</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	X	..	X	X	..	..	..
<i>T. adelaidensis</i> , Peters .. ..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..	..

HEMISPHÆRIODON, Peters.									
<i>H. gerrardii</i> , Gray .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	X	X	..	..

Scincidæ—cont.	W.	S.	C.	V.	S.W. N.	Q.	T.	N.
HINULIA, Gray.								
<i>H. lesueurii</i> , D. and B.	X	..	X	X	X	X	..	..
<i>H. leœ</i> , Boulgr.	X	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. tæniolata</i> , White . . . . .	..	..	X	X	X	..	..	X
<i>H. fischeri</i> , Boulgr.	X	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. strachanii</i> , Boulgr. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. labillardieri</i> , Gray	X	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. quoyi</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	..	X	..	X	X	..	..
<i>H. tenuis</i> , Gray . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	X	..
<i>H. murrayi</i> , Boulgr. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. pallida</i> , Günth. . . . .	..	..	X	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. isolepis</i> , Boulgr.	X	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. elegantula</i> , Peters and Doria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. richardsonii</i> , Gray	X	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. ambigua</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. fasciolata</i> , Steind. . . . .	..	..	X	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. monotropis</i> , Boulgr.	X	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. tigrina</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>H. domina</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
LIOLEPISMA, D. & B.								
<i>L. spectabile</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>L. mustelinum</i> , O'Shaughn. . . . .	..	..	X	..	X	X	..	..
<i>L. challengerii</i> , Boulgr. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>L. lichenigerum</i> , O'Shaughn. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>L. infrapunctatum</i> , Boulgr. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>L. entrecasteauxii</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	..	..	..	X	X	..	X
<i>L. trilineatum</i> , Gray . . . . .	..	X	X	..	X	X	..	X
<i>L. metallicum</i> , O'Shaughn. . . . .	..	..	X	..	X	X	..	X
<i>L. guichenoti</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	X	..	..	X	X	..	..
<i>L. pretiosum</i> , O'Shaughn. . . . .	..	..	..	..	X	..	..	X
<i>L. ocellatum</i> , Gray . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	X
<i>L. fuscum</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. vertebrale</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. rhomboidale</i> , Peters . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. peronii</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. pectorale</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. tetradactylum</i> , O'Shaughn. . . . .	..	..	..	..	X	..	X	..
<i>L. mundum</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
<i>L. maccoyi</i> , Ogilby . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>L. delicata</i> , De Vis . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	X	..
EMOA, Gray.								
<i>E. spenceri</i> , Lucas and Frost . . . . .	..	..	..	X	..	..	..	..
RIOPA, Gray.								
<i>R. albofasciolata</i> , Günth. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
<i>R. rufescens</i> , Shaw . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	..
HOMOLEPIDA, Gray.								
<i>H. branchialis</i> , Günth. . . . .	..	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. casuarinæ</i> , D. & B. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	X	..	X
<i>H. australis</i> , Gray . . . . .	..	X	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>H. punctulata</i> , Peters	X	..
<i>H. crassicauda</i> , A. Dum.	X	..
<i>H. pumila</i> , Boulgr.	X	..
<i>H. melanops</i> , Stirling and Zietz	X



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