

GENERIC NAMES APPLIED TO BIRDS DURING THE
YEARS 1906 TO 1915, INCLUSIVE, WITH ADDITIONS AND
CORRECTIONS TO WATERHOUSE'S "INDEX GENERUM
AVIUM."

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The present list is the third¹ one dealing with additions to Waterhouse's useful work. The treatment of names is similar to that of the two earlier lists, except that the genotypes have been determined according to the rules of the International Code of Nomenclature, and derivations of names have been added only when given by the original authors or supplied by them in manuscript. Of the 600 or more names listed in the present paper more than half have been introduced since 1905, a large proportion of these being due to the activities of Mr. Gregory M. Mathews, whose investigations have also brought to light several overlooked names.

I am greatly indebted to Dr. L. Stejneger for verifying several names abroad, and for comparing two Bonaparte reprints with the scarce originals in the "Ateneo Italiano," which he consulted in Florence. I have also to thank Dr. H. C. Oberholser, who has contributed one or more names and assisted me in other ways, and Mr. J. H. Riley, who has called my attention to an overlooked name or two.

Before proceeding to the list of additions I have assembled a series of corrections and other data, arranged categorically, which may prove of use to those who have occasion to consult the "Index".

PRINCIPAL ERRORS IN WATERHOUSE'S "INDEX."

a. NONAVIAN NAMES LISTED AS BIRDS.

Calliope "GOULD," 1836 [=1837], is a mammal.

Capparis ISERT, a plant.

Nystactes KAUP, a mammal.

Strychnos "BREHM," a plant.

Thamnocharis SALVIN, a reptile.

¹ The earlier papers are entitled "List of generic terms proposed for birds during the years 1890 to 1900, inclusive, to which are added names omitted by Waterhouse in his 'Index Generum Avium'" (Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 24, No. 1267, May 2, 1902, pp. 663-729), and "Generic names applied to birds during the years 1901 to 1905, inclusive, with further additions to Waterhouse's 'Index Generum Avium'" (Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 35, No. 1656, Dec. 16, 1908, pp. 583-655).

b. SPECIFIC NAMES LISTED AS GENERIC ONES.

Chrysocephalus SWAINSON.
Leucoblephara LAFRESNAYE.
Tephronotus HODGSON.
Xanthogenius BONAPARTE.

c. NONGENERIC OR VERNACULAR NAMES AT THE CITATIONS GIVEN.¹

Ara BRISSON.
Barbacous CUVIER.
Bernicla BRISSON.
Botaurus BRISSON.
Caica LESSON, 1831 [=1830].
Calendula BRISSON.
Cilidris BRISSON.
Cancrophagus [=Cancrofagus] of BRISSON.
Canutus BRISSON.
Caracara CUVIER, 1817 [=1816].
Cardinalis BRISSON.
Cassicus BRISSON.
Chaenoramphe DUMONT, 1817.
Coua CUVIER, 1817 [=1816].
Cynchramus BRISSON.
Episcopus BRISSON.
Flegata BRISSON.
Farcuria LESSON.
Glaucium BRISSON.
Gymnorhines [=Gymnorhines] BRANDT, 1843.²
Habia VIEILLOT.
Hierax CUVIER, 1817 [=1816].
Hortulanus BRISSON.
Jabirus CUVIER, 1817 [=1816].
Jacapa LESSON, 1840.
Keron MONTIN.³
Leucomelana [=Leucomelanæ] BONAPARTE.
Lorius BRISSON.
Maia BRISSON.
Mainatus BRISSON.
Malcoha CUVIER, 1817 [=1816].
Mariposa VIEILLOT.
Ægithales [=Ægithales] LESSON, 1831 (a family name here).
Pelagie GEOFFROY.
Phyllopseuste [=Phyllopseustae] "MEYER u. WOLF," 1815.
Picazuros LESSON, 1837.
Podobes LESSON, 1831.
Psittaca BRISSON.
Psittacula BRISSON.
Pterorrhines BRANDT, 1843.
Rubecula BRISSON.
Rubetra BRISSON.

¹ A majority of these names have been used generically by later authors.

² It is mentioned by Brandt in 1837 (Bull. Sci. Acad. St. Pétersb., vol. 2, p. 347) as *Gymnorhines*, under another group, where also nongeneric.

³ Adopted by Gray, Handlist, vol. 2, 1870, p. 278, as a subgenus of *Lagopus*.

Spreo LESSON, 1831.
 Tamatia CUVIER, 1798.
 Thriothores LESSON, 1840.
 Urubitinga LESSON, 1836.
 Xanthomelana [=Xanthomelanæ] BONAPARTE, 1850.

d. ERRORS IN SPELLING AT FIRST CITATION IN THE "INDEX."¹

Amalsia=*Amalasia*.
 Aulacorhamphus GRAY, 1840=*Aulacoramphus*.
 Bessonornithos=[*Bessonornis*].
 Caicus=*Cacicus*.
 Cancrophagus "BRISSON"=*Cancrofaqus*, and not generic.
 Celeopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Celeopicos*.
 Cerorhyncha BONAPARTE, 1838 [=Lesson, 1831]=*Cerorhynca*.
 Chenorhamphus GRAY=*Chenoramphus*.
 Chicquera BONAPARTE=*Chiquera*.
 Chlamydoena BONAPARTE, "1854," p. 29=*Chlamydena*.
 Chlorokitta KAUP=*Chlorokitta*.
 Chrysopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Chrysopicos*.
 Coloramphus LESSON, 1839=*Caloramphus*.
 Cordylus BONAPARTE=*Cordylis*.
 Cractiornis GRAY=*Cracticornis*.
 Cyanorhamphus BONAPARTE, 1854=*Cyanoramphus*.
 Dendropicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Dendropicos*.
 Diphlogæna GOULD, 1854=*Diphogena*.
 Dryopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Dryopicos*.
 Entomothera HORSFIELD, "1820"=*Entomotheræ*.
 Erythrura SWAINSON, 1837=*Erythura*.
 Eteoglauz HODGSON, 1841=*Etoglaur*.
 Galastes BONAPARTE, 1856=*Gelastes*.
 Gallipicus BONAPARTE, 1854=*Callipicus*.
 Geopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Geopicos*.
 Graphophasianus REICHENBACH, "1852" [=1853]=*Grapphephasianus*.
 Guaruba LESSON, p. 210=*Guarouba*, but is *Guaruba* on p. 211.
 Gymnorhines BRANDT, 1843=*Gymnorrhines*, and nongeneric.
 Helmintherus BAIRD=*Helmitherus*.
 Hierocoglaux KAUP=*Hieracoglaux*.
 Holodroma SUNDEVALL=*Halodroma*.
 Lamprolophus REICHENBACH=*Lamprolophos*.
 Leipoda GOULD=*Leipoa*.
 Lepterodias HEMPRICH and EHRENBERG=*Lepterodas*.
 Leptorhynchus SWAINSON=*Leptorynchus*.
 Leptotriccos CABANIS=*Leptotriccus*.
 Leucodipteron BONAPARTE=*Leucodipteron*.
 Leucomelana BONAPARTE=*Leucomelanæ*.
 Margaropedrix REICHENBACH, "1852"=*Margaroperdix*.
 Megapicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Megapicos*.
 Megaquisqualis CASSIN=*Megaquiscalus*.
 Megarhynchus THUNBERG=*Megarynchus*.
 Melampicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Melampicos*.
 Mesopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Mesopicos*.
 Micropicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Micropicos*.
 Musciphaga LESSON, "1831"=*Myiophaga*.¹
 Nyctirodus MACGILLIVRAY, 1842=*Nycterodius*.

¹ *Musciphaga* occurs, however, in Lesson, Compl. Buffon, vol. 8, 1837, p. 377.

- Ochthocea* GRAY, 1849=*Ochthocea*.
Ægithales LESSON, 1831=*Ægithales* (is nongeneric and not equivalent to *Ægotheles*).
Opetioptela SUNDEVALL=*Opetioptila*.
Opetiorhynchus TEMMINCK, 1820=*Opetiorynchos*.
Pachyrhamphus GRAY, 1840=*Pachyramphus*.¹
Papusana BONAPARTE, 1855=*Pampusana*.
Perenopterus RAFINESQUE, 1815=*Percnopterus*.
Phaiopicus MALHERBE, 1849=*Phaiopicos*.
Pharomacrus DE LA LLAVE=*Pharomachrus*.
Phragmaticola JERDON, "1844" [=1845]=*Phragmaticola*.
Phyllopseuste "MEYER U. WOLF"=*Phyllopseustae*.
Platyrhynchus DESMAREST, 1805=*Platyrinchus*.
Ploceela OATES, 1882=*Ploceëlla*.
Pogonorhamphus DES MURS=*Pogonoramphus*.
Polydon HODGSON=*Polydon*.
Priosinus HOMBRON and JACQUINOT=*Priofinus*.
Psalidorhamphos RANZANI=*Psalidoramphos*.
Pteroptochus KITTLITZ, "1831" [=1830]=*Pteroptochos*.
Pygarrichus BURMEISTER, 1837=*Pygarrichas*.
Quiscalus RAFINESQUE, 1815=*Quiscalis*.
R[h]amphocorys BONAPARTE, 1850=*Ramphocoris*.
Rhynchæa CUVIER=*Rhynchæa*.
Rhynchomegas BONAPARTE, 1853=*Rhyncomegas*.
*Saxicolides*² LESSON, "1837"=*Saxicoloides*.³
Selasphorus REICHENBACH, 1855=*Selasphorus*.
Similonyx SUNDEVALL, 1873=*Smilonyx*.
Sphenorhynchus WIED=*Sphenorynchus*.
Stavorinus BONAPARTE, 1850=*Stavorinius*.
Steganolæma SCLATER and SALVIN=*Steganolæma*.
Stelidopteryx GLOGER, "1842" [=1841]=*Stelidopterus*.
Stomiopera REICHENBACH=*Stomioptera*.
Talantalos REICHENBACH=*Talantatos*.
Thaumatias BONAPARTE, 1850=*Thaumatias*.
Touyon LACÉPÈDE=*Touyou*.
Trerolæma BONAPARTE, 1855=*Trerolæma*.
Tropidoperdix BLYTH=*Tropicoperdix*.
Vireosylva BONAPARTE, 1838=*Vireosylva*.
Xanorynchus BONAPARTE, 1855=*Xenorhynchus*.
Xantholæma BONAPARTE=*Xantholæma*.
Xanthomelana BONAPARTE, 1850=*Xanthomelanæ*.
Ypophæna BONAPARTE=*Ypophæa*.
Ziphorhynchus SWAINSON, 1837=*Ziphorynchus*.
Zonaida REICHENBACH=*Zenaida*.

¹ First used by Darwin, Zool. Voyage *Beagle*, pt. 3 (Birds), No. 9, July, 1839, p. 50. He says: "The generic name of *Pachyrhynchus* Spix, is changed by Mr. G. R. Gray to *Pachyramphus*, as the former word is used in entomology." This is a fortunate statement for nomenclature, since the two species mentioned by Darwin are *P. albescens* Gould and *P. minima* Gould, now placed in the genera *Suiriri* (formerly *Empidagra*) and *Habrura*, respectively. *Pachyramphus* as a substitute name for *Pachyrhynchus* Spix, 1825, takes the same type, which is *Pachyrhynchus niger* Spix, by subsequent designation of Swainson (Zool. Illustr., ser. 2, vol. 1, 1829, text to plate 41). Gray, 1840 (List Genera Birds, p. 31), gives the type as *Psaris cuvierii* Swainson, but this will have to give way to Swainson's prior designation. *Pachyrhynchus* of Spix is a composite, containing species of *Pachyramphus*, *Platypsaris*, and *Tityra*. As an equivalent of *Tityra* it had been already used by Wagler (in Hahn, Vögel Asien, Africa, etc., vol. 2, Lief. 13, pl. 6, and text) in 1822, hence is unavailable in the sense of *Pachyramphus* whether preoccupied in entomology or not.

² *Saxicolides* is the spelling used by Gray, 1841.

³ See p. 622.

e. ERRORS OF STATEMENT.

- Callicitta* KAUP, 1854, is not equivalent to *Callisitta* Bonaparte.
Colorhamphus SUNDEVALL, 1872, is not equivalent to "*Coloramphus*, Less.," as stated.
Dolychronyx LESSON, 1834, does not occur; is 1837.
Geochelidon BREHM, 1831, does not occur; is Cabanis or Gundlach, 1861.
Grammatorhynchus GOULD, 1854, does not occur; is Bonaparte, 1854.
Helospiza BAIRD, 1858, is not a misprint, as inferred, but a subgenus of *Melospiza*.
Herbivocula SWINHOE, is not a misprint, as stated, but a subgenus of *Herbivox*.
Ligurnus HARTLAUB, 1857 [=Bonaparte, 1850]=*Linurgus* Reichenbach, not *Ligurinus* Koch.
Lophorhynchus SWAINSON, 1837, is not equivalent to *Lophorhynchus* Vieillot, as stated
Myiapeillea BONAPARTE, 1854, does not occur.
Oceanodroma REICHENBACH, 1849, does not occur; is 1852 (i. e., 1853).
Oriotrochilus REICHENBACH, 1849, does not occur; is Gray, 1869.
Oxyura BONAPARTE, 1828, is not equivalent to *Oxyurus* Swainson.
Poecilopternis KAUP, 1844, does not occur; is Kaup, 1847.
Pteraëtus KAUP, 1847, does not occur; is Kaup, 1850.

f. NOMINA NUDA AT FIRST CITATIONS IN "INDEX."¹

- Achantylops* BONAPARTE, 1857. (*Acanthylops*, Gray, Hand-List, vol. 1, 1869, p. 67.)
Acroleptes "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Cabanis, Journ. Orn., 1861, p. 89.)
Afrotis BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 109.)
Androglossa VIGORS, 1825.
Ardeomega BONAPARTE, 1854. (Comptes Rendus, vol. 40, 1855, p. 722.)
Atricilla BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bruch, Journ. Orn., 1855, p. 287.)
Belurus BONAPARTE, 1854. (Rev. Mag. Zool., 1854, p. 152, is earlier, and valid.)
Bernieria BONAPARTE, 1854. (Pucheran, Arch. Mus., vol. 7, 1855, p. 369.)
Blythipicus BONAPARTE, 1854. (Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, May, 1854, p. 124, is earlier, and valid.)
Bolborhynchus BONAPARTE, March, 1854. (See beyond, p. 580.)
Bubulcus "PUCHERAN" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Comptes Rendus, vol. 40, 1855, p. 722.)
Buccotrogon KRELING, 1852 (=1853). (Reichenbach, Journ. Orn., 1854, p. 149.)
Busarellus LAFRESNAYE, 1839. (Lesson, Écho du Monde Savant, sér. 2, vol. 8, No. 20, Sept. 10, 1843, col. 468.)
Buscarla BONAPARTE, 1853. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 79.)
Callipicus BONAPARTE, 1854. (Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, May, 1854, p. 125, is earlier, and valid.)
Callopsaris BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146.)
Camelornis REICHENBACH, 1852 (=1853). (Hypothetical subgenus.)
Capnopicus BONAPARTE, 1854. (Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, May, 1854, p. 125, is earlier, and valid.)

¹ Exclusive of those of Rafinesque, "Analyse," 1815 (listed in Auk, 1909, pp. 52-55); Leach, 1816; Hodgson (in Gray's Zoological Miscellany, 1844), and a few others. Names from Bonaparte's "Conspectus Systematis Ornithologiæ," published in Annales Sci. Nat. (Zoologie), sér. 4, vol. 1, Nos. 2 and 3, 1854, pp. 105-152, are included, as some of them were first published elsewhere, and nearly all of the others are *nomina nuda*. The Nos. 2 and 3 of the "Annales" were received by the Paris Academy of Sciences on May 15 and June 26, 1854, respectively. The dates of receipt of the successive numbers for several years indicates that they were far behind their ostensible dates of publication. On this point a statement in the Nat. Hist. Review, vol. 3, 1856, "Notices," p. 22 (note) is of interest: "These Annals appear usually about half a year after the nominal date on title-page; which must be borne in mind in any question that may arise as to priority."

Completeness is not claimed for this list, but it is sufficiently full to be worthy of insertion here. The supposed earliest date of validity of many of the names is added.

- Ceratogymna* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, August, 1854, p. 312, is valid.)
- Chalcurus* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 103.)
- Charidhylas* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 52.)
- Cheniscus* "BROOKS' MSS." STEPHENS, 1826.
- Chlamidochen* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 122, in synonymy.)
- Choriotis* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 109.)
- Cinclops* BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Clymenius* KAUP, 1829. (Hypothetical genus.)
- Collurisoma* SWAINSON, 1831 (1832). (Lapsus for *Colluricincla*?)
- Cora* "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Cordylus* [= *Cordylis*] BONAPARTE, 1849 (1850).
- Coturnicops* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 120.)
- Creagrus* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bonaparte, Naumannia, 1854, p. 213.)
- Criniger* TEMMINCK, 1820.¹
- Cyanopogon* "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Dasornis* OWEN, 1869. (Owen, Trans. Zool. Soc. London, vol. 7, pt. 2, 1870, p. 145.)
- Delphinella* "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Derbyomyia* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 142, where *Derbyomyia*.)
- Dromornis* OWEN, 1872. (Owen, Trans. Zool. Soc. London, vol. 8, 1873, p. 381.)
- Elisa* "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Exetastus* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Cabanis and Heine, Mus. Hein., vol. 2, 1860, p. 83, where *Exetastes*.)
- Galachrysis* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 111.)
- Gallinulopha* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 121, in synonymy.)
- Garrulina* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 148.)
- Gorsakius* BONAPARTE, 1854.² (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 114, where *Goisakius*.)
- Granativora* BONAPARTE, 1853. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 79.)
- Gymnopathys* "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854.³
- Hoplopterus* BONAPARTE, 1831 (1832). (Gray List Gen. Birds, ed. 2, 1841, p. 84.)
- Houbara* BONAPARTE, 1831 (1832). (Gray, List Gen. Birds, ed. 2, 1841, p. 83.)
- Hydrozetetes* "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Hylocharis* MÜLLER, 1835 (1836).
- Hylocharis* BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Hylophila* MÜLLER, 1835 (1836).
- Hyloterpe* CABANIS, 1847.
- Ichthyaetus* LAFRESNAYE, 1839.⁴
- Iliolopha* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Sclater, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1856, p. 278.)
- Kaupornis* BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146.)

¹ A diagnosis is given, but no species is assigned to the genus, so the name is unidentifiable at this point. *Criniger* next appears on the cover of livraison 15 of the Planches Coloriées, 1821, in explanation of plate 88 (*Criniger barbatus* Temminck). *Trichophorus* occurs in the text to the same plate, issued with livraison 21, published in April, 1822. The name *Criniger* is therefore citable from livraison 15, October, 1821, while *Trichophorus* dates from livraison 21, April, 1822. The date for *Trichophorus* cited by H. C. Oberholser (Smithsonian Misc. Colls., Quarterly Issue, vol. 48, pt. 2, 1905, p. 150) is erroneous, owing to his having overlooked the fact that the text for the first 20 livraisons was issued with the twenty-first one.

² If Bonaparte's *Conspectus*, vol. 2, p. 138, is accepted from 1854, the genus will stand as *Gorsachius*.

³ *Gymnopathys* is available from Bonaparte, Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, vol. 2, 1857, p. 35, where used for "*Gymnopathys pectoralis*, Schiff, ex Lath." [= *Turdus pectoralis* Latham].

⁴ Lesson (Écho du Monde Savant, sér. 2, vol. 8, No. 1, Jan. 5, 1843, col. 14) says "*Ichthyaetus*" Lafresnaye is a "nom usité en 1829 par Kaup." For this reason he renamed it *Ichthyophaga*, with "*Ichthyophaga*" javana Lesson (new name for *Falco ichthyætus* Horsfield) as the only species. In the same year Lafresnaye (Dict. Univ. Hist. Nat., vol. 2, 1843, p. 432) validated the name, as "*Ichthyætus*," with *I. jokowuru* Lafresnaye (new name for *Falco ichthyætus* Horsfield) as the type. *Ichthyophaga* Lesson, 1843, should replace *Poliaëtus* (or *Polioaëtus*) Kaup, 1847 (see Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 26, 1903, p. 492).

- Laterallus** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 120.)
- Licornis** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 121.)
- Luciania** "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Megabias** "VERREAUX" BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Melopyrrha** BONAPARTE, 1853. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 82.)
- Mosqueria** "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Myiocalpta** "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146.)
- Myiodynastes** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bonaparte, Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, vol. 2, 1857, p. 35.)
- Myiozeta** "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Sclater, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1859, p. 46, as *Myiozetetes*.)
- Naburupus** BONAPARTE, May, 1854.¹
- Neornis** HARTLAUB, 1846. (Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. 3, 1849, App., p. 17.)
- Nyctiphrynus** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Rivista Contemp., vol. 9, 1857, p. 215.)
- Nyctiprogne** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Rivista Contemp., vol. 9, 1857, p. 215.)
- Onychospina** BONAPARTE, 1853. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 79.)
- Orbignesius** BONAPARTE, 1855.²
- Oritiscus** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 144.)
- Orosterops** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Valid as *Oreosterops*, Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus, vol. 38, February, 1854, p. 264.)
- Pipromorpha** "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146.)
- Platypsaris** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146? or Sclater, Proc Zool. Soc. Lond., 1857, p. 72.)
- Primolius** BONAPARTE, [March,] 1857. (Bonaparte, April, 1857.)
- Ptenornis** SEELEY, 1866.
- Pteroclurus** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus, vol. 42, 1856, p. 880.)
- Ptilosclera** BONAPARTE, March, 1857. (See beyond, p. 619.)
- Rabdoglaux** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bonaparte, Rev. et Mag. Zool., sér. 2, vol. 6, for October, 1854, p. 543, where *Rhabdoglaux*.)
- Ramphiculus** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Bonaparte, Comptes Rendus, vol. 39, November, 1854, p. 878.)
- Sayornis** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 146.)
- Sericoptila** "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 145.)
- Spizastur** LESSON, 1839. (Gray, List Gen. Birds, ed. 2, 1841, p. 3.)
- Stiltia** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 111.)
- Stokoesiella** "REICH." BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Struthionanax** REICHENBACH, 1852 (1853). (Hypothetical subgenus.)
- Struthiopappus** REICHENBACH, 1852 (1853). (Hypothetical subgenus.)
- Syrichtha** BONAPARTE, 1854.³
- Thaumasioptera** "SCHIFF" BONAPARTE, 1854.
- Urubitinga** LESSON, 1839. (Lafresnaye, Dict. Univ. Hist. Nat., vol. 2, 1843, p. 786.)
- Ypophæna** [=Ypophæa] BONAPARTE, 1854. (Cabanis, Journ. Orn., 1861, p. 91.)
- Ypophæa** BONAPARTE, 1854. (Gray, Hand-List, vol. 2, 1870, p. 78, equivalent to *Ypophæa*.)

¹ This is really an emendation of *Nabouroupus* Bonaparte (Notes Coll. Delattre, April, 1854, p. 8).

² Bonaparte does not seem to have reverted to this name again, but Gray (Cat. Gen. Birds, 1855, p. 147) mentioned it, coupled with the specific name "*typus*." Possibly it is equivalent to the genus *Cisticornis* "Bonap." Des Murs, 1855 (type, *C. typus* "Bonap." Des Murs), a member of the Cotingidae.

³ *Syrichtha* (under the spelling "*Syrichtha*") is used by Bonaparte in Bull. Soc. Linn. Normandie, vol. 2, 1857, p. 36, for "*Syrichtha curtipes*, Bp. ex Sw." [= *Tyrannula curtipes* Swainson]. (Refer also to Berlepsch, Novit. Zool., vol. 15, 1908, pp. 128, 129.)

NAMES CITABLE FROM LINNAEUS, SYSTEMA NATURAE, ED. 10, VOL. 1,
1758, BUT QUOTED FROM LATER DATES IN THE "INDEX."

Alauda , p. 165.	Mycteria , p. 140.
Alca , p. 130.	Otis , p. 154.
Alcedo , p. 115.	Paradisæa , p. 110 (<i>Paradisea</i> on p. 83).
Anas , p. 122.	Parus , p. 189.
Ardea , p. 141.	Pavo , p. 156.
Buceros , p. 104.	Pelecanus , p. 132.
Caprimulgus , p. 193.	Phaëthon , p. 134.
Certhia , p. 118.	Phasianus , p. 158.
Charadrius , p. 150.	Phoenicopterus , p. 139.
Columba , p. 162.	Picus , p. 112.
Colymbus , p. 135 (<i>Columbus</i> on p. 84).	Platalea , p. 139.
Coracias , p. 107.	Procellaria , p. 131.
Corvus , p. 105.	Psittacus , p. 96.
Crax , p. 157.	Psophia , p. 154.
Crotophaga , p. 105.	Rallus , p. 153.
Cuculus , p. 110.	Ramphastos , p. 103.
Diomedea , p. 132.	Recurvirostra , p. 151.
Emberiza , p. 176.	Rynchops , p. 138 (<i>Rhyncops</i> on p. 84).
Falco , p. 88.	Scolopax , p. 145.
Fringilla , p. 179.	Sitta , p. 115.
Fulica , p. 152.	Sterna , p. 137.
Gracula , p. 108.	Strix , p. 92.
Hæmatopus , p. 152.	Struthio , p. 155.
Hirundo , p. 191.	Sturnus , p. 167.
Jynx , p. 112.	Tantalus , p. 140.
Lanius , p. 93.	Tetrao , p. 159.
Larus , p. 136.	Tringa , p. 148.
Loxia , p. 171.	Trochilus , p. 119.
Meleagris , p. 156.	Turdus , p. 168.
Mergus , p. 129.	Upupa , p. 117.
Merops , p. 117.	Vultur , p. 86.
Motacilla , p. 184.	

NAMES CITABLE FROM LINNAEUS, MUSEUM ADOLPHI FRIDERICI, II,
1764.¹

Numida , p. 27.	Tanagra , p. 30.
Pipra , p. 32.	

NAMES CITABLE FROM LINNAEUS, SYSTEMA NATURAE, ED. 12, VOL. 1
1766.¹

Ampelis , p. 297.	Oriolus , p. 160.
Buphaga , p. 154 (= <i>Buphagus</i> Brisson, 1760).	Ornitholithus (vol. 3, 1768, p. 157).
Cancroma , p. 233.	Palamedea , p. 232.
Didus , p. 267.	Parra , p. 259.
	Plotus , p. 218. ²

¹ Listed here to complete the chronology of Linnaean bird genera.

² *Bucco*, *Muscicapa*, *Todus*, and *Trogon* were adopted by Linnaeus in 1766, but date from Brisson, 1760.

NAMES FROM THE ATENEO ITALIANO,¹ VOL. 2, NO. 8, MAY,² 1854, PP. 116-129.

(BONAPARTE'S "CONSPECTUS VOLUCRUM ZYGODACTYLORUM."³)

Apalharpactes, p. 129.
Blythipicus, p. 124.
Brachygalba, p. 129.
Callipicus, p. 125.
Capnopicus, p. 125.
Cerchneipicus, p. 123.
Chotorea, p. 127.
Curucujus, p. 129.
Cyanops, p. 127.
Duvaucelius, p. 129.
Dyctiopicus, p. 123.
Eleopicus, p. 125.
Hypopicus, p. 123.
Hypoxanthus, p. 126.
Leiopicus, p. 123.
Lichtensteinipicus, p. 122.
Malherbipicus, p. 126.
Mulleripicus, p. 122.
Nicoclarius, p. 121.
Oreskios, p. 129.

Pardipicus, p. 124.
Phrenopicus, p. 123.
Pilumnus, p. 123.
Piperivorus, p. 119.⁴
Pipripicus, p. 123.
Pituipicus, p. 126.
Pyrosterina, p. 119.
Pyrotrogon, p. 129.
Ramphomelus, p. 119.⁴
Ramphoxanthus, p. 119.⁴
Reinwardtipicus, p. 122.
Temnotrogon, p. 129.
Trichopicus, p. 123.
Trogonurus, p. 129.
Tucaius, p. 119.
Urogalba, p. 129.
Veniliornis, p. 125.
Xantholœma, p. 127.
Xiphidiopicus, p. 126.
Yungipicus, p. 123.

NAMES FROM THE ATENEO ITALIANO, VOL. 2, NO. 11, AUGUST,⁵ 1854, PP. 311-321; NO. 12, SEPTEMBER, 1854, PP. 377-382.

(BONAPARTE'S "CONSPECTUS VOLUCRUM ANISODACTYLORUM."³)

Aulea, p. 314.
Ceratogymna, p. 312.
Ceratopipra, p. 316.
Cercophæna, p. 315.
Chiroprion, p. 315.
Coraciura, p. 317.
Corapipo, p. 316.
Corapitta, p. 317.
Cyanalcyon, p. 319.
Dacryophorus, p. 321.
Dasyncetopa, p. 316.
Erythropitta, p. 317.
Gigantipitta, p. 316.
Hæmatoderus, p. 314.

Heteropelma, p. 314.
Hicura, p. 315.
Homraius, p. 312.
Iridipitta, p. 317.
Lepidothrix, p. 316.
Machæropterus, p. 316.
Melanopitta, p. 317.
Porphyrolœma, p. 315.
Rhabdocolius, p. 313.
Schiffornis, p. 314.
Streptoceryle, p. 320.
Urica, p. 318.
Urocolius, p. 313.

¹ These names, although in common use, have been cited almost invariably from the author's repaged separates. They are introduced here to enable writers to quote the original pagination.

² Received by the Paris Academy of Sciences on or before June 5, 1854.¹

³ The author's edition of this paper does not correspond, page for page, with the original, and there are some additions and omissions of specific names under certain genera.

⁴ Valid from Bonaparte, Notes Orn. Coll. Delattre, April, 1854, p. 84 (note).

⁵ Received by the Paris Academy of Sciences on or before Aug. 28, 1854. The ostensible date of publication of the Ateneo was the 15th of each month.

CORRECTIONS TO THE FIRST "SUPPLEMENT".

- Arinia*, p. 668. Should be *Arena*.¹
Aspatha, p. 669. Vol. 18 should read 17.
Brachycope, p. 670. The type is *Ploceus anomalus* Reichenow, 1887.
Calvifrons, p. 671. This is a *nomen nudum*.
Erythrocnus, p. 682. Should be *Erythrocnus*.
Melanocarbo, p. 694. Title requires correction to *Bijdragen tot de Taal-Land-en Volkenkunde van Ned.-Indië* (4), vol. 7, 1883, p. 119. (*Melanocarbo* is a subgenus of *Carbo*.)
Palæocolymbus, p. 702. Originally misprinted *Palæocolyntus*.
Philomela, p. 706. The author is Link, not Linck.
Phorusrhacos, p. 706. Title should read Enum. Sist., etc.
Porphyreicephalus, p. 708. Should be *Porphyreocephalus*, with the title *Vogelbilder aus fernen Zonen*, Lief. 6, 1880, text to plate 16.
Ptilocorys, p. 711. Title should read *Magyarország Madarai*, Fuz. 2.

CORRECTIONS TO THE SECOND "SUPPLEMENT".

- Aquilaster*, p. 590. Should be *Aquilastur*.
Asturaëtos, p. 592. Author is A. E. Brehm.
Myiornis, p. 623. Is not a subgenus of *Euscarthmus*, as stated.
Neospiza, p. 625. Family is *Ploceidæ*, not *Fringillidæ*.
Stipituropsis, p. 643. Not a subgenus, as stated.
Tapera, p. 644. See beyond, p. 625.
Xylocota, p. 648. See beyond, p. 629.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF GENERIC NAMES.

Fossil genera, as in earlier lists, are distinguished by a †.

- Acanthinotus* SWAINSON, *Fauna Boreali-Americana*, vol. 2, 1831 [=February, 1832], p. 483.
 Type, equivalent to *Oxynotus*² Swainson [*Campephagidæ*.]
 (See *Coquus*.)
Achantylops BONAPARTE, *Rivista Contemporanea* [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 212 (p. 6 of reprint); Salvadori, *Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino*, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
 Type, not mentioned;³ a *nomen nudum* here [*Micropodidæ*.]
Acomus REICHENBACH, *Synopsis Avium*, No. 3, February, 1848, [p. 5].
 Type, *Phasianus purpureus* GRAY and *P. erythrophthalmus* RAFFLES.
 (Two alleged species=monotypy.) [*Phasianidæ*.]
 (Subgenus of *Nythemerus*.)
Acrorchilus RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.
 Type, *Synallaxis erythrope* SCLATER [*Furnariidæ*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 **Ἀκρος*, pointed; *ὄρχιλος*, a wren. (Ridgway.)

¹ The title of the paper is "Description d'une espèce nouvelle de Trochillidé par E. Mulsant.—Présentée à la Société Linnéenne de Lyon le 12 octobre 1877." It is reprinted in Mulsant and Verreaux, *Hist. Nat. Ois. Mouches*, vol. 4, livr. 3, 1878, pp. 193-196.

² "We originally proposed the name *Acanthinotus* for this genus, but the word has been already employed in Entomology." The first mention of the name appears to be on p. 168, with the spelling *Acanthonotus*, but it is a *nomen nudum* there.

³ Through oversight no species was included in this genus, but Gray (*Hand-List*, vol. 1, 1869, p. 67) adopts "*ACANTHYLOPS*, Bp. 1857" for *Hemiprocne fumigata* (Natterer, MS.) Streubel, and *Cypselus senex* Temminck. (See also *Pallenia*.)

- Aëdonops** L. BREHM, in Baedeker, Eier der Europaeischen Voegel, Lief. 3, [1855-1858,] text to pl. 19, fig. 19.
 Type, "*Lusciniopsis fluviatilis* Bp." [= *Sylvia fluviatilis* WOLF].....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Present designation.¹)
- Aëdonopsis**² (BREHM) REY, Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste, 1872, p. 164.
 Emendation of *Aëdonops* L. Brehm.....[*Sylviidae*.]
- Aenopogon** "Agass."³ FITZINGER, Sitzungsber. K. Akad. Wiss. [Wien], vol. 46, 1 Abth., 1863, p. 196.
 Type, *Allotrius xenobarbus* TEMMINCK.....[*Laniidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Pteruthius* Swainson.)
- Aerodramus** OBERHOLSER, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., 1906, July 26, 1906, p. 182.
 Type, *Collocalia innominata* HUME.....[*Micropodidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 (Subgenus of *Collocalia* Gray.)
 'Αήρ, aer; δραπεῖν, cursare. (Oberholser.)
- Aëtos** NITZSCH, Pterylographiae Avium, Pars Prior, 1833, p. 21.
 Type, "Aquilas et Buteones auctorum continentes".....[*Buteonidae*.]
- Afribyx** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, p. 41.
 Type, *Vanellus lateralis* A. SMITH.....[*Charadriidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Africa+ιβυξ (ιβίς, the ibis). (Mathews, MS.)
- Afroxyechus** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 124.
 Type, *Charadrius tricolor* VIEILLOT.....[*Charadriidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Africa+*Oxyechus* (ὀξύηχος, sharp, shrilly sounding). (Mathews, MS.)
- Agreocantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 243.
 Type, *Sylvicola kirtlandii* BAIRD.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- [†**Alabamornis**⁴ ABEL, Centralbl. für Min., Aug. 1, 1906, pp. 456, 458.
 Type, *Alabamornis gigantea* ABEL.]
- Alcella** STONE, Auk, vol. 24, April, 1907, pp. 197, 198.
 Type, *Alca pygmaea* GMELIN.....[*Alcidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Simorhynchus* Merrem.)
Alca, auk;+ella diminutive. (Stone.)
- Alcyon**⁵ LESSON, Traité d'Orn., livr. 3, July, 1830, p. 240.
 Type, *Alcedo alcyon* LINNAEUS.....[*Alcedinidae*.]
 (Tautonymy.)
- Aline** "REICH." BONAPARTE, Annales Sci. Nat. (Zool.), sér. 4, vol. 1, 1854, p. 137.
 Type, not mentioned; ⁶ a *nomen nudum* here.....[*Trochilidae*.]

¹ *Lusciniola savi* Bonaparte is also mentioned.

² This preoccupies *Aëdonopsis* Sharpe, 1883, which I now rename *Tychaëdon* (τύχη, a chance, luck + *Aëdon*, ἀηδών, nightingale), type, *Cossypha signata* Sundevall.

³ *Aenopogon* is listed by Agassiz, Index, 1846, p. 9, as a substitute for *Aenobarbus* "Temm." Agassiz, 1842, but both names are *nomina nuda*. Gray (Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 54) cites both terms as synonyms of *Allotrius* Boie, and Fitzinger adopts *Aenopogon*, as above.

⁴ Proves to be a *Zeuglodon*.

⁵ The genus *Alcyon* of Lesson embraced all of the kingfishers known to him, but of his eight "sous-genre," none is named *Alcyon*. *Alcedo alcyon* Linnaeus, in the second subgenus (p. 242), is the type, by tautonymy. Several authors have cited a genus *Alcyon* of Spix, quoting plate 57, fig. 2, of his Avium Species Novae as "*Alcyon tridactyla*," but the bird there represented is called *Galbula tridactyla* in the copy seen by me.

⁶ See also Gray, Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 142, where listed as a doubtful synonym of *Engyete* Reichenbach.

- Alisteranus** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 433.
 Type, *Amadina cincta* GOULD.....[*Ploceidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 For Alister William Mathews, 1907- (Mathews, MS.)
- Alisterornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.
 Type, *Pachycephala lanioides buchanani* MATHEWS.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Alister William Mathews, 1907- (Mathews, MS.)
- Alisterus** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 1, June 17, 1911, p. 13.
 Type, *Psittacus cyanopygius* VIEILLOT.....[*Cacatoideae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Alister William Mathews, 1907- (Mathews, MS.)
- Alophus** MALHERBE, Monogr. Piciées, vol. 1, 1861 [=1860], p. 47.
 Type, *Picus gutturalis* VALENCIENNES¹.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Present designation.)
 (Section of *Dryopicos* Malherbe.)
- Alphachlamydera** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
 Type, *Chlamydera cerviniventris* GOULD.....[*Ptilonorhynchidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 "Αλφα, first+*Chlamydera* (χλαμύς (χλαμυδ-), mantle; δέρη, neck). (Mathews, MS.)
- Alphacincla** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 110.
 Type, *Colluricincla woodwardi* HARTERT.....[*Prionopidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 "Αλφα, first; κύκλος, a kind of bird. (Mathews, MS.)
- Alphagygis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 110.
 Substitute name for *Gygis* Wagler, 1832 (preoccupied by *Gyges* Bory de St. Vincent, 1825).....[*Laridae*.]
 "Αλφα, first+*Gygis* (γύγης, a fabulous bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Alphapuffinus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 110.
 Type, *Puffinus assimilis* GOULD.....[*Puffinidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 "Αλφα, first+*Puffinus*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Alphaturnia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
 Type, *Hemipodius velox* GOULD.....[*Turnicidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 "Αλφα, first+*Turnix* (contraction of *coturnix*, a quail). (Mathews, MS.)
- Amazilina** EUDES-DESLONGCHAMPS, Annuaire Musée Hist. Nat. Caen, vol. 1, "Année 1880," pp. 391, 405.
 Type, *Trochilus fuscicaudata* FRASER.....[*Trochilidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (A section of *Amazilis*.)
- Amimeta** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 63.
 New name for *Mimeta* Vigors and Horsfield, 1827 (not *Mimetes* Eschscholtz, 1818).
 [Oriolidae.]
 "A, without+*Mimeta* (μιμητής, an imitator). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ There are three crestless Asiatic species in the second section of Malherbe's genus *Dryopicos*, *Picus gutturalis* Valenciennes, *P. fulvus* Quoy and Gaimard, and *P. funebris* Valenciennes. The first may be regarded as the type, making *Alophus* a synonym of *Mulleripicus* Bonaparte, 1854. It is also preoccupied by *Alophus* Schönherr, 1826.

- Amirafra** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersb., sér. 5, vol. 25, No. 1-2, January, 1907, p. 12.
Type, *Mirafra collaris* SHARPE.....[*Alaudidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Mirafra*.)
- Amoropsittaca** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 183.
Type, *Arara aymara* D'ORBIGNY.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- **Amoros*, unlucky; *ψιττάκη*, a parrot.
- Ampeleia** REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 61, Heft 3, July, 1913, p. 555.
Type, *Ampelis cinctus*¹ TSCHUDI (= *Cotinga tschudii* GRAY).....[*Cotingidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- †**Amphiserpentarius** GAILLARD, Annales Univ. Lyon, nouv. sér., vol. 1, Sciences, Médecine, fasc. 23, 1908, p. 44.
Type, *Amphiserpentarius schlosseri* GAILLARD.....[*Sagittariidae*.²]
(Monotypy.)
- Anabatoides** DES MURS, in Chenu, Encycl. Hist. Nat., Ois., vol. 3, [1853], pp. 144, 145, fig. 148.
Type, "*Anabatoides fuscus*, VIEILLOT" [= *Sitta fusca* VIEILLOT]...[*Furnariidae*.]
(Present? ³ designation.)
- Angroyan** "Temminck" ILLIGER, Abh. K. Akad. Wiss. Berlin (Phys. Kl.), 1812-13, 1816, p. 231; MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 99.
Type, *Loxia cyanoptera* LATHAM.....[*Artamidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(See also *Pseudartamus* Mathews, 1912.)
- Anomalopterus** "Schiff.?" GRAY, Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 50.
Cited as a synonym of *Mionectes* CABANIS, 1844.....[*Tyrannidae*.]
- Anousella** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 4, Nov. 1, 1912, p. 412.
Type, *Anous leucocapillus* GOULD = *A. minutus* BOIE.....[*Laridae*.]
(Original designation.)
Anous (*āvous*, foolish) + *ella*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Anteliotringa** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 274.
Type, *Totanus tenuirostris* HORSFIELD.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
⁴*Ἀντήλιος*, eastern + *Tringa* (*τρύγγας*, a kind of bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Antivirus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 98.
Type, *Stenopsis maculicaudus* LAWRENCE.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
**Avrios*, different; *οὐρά*, tail. (Ridgway.)
- Anurophasis** VAN OORT, Notes Leyden Museum, vol. 32, No. 4, Dec. 30, 1910, p. 211.
Type, *Anurophasis monorthonyx* VAN OORT.....[*Phasianidae*?⁴]
(Monotypy.)

¹*Ampelis cinctus* Tschudi, 1843, is preoccupied by *Ampelis cincta* Kuhl, 1820.²See note under *Sagittarius*.³Gray, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 30, quotes *Anabatoides* as a synonym of *Anabazenops* Lafresnaye, the type of which he gives as *Sitta fusca* Vieillot. This is the first (and figured) species mentioned by Des Murs under *Anabatoides*.⁴"Nov. gen. Gallidarum."

- Apterornis** SELYS-LONGCHAMPS, *Revue Zool.*, vol. 11, for October, 1848, p. 293.
Type, *Apterornis solitarius* SELYS.....[*Raphidae?*]
(Subsequent designation, Gray, 1855.)
- Ardeotis** "Is. Geoffroy" LE MAOUT, *Hist. Nat. Oiseaux*, 1853, p. 340.
Type, *Otis arabs* "Gmelin" [=Linnaeus, 1758].....[*Otididae.*]
(Monotypy.)
"Héron (*Ardea*) et l'Outarde (*Otis*). " (Le Maout.)
- Arfakornis** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 61.
Substitute name for *Microlestes* MEYER, 1884 (preoccupied).
Type, *Microlestes arfakianus* MEYER.....[*Muscicapidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Arfak (mountains, New Guinea)+*ἄρakis*, a bird. (Mathews, MS.)
- Argala** T. BROWN, *Zoologist's Text-Book*, vol. 1, 1832,¹ p. 252, pl. 62, fig. 1.
Type, *Argala gigantea* BROWN [= *Ardea gigantea* FORSTER, 1795?]. [Ciconiidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Ariadne**² A. NEWTON, *Ibis*, vol. 3, No. 9, January, 1867, p. 128.
Substitute for *Ariana* Mulsant and Verreaux.....[*Trochilidae.*]
- Ashbyia** NORTH, *Agric. Gazette New South Wales*, vol. 22, pt. 3, March, 1911, p. 211;
MATHEWS, *Emu*, vol. 12, 1913, pl. E.
Type, *Ephthianura lovensis* ASHBY.....[*Turdidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Edwin Ashby. (North.)
- Atalolestris** MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 2, pt. 5, Jan. 31, 1913, p. 500.
Type, *Stercorarius longicaudus* VIEILLOT.....[*Stercorariidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Stercorarius*.)
¹*Ἀραλός*, delicate+*Lestris* (ληστρίς, piratical.) (Mathews, MS.)
- Aurephthianura** MATHEWS, *Emu*, vol. 12, pt. 3, Jan. 1, 1913, p. 205.
Type, *Ephthianura aurifrons* GOULD.....[*Turdidae.*]
(Subsequent designation, Mathews, 1913.)
Aureus, golden+*Ephthianura* (ἐφθός, dressed; ούρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)
- Austranthus** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 7, Jan. 28, 1915, p. 123.
Type, *Anthus australis* VIEILLOT.....[*Motacillidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Australis, southern+*Anthus* (ἄνθος, a small bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Austrartamus** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
Type, *Artamus melanops* GOULD.....[*Artamidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Australis, southern+*Artamus* (ἄρταμος, a butcher). (Mathews, MS.)
- Austrodicæum** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
Type, *Motacilla hirundinacea* SHAW.....[*Dicaeidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Australis, southern+*Dicæum* (δίκαιον, a very small "bird" of India). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ There is another issue, dated 1833, but the text appears to be identical with the above.

² Newton writes "Ariana [qu. Ariadne?]." -

- Austropitta** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 62.
 New name for *Coloburis* CABANIS and HEINE, 1860 (not *Colobura* BILLBERG, 1820, nor *Coloburus* DUMÉRIL, 1853).....[*Pittidae*.]
 Type, *Pitta strepitans* TEMMINCK=*P. versicolor* SWAINSON.
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Australis, southern+*Pitta*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Austrotis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 1, Aug. 2, 1913, p. 12.
 Type, *Otis australis* GRAY.....[*Otididae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Australis, southern+*Otis* (*ōtis*, bustard). (Mathews, MS.)
- Austroturnix** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 195.
 Type, *Hemipodius castanotus* GOULD.....[*Turnicidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Australis, southern+*Turnix*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Azuria** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 238.
 Type, *Sylvia rara* WILSON.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Balanosphyra** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 24, Feb. 24, 1911, p. 34.
 Type, *Picus formicivorus* SWAINSON.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Bálanos, an acorn; *σφῦρα*, a hammer. (Ridgway.)
- Bannermania** MATHEWS and IREDALE, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 3, No. 3, July, 1915, p. 578.
 Type, *Procellaria hornbyi* GRAY.....[*Procellariidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 For David Armitage Bannerman, 1886- (Mathews, MS.)
- Bauharnaisius**¹ BONAPARTE, Conspectus Gen. Avium,² vol. 1, 1850, p. 95.
 Type, *Pteroglossus ulocomus* GOULD=*P. beauharnaesii* WAGLER.[*Ramphastidae*.]
 (Monotypy and tautonymy.)
- Belchera** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 109.
 Type, *Petroica rosea* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Charles F. Belcher, 1876- (Mathews, MS.)
- Blythoscopus** GIEBEL, Thesaurus Orn., vol. 3, 1877, pp. 415, 789.
 Lapsus for *Phylloscopus* BOIE.....[*Sylviidae*.]
- Boanerges** THAYER and BANGS, Mem. Mus. Comp. Zoöl., vol. 40, No. 4, August, 1912, p. 199, pl. 6.
 Type, *Boanerges internigrans* THAYER and BANGS.....[*Corvidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)

¹ *Beauharnaisius* in one edition.

² There are two editions of volume 1 of the "Conspectus," differing slightly in the size of type, and easily distinguished by the numerous misprints in one of them. In what I assume to be the first edition the genus *Milvus* (p. 21) is printed *Milvus*; *Beauharnaisius* (p. 95) is *Bauharnaisius*; *Hapalocercus* (p. 185) is *Hepalocercus*; *Herpsilochmus* (p. 199) is *Herpsilochmus*; *Fregilus* (p. 388) is *Fregilius*, etc. The method of publication of this work is not very clear. The first part was issued as "Sectio prima" in 1850, and was received by the Paris Academy on or before June 24, 1850. It is noted as "Sect. I." in the *Intelligence* of *Blatt of Serapeum*, for June 30, 1850. The second part of the volume was presented at the meeting of the Paris Academy on Feb. 3, 1851. There is some uncertainty as to where the first part ends, probably with page 272, but I am unable to make certain at this time. The final title-page for volume 1 was not issued until after Bonaparte's death, in 1857, and is commonly found pasted to the temporary one in bound copies.

- Bolborhynchus** BONAPARTE, Remarques Observ. Blanchard Psittacides,¹ April, 1857, p. 6.
 Type, *Myiopsitta catharina* BONAPARTE².....[*Psittacidae*.]
 (Subsequent designation.³)
- Bolbospiza** REICHENOW, Die Vögel, vol. 2, 1914, p. 416.
 Substitute name for "*Nesospiza*"⁴ SALVADORI.....[*Ploceidae*.]
- Bostrychia** "Reich. (1845?)"⁵ GRAY, Genera Birds, vol. 3, 1849 [April, 1847], pp. 565, 566.
 Type, *Ibis carunculata* RÜPPELL.....[*Threskiornithidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- †**Botauroides** SHUFELDT, Trans. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sciences, vol. 19, February, 1915, p. 33.
 Type, *Botauroides parvus* SHUFELDT.....[*Ardeidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
Botaurus+Gr. εἶδος, resemblance. (Shufeldt.)
- Bowyeria** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
 Type, *Collyriocincla boweri* RAMSAY.....[*Prionopidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Thomas Henry Bowyer-Boyer, 1862-1886. (Mathews, MS.)
- Broadbentia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
 Type, *Ptilotis flava addenda* MATHEWS.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Kendall Broadbent, 1837-1911. (Mathews, MS.)
- Buteaëtos** J. F. NAUMANN, Naumannia, vol. 3, 1853, p. 116 (*nomen nudum*); H. F. Moeschler, p. 296.
 Type, *Buteo leucurus* NAUMANN.....[*Buteonidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Cactospiza** RIDGWAY, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 19, No. 1116, Mar. 15, 1897, p. 546.
 Type, *Cactornis pallida* SCLATER and SALVIN.....[*Fringillidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 (Subgenus of *Camarhynchus*.)
- Caeruleocantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 236.
 Type, *Motacilla caeruleascens* GMELIN.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Caleyia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 59.
 Type, *Colluricincla rufogaster* GOULD.....[*Prionopidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For George Caley, 1770?-1829. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ This is a repaged reprint of two papers from the Comptes Rendus, vol. 44, 1857 (No. 11, pp. 534-539; No. 12, pp. 595-597), with important additions and changes. It is entitled "Remarques à propos des Observations de M. Émile Blanchard sur les Caractères ostéologiques chez les Oiseaux de la famille des Psittacides, et Tableau des genres de Perroquets disposés en séries parallèles," pp. 1-9, and its receipt was acknowledged by the Academy at the meeting of Apr. 13, 1857.

² The type cited by Salvadori (Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 20, 1891, p. 233) is *Arara aymara* D'Orbigny, a species not in the above paper.

³ Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 183.

⁴ Not *Nesospiza* Cabanis. Salvadori, moreover, proposed the name *Neospiza* (converted into "*Nesospiza*" by Reichenow, Vögel Afrikas, vol. 3, pt. 1, 1904, p. 278), hence the proposed change is unnecessary. *Neospiza* was inadvertently placed in the family Fringillidae in my second supplement.

⁵ Reichenbach, Nat. Syst. der Vögel, 1852 (1853), p. xiv, credits the name to "Wagl.," but I have not found it in the works of this author, and the type species was not described until several years after Wagler's death.

- Calidris** [———?] ¹ Allg. Lit.-Zeitung, 1804, vol. 2, No. 168, June 8, 1804, col. 542.
Type, *Tringa calidris* LINNAEUS.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Tautonymy.)
- Calonectris** MATHEWS and IREDALE, *Ibis*, ser. 10, vol. 3, No. 3, July, 1915, pp. 586, 590, 592.
Type, *Puffinus leucomelas* TEMMINCK.....[*Puffinidae*.]
(Virtual monotypy.)
Καλός, beautiful, fair+*Nectris*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Caloperdix** BLYTH, *Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal*, vol. 30, No. 2, 1861, p. 193 (note).
Type, *Cryptonyx ocellatus* VIGORS.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Calopicus** MALHERBE, *Monogr. Pici*, vol. 1, 1861, p. liii.
Type, *Picus flavinucha* GOULD.....[*Picidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Calos, beau+*Picus*. (Malherbe.)
- Caloptilotis** MATHEWS, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 414.
Type, *Ptilotis macleayana* RAMSAY.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Καλός, beautiful, fair+*Ptilotis* (πτελον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear). (Mathews, MS.)
- Calorhynchus** A. WAGNER, *Archiv für Naturgesch.*, vol. 7, Bd. 2, 1841, p. 98.
Substitute name for *Caloramphus* LESSON, 1839.....[*Capitonidae*.]
- Camiguinia** MCGREGOR, *Philippine Journ. Sci.*, vol. 2, No. 5, Sect. A, October, 1907, p. 346.
Type, *Camiguinia personata* MCGREGOR².....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Campbellornis** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
Type, *Ocypterus personatus* GOULD.....[*Artamidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Archibald James Campbell. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ An anonymous reviewer of Bechstein's *Orn. Taschenbuch* presents his views on the arrangement of certain genera of Limicolae by means of the following key, in which several new generic names are introduced:

"*Hausteufel*, *Philomachus*.

Schnabel walzenförmig, allmählig verdünnt, stumpf.

Mittlere und äussere Zehe etwas verbunden.

Tringa pugnax.

Knüssel, *Calidris*.

Schnabel walzenförmig, gegen die Spitze hin dicker, glatt.

Mittlere und äussere Zehe etwas verbunden.

Tringa calidris, *arenaria* u. a.

Steinpicker, *Cinclus*.

Schnabel zusammengedrückt, walzenförmig, gegen die Spitze hin dünner, stumpf, gerade.

Zehen ganz frey.

Tringa Cinclus, *alpina*, *islandica* u. a.

Steinwalzer, *Arenaria*.

Schnabel steigend.

Tringa interpres.

Strandläufer, *Tringa*.

Schnabel walzenförmig, zusammengedrückt, mit längerer etwas herübergeschlagener, glatter, an der Spitze bucklicher Oberkinnlade.

Tringa Gambetta, *Ochropus*, *pusilla*, *striata*, *hypoleucos*, *Canutus* Linn. *macularia* u. a. auch gehören einige Wasserläufer des Vfs. *Scolopax Totanus* und *fusca* hieher.

Knot, *Canutus*.

Schnabel länglicht: kegelförmig, stumpf.

Knot der englischen Naturforscher."

² The species= *Cyanomyias helenae* Steere. (See McGregor, *Phil. Journ. Sci.*, vol. 4, 1909, p. 73.)

Canaria C. T. WOOD, Orn. Guide, [January, 1837], p. 215.

Type, *Canaria varia* WOOD, or "Common Canary," a *nomen nudum* here.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Cannabis BLYTH, Journ. Asiatic Soc. Bengal, vol. 19, No. 3 (publ. August, or later), 1850, p. 224.

Type, *Fringilla linaria* LINNAEUS¹.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Present designation.)

Canutus [—?] Allg. Lit.-Zeitung, 1804, vol. 2, No. 163, June 8, 1804, col. 542.

Type, "Knot der englischen Naturforscher".....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

(See note under *Calidris*.)

Capripeda "Verr." BONAPARTE, Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, Fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 215 (p. 9 of reprint); Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.

Type, *Caprimulgus natalensis* SMITH.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Carterornis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.

Type, *Monarcha leucotis* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Thomas Carter, 1862- (Mathews, MS.)

Cassowara PERRY, Arcana, No. 21, September, 1811, text to pl. [82].

Type, *Cassowara eximia* PERRY.....[*Casuariidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

†**Cathartornis** L. H. MILLER, Univ. Calif. Publ. Bull. Dept. Geology, vol. 6, No. 1, Nov. 28, 1910, p. 14.

Type, *Cathartornis gracilis* MILLER.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)

Cathartes (καθαρτής, a cleanser)+ὄρνις, bird. (Miller, MS.)

Caudolanius BIANCHI, Aves Exped. P. K. Kozłowi, 1899-1901, 1907, p.—.

Type, *Lanius erythronotus* VIGORS.....[*Laniidae*.]
(Present (?) designation.)

Cenchris² "Boje" C. L. BREHM, Handb. Stuben ... Vögel, 1832, pp. xviii, 323; GLOGER, Hand und Hilfsbuch, 1842 [=1841], p. 213.

Type, *Falco tinnunculus* LINNAEUS.....[*Falconidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Cerioleptes CHAPIN, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 34, Oct. 20, 1915, p. 512.

Type, *Cerioleptes xenurus* CHAPIN.....[*Indicatoridae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Κηριοκλέπτης, a stealer of honeycombs. (Chapin, MS.)

Cettia BONAPARTE, Iconogr. Fauna Italica, vol. 1, 1834 (fasc. 9), text to pl. [29].

Type, *Sylvia cetti* TEMMINCK.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation.)

(Subgenus of *Sylvia*.)

Chacura HODGSON, Madras Journal Lit. and Science, vol. 5, No. 15, for April, 1837, p. 305.

Type, *Chacura pugnax* HODGSON=*Perdix chukor* GRAY.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

¹ The species mentioned are "*Fringilla linaria*, L., v. *Linaria canescens*, Gould," and "*C. minor*," the latter without citation of authority. (Refer also to the names *Cannabia* Billberg, 1828, and *Linophaga* Morris, 1837.)

² This doubtless is a slip for *Cerchneis* Boie.

Chelidonia R. BREHM, Naumannia, 1858, p. 231.

Type, *Chelidonia rupestris* [= *Hirundo rupestris* SCOPOLI].....[*Hirundinidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chenalopex DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 8, 1817, p. 393; VIEILLOT, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., ed. 2, vol. 24, 1818, p. 132 (see also p. 466, under the word "Panope," and vol. 1, 1816, p. 381).

Type, *Alca impennis* LINNAEUS.....[*Alcidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chera¹ GRAY, Gen. Birds, vol. 1, pt. 1, May, 1844, p. [4] of Ploceinae.

Type, *Emberiza progné* BODDAERT.....[*Ploccidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chilia SALVADORI, Ibis, ser. 9, vol. 2, No. 7, July, 1908, p. 451.

Type, *Enicornis melanura* GRAY.....[*Furnariidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chionophilos PETÉNYI, in C. L. Brehm, Handbuch Stuben ... Vögel, 1832, p. 296; BREHM, Isis, 1842, p. 505.

Type, *Alauda alpestris* LINNAEUS.....[*Alaudidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

(See also *Niphophilos*.)

Chlidonias RAFINESQUE, Kentucky Gazette, vol. 36 (new ser., vol. 1), No. 8, Feb. 21, 1822, [3]; RHODES, Auk, vol. 29, April, 1912, p. 197.

Type, *Sterna melanops* RAFINESQUE [= *Sterna surinamensis* GMELIN]..[*Laridae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chloreus KAUP, Nat. Syst., 1829, p. 161.

Type, not mentioned; a *nomen nudum* here.....[*Fringillidae*.]

Chlorochroa² SCLATER, Athenaeum, No. 1834, Dec. 20, 1862, p. 811; GRAY, Hand-List Birds, vol. 1, 1869, p. 382.

Type, *Chlorochroa vireonina* SCLATER; a *nomen nudum* here.....[*Vireonidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chopis³ "Verreaux" BONAPARTE, Conspectus Gen. Avium, vol. 1, 1850, p. 425.

Type, "Chopis ater, Verreaux" [= *Agelaius chopi* VIEILLOT].....[*Icteridae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chrysערpes W. DE W. MILLER, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 34, Oct. 20, 1915, p. 517.

Type, *Picus striatus* MÜLLER.....[*Picidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Χρυσεος, golden; *έρπης*, creeper. (Miller, MS.)

[*Chrysocephalus*, Swains.,] quoted by Waterhouse (Index, 1889, p. 44), is used by Swainson only as a specific name—"Sericulus Chrysocephalus."]

Chrysolophus⁴ J. E. GRAY, Illustr. Indian Zoology, vol. 2, No. —, 1833-34, pl. 41, fig. 2.

Type, *Phasianus pictus* LINNAEUS.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

¹ See note under *Hyphantornis*.

² This name occurs in a notice of the meeting of the Zoological Society of London for Dec. 9, 1862. In the published Proceedings the bird is described and figured as *Vireo hypochryseus* (Proc. Zool. Soc. London, 1862 (1863), p. 369, pl. 46).

³ *Chopis* is not adopted by Bonaparte, but cited in the synonymy of *Psarocolius chopi*. If names in synonymy are valid, this one will replace *Gnorimopsar Richmond* = *Aaptus Richmond* (not *Aaptos* J. E. Gray, 1867) = *Aphobus* Cabanis, 1851 (not *Aphobus* Gistel, 1848).

⁴ *Chrysolophus* Swainson, 183-, is a member of the Tyrannidae.

Chrysopterus SWAINSON, *Classif. Birds*, vol. 1, 1836, p. 69.

Type, "our common green woodpecker (*Chrysopterus viridis* Sw.)" . . . [*Picidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Chrysothlypis BERLEPSCH, *Bericht V. Intern. Orn.-Kongress*, 1910 [1911], pp. 1005, 1080.

Type, *Tachyphonus chrysomelas* SCLATER and SALVIN [*Tangaridae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Chrysotrogon RIDGWAY, *Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus.*, No. 50, pt. 5, Nov. 29, 1911, p. 784.

Type, *Trogon caligatus* GOULD [*Trogonidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Χρυσός, gold + *Trogon* (τρώγω, I gnaw, I eat). (Ridgway.)

Chubbia MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 291.

Type, *Gallinago stricklandi* GRAY [*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

For Charles Chubb. (Mathews, MS.)

Cinathisma HULL, *Bull. No. 5, Roy. Austral. Orn. Union*, Dec. 21, 1915, p. 1; *Emu*, vol. 15, pt. 3, January, 1916, p. 205, pl. 31, fig. 4.

Type, *Cinathisma cyanoleuca* HULL [*Puffinidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Cinclus [—?] *Allg. Lit.-Zeitung*, 1804, vol. 2, No. 168, June 8, 1804, col. 542.

Type, *Tringa cinclus* LINNAEUS [*Scolopacidae*.]
(Tautonymy.)

(See note under *Calidris*.)

Circobuteo "Hodgson MS." JERDON, *Ibis*, ser. 3, vol. 1, No. 3, July, 1871, p. 340.

Type, *Buteo plumipes* HODGSON [*Buteonidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Citrinella BONAPARTE, *Iconogr. Fauna Italica*, vol. 1, 1833 (fasc. 4), text to pl. [37].

Type, *Fringilla citrinella* LINNAEUS [*Fringillidae*.]
(Original designation and tautonymy.)

(Subgenus of *Fringilla*.)

Clanga TYZENHAUS, in Adamowicz, *Revue et Mag. de Zool.*, sér. 2, vol. 9, for December, 1857 (1858), p. 604.

Type, *Falco maculatus* GMELIN [*Buteonidae*.]
(Tautonymy; *Aquila clanga* Pallas is a synonym.)

Clangocycnus OBERHOLSER, *Emu*, vol. 8, pt. 1, July 1, 1908, p. 3.

Type, *Cygnus buccinator* RICHARDSON [*Anatidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

(Subgenus of *Olor* Wagler, 1832.)

Κλαγγή, clangor; κύκνος, cygnus. (Oberholser.)

Colcloughia MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.

Type, *Hemipodius melanogaster* GOULD [*Turnicidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For M. J. Colclough. (Mathews, MS.)

Coleia MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 116.

Type, *Merops carunculatus* LATHAM [*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For C. F. Cole. (Mathews, MS.)

- Colombpicus** MALHERBE, Nouv. Classif. Picinées,¹ 1850, p. 45.
 Type, *Picus dominicensis* VIEILLOT.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (See also *Leucopicus*.)
- Colonia**² J. E. GRAY, in Griffith, Animal Kingdom, vol. 6, "1829," p. 336.
 Type, *Muscicapa colonus* VIEILLOT.....[*Tyrannidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Muscipeta* Cuvier.)
- Columbigallus** "auct." STREUBEL, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 3, vol. 17, 1842, p. 94.
 Type, "Columbicrax Le Vaill. (Col. carunculata)."³.....[*Columbidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Compsothraupis** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 180. New name for *Lamprotes* SWAINSON, 1837 (not of R. L., 1817).
 Type, *Tanagra loricata* LICHTENSTEIN.....[*Tangaridae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Κομψός, elegant; θραυπίς, a small bird. (Richmond.)
- Conigravea** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 59.
 Type, *Colluricincla parvula conigravi* MATHEWS.....[*Prionopidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For William Price Conigrave. (Mathews, MS.)
- Coquus** W. L. SCLATER, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 2, No. 1, January, 1914, p. 174.
 New name for *Oxynotus* SWAINSON, preoccupied.....[*Campephagidae*.]
 Type, *Lanius rufiventer* SWAINSON.
 (Original designation.)
 (See also *Acanthinotus*.)
 Coquus=a cook (native name "cusenier"). (Sclater.)
- Coragyps** "Isid. Geoffroy" LE MAOUT, Hist. Nat. Oiseaux, 1853, pp. 57, 66.
 Type, *Vultur atratus* WILSON.....[*Vulturidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Corinnes** "Less. 1832" GRAY, Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 21.
 Type, "*Trochilus mesoleucus*, Valen.".....[*Trochilidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Cormoranus** BAILLON, Mém. Soc. roy. d'Emul. d'Abbeville, [sér. 2, vol. 1,] 1833 [1834?], p. 76, note.
 Type, *Pelecanus carbo* LINNAEUS.....[*Phalacrocoracidae*.]
 (Subsequent designation; Mathews, 1913.)
- Cornix** KOELREUTER,⁴ Novi Comm. Acad. Sci. Imp. Petrop., vol. 11, 1767, p. 435, pl. 15, fig. 7.
 Type, "*Cornix atra*; capite, collo pectoreque, flavis".....[*Incertae sedis*.]
 (Monotypy.)

¹ This is a repaged edition of the author's 1849 paper, with additions. It has no title-page, but is dated "Metz, juillet 1850." It is chiefly interesting through the presence of the new generic names *Colombpicus* and *Linneopicus*, and the emendation of *Milampicos* to *Milanopicos*. Malherbe (Monogr. Picidées, vol. 1, p. xlvii) refers to what is probably another edition in the words "dont la deuxième édition, publiée en septembre 1850, diffère par la transformation d'une section en un genre, par les terminations génériques os en us, ainsi que par quelques autres additions."

² This antedates (and should replace) *Copurus* Strickland, 1841, for the same species.

³ *Columba carunculata* Temminck is an artefact, and Levaillant called it "Columbi-Galline," not "Columbicrax."

⁴ Koelreuter is binary, but not binomial, in this paper.

- Coryphotriccus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 19, Sept. 6, 1906, p. 115.
Type, *Pitangus alborittatus* LAWRENCE.....[*Tyrannidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Κορυφή, the crown; τρίκκος, a small bird. (Ridgway.)
- Corytholaea** HEUGLIN, Orn. Nordost-Afrika's, vol. 1, Abth. 1, 1869, p. 315.
Type, *Sylvia ruppeli* TEMMINCK.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Sylvia*.)
- Cossyphus** "Cuvier" DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 29, 1823, pp. 260, 261.
Type, *Paradisea tristis* LINNAEUS¹.....[*Sturnidae*.]
(Present designation.)
- †**Creccopus** SHUFELDT, Journ. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., ser. 2, vol. 9, pt. 3, Oct. 20, 1892, p. 412 (note).
Substitute name for *Creccoides* Shufeldt.....[*Rallidae*.]
- Cryptophaga** DEGLAND and GERBE, Orn. Eur., ed. 2, vol. 1, 1867, pp. 307, 308.
Emendation of *Crithophaga* Cabanis, 1851.....[*Fringillidae*.]
- Cryptoplectron** STREUBEL, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 3, vol. 16, 1842, p. 291.
Type, *Coturnix erythrorhyncha* SYKES.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Present designation and virtual monotypy.²)
(Subgenus or section of *Pseudortygion*, under genus *Perdix*.)
- Crypturellus** BRABOURNE and CHUBB, Annals and Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 8, vol. 14, No. 82, October, 1914, p. 322.
Type, *Tinamus tataupa* TEMMINCK.....[*Tinamidae*.]
(Original designation.)
- Ctenanas** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 90.
Substitute name for *Leptotarsis* EYTON, 1838 (not *Leptotarsus* GUÉRIN, 1831).....[*Anatidae*.]
Κτείς (κτεν-), a comb + *Anas* (*anas*, a duck). (Mathews, MS.)
- Cyanepops** REICHENBACH, Handb. Spec. Orn., Scans., 1853, p. 223.
Type, "*Promerops coeruleus* WAGLER"³.....[*Irrisoridae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Cyanochen** "Hartl." BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 43, October, 1856, p. 648.
Type, *Bernicla cyanoptera* RÜPPELL.....[*Anatidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Cyanocorvus**⁴ "Dubus" GRAY, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 148.
Type, "*Cyanocorvus violaceus* DUBUS".....[*Corvidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Cyanolæmus** STONE, Auk, vol. 24, No. 2, April, 1907, pp. 196, 197.
Type, *Ornismya clemenciæ* LESSON.....[*Trochilidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Κυάνεος, blue; λαιμός, throat. (Stone.)

¹ Ten species are enumerated. Gray (1840, 1841, 1855, 1869) has synonymized it under *Acridotheres* in his several works, and the type species (the first mentioned by Dumont) may stand as above.

² *Coturnix novae-zelandiae* Quoy and Gaimard also is included in this group, but with a query. *Cryptoplectron* should replace *Microperdix* Gould, 1862.

³ = *Promerops caeruleus* Shaw? If so, a fictitious bird.

⁴ Probably a lapsus for *Cyanocorax*, but it is adopted by Fitzinger (Sitzungsber. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien, vol. 46, Abth. 1, 1863, p. 208), as a subgenus of *Cyanurus* Swainson. Fitzinger's paper is based largely upon Gray's Catalogue of 1855, and follows the misspellings of the latter very closely.

Cyanonympha OBERHOLSER, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 39, No. 1803, Feb. 25, 1911, p. 587.

Type, *Hypothymis superciliaris* SHARPE.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Κίανος, cyanos; νύμφη, nympha. (Oberholser.)

Cyanophasis BUTURLIN, Naša ochota, December, 1908, pp. 33, 35.

Type, *Calophasis mikado* OGILVIE-GRANT.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Original? designation and monotypy.)

Cygnus BARTRAM,¹ Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London, ed., 1792, p. 292), *nomen nudum*; ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 291.

Type, "*Cygnus ferus* LINN. The wild swane . . . (Seligm. Cat. IV. T 44.)".....[*Anatidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

†**Cypselavus** GAILLARD, Annales Univ. Lyon, nouv. sér., Sciences, Médecine, fasc. 23, 1908, p. 63.

Type, *Cypselavus gallicus* GAILLARD.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)

Dicrorhynchus CARRIKER, Annals Carnegie Mus., vol. 6, No. 2-4, Aug. 29 [=Sept. 7], 1910, p. 571.

Type, *Tetragonops frantzii* SCLATER.....[*Capitonidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Δικροός, bifurcate; ρύγχος, bill. (Carriker.)

Diomedella MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 3, Sept. 20, 1912, p. 275.

Type, *Diomedea cauta* GOULD.....[*Diomedidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

(Subgenus of *Thalassogeron*.)

Diomedea (Διομήδεια) + *ella*. (Mathews, MS.)

Diopsittaca RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 99.

Type, *Psittacus nobilis* LINNAEUS.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Δίος, noble; ψιττάκη, a parrot. (Ridgway.)

Dipluravis² E. STRAND, Societas entomologica [Stuttgart], vol. 25, No. 4, May 21 1910, p. 14.

Substitute name for *Diplura* JERDON, 1864 (not *Diplura* KOCH, 1850).

[*Ciconiidae*.]

Ditelmatias MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 282.

Type, *Gallinago hardwickii* GRAY.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Δίς, double + *Telmatias* (τέλμα, a pool, swamp + *ias*). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ Bartram's reference is merely "*Cygnus ferus*, the wild swan," but Zimmermann gives Linnaeus as the authority for the name, and "*Cygnus ferus*" is, indeed, a synonym of *Anas cygnus* (Syst. Nat., ed. 10, p. 122). The remainder of Zimmermann's citation is wrong, as the plate quoted occurs in Seligmann, vol. 5, pl. 45 (in the edition examined by me), and is reproduced from Edwards, plate 150, not from Catesby. The species is the one now known as *Olor cygnus* (Linnaeus), type of the genus *Olor* Wagler, 1832. At the moment, it looks as if the swans were in for a transfer of names, but it is not at all improbable that some binary author has used *Cygnus* before 1793, and the name may finally rest upon one of the other species.

² *Dipluravis* would have priority for this genus, were it not for *Ibis* Lacépède, 1799, *Diplocercus* Jerdon, 1861, and *Pseudotantalus* Ridgway, 1883. It is, therefore, stranded on the beach of synonymy—a warning to entomologists who may be tempted to introduce ornithological terms in obscure places.

Dolichopicos REICHENBACH,¹ Handb. Orn., Scans., 1854, p. 408.

Type, *Picus percussus* TEMMINCK[*Picidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Dorcadothera HEUGLIN, Nachträge u. Bericht. Orn. Nordost-Afrika's, 1871, p. ccxii (note).

Type, *Falco sager* [= *Falco sacer* GMELIN (not Forster)][*Falconidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

(Subgenus of *Falco*.)

Dorothina MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 111.

Substitute name for *Meliphaga* LEWIN (not *Melophagus* LATREILLE, 1802).

Type, *Meliphaga lewini* SWAINSON[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation.)

For Dorothy White (daughter of Henry Luke White). (Mathews, MS.)

Dreptes REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 62, Heft 3, July, 1914, p. 488.

Type, *Nectarinia thomensis* BOCAGE[*Nectariniidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Driocistes RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.

Type, *Thripophaga sclateri* BERLEPSCH[*Furnariidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Δπος, a copse, thicket; *κτιστης*, a settler. (Ridgway.)

Dryotomus SWAINSON, Fauna Boreali-Americana, vol. 2, 1831 [=February, 1832] pp. 301, 304.

Type, *Picus martius* LINNAEUS[*Picidae*.]
(Original designation.²)

(Subgenus of *Picus*.)

Δρυοτόμος, qui quercus vel arbores secat. (Swainson.)

Dulciornis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 112.

Type, *Megalurus alisteri* MATHEWS[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Dulcie Marion Mathews, 1894- (Mathews, MS.)

Dyotornis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 116.

Type, *Corvus paradoxus* DAUDIN[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Robert A. Dyott. (Mathews, MS.)

Ecchaunornis RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 97.

Type, *Bucco radiatus* SCLATER[*Bucconidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Εκχαυνοώ, I puff up; *δπος*, a bird. (Ridgway.)

†*Elopteryx* ANDREWS, Geol. Magazine, N. S., Decade 5, vol. 10, No. 5, May, 1913, p. 195, figs. 1, 2.

Type, *Elopteryx nopsai* ANDREWS[*Steganopodes*?]
(Monotypy.)

Elseya MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 125.

Type, *Charadrius melanops* VIEILLOT[*Charadriidae*.]
(Original designation.)

For J. R. Elsey. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ He cites "*Bp. zigodatt.*," as if named there, but Bonaparte wrote it *Xiphidiopicus* (Consp. Voluc. Zygod., p. 11 [=Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, No. 8, May, 1854, p. 126]).

² The type is not *Picus pileatus* Linnaeus, as stated by Hargitt, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 18, 1890, p. 514.

Elseyornis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 87.

Substitute name for *Elseya* MATHEWS (not of Grandidier, 1867)...[*Charadriidae*.]

For J. R. Elsey + ἑρως, a bird. (Mathews, MS.)

†**Eoceornis** SHUFELDT, Trans. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sci., vol. 19, February, 1915, p. 39.

Type, *Eoceornis ardella* SHUFELDT.....[*Ardeidae*?]
(Monotypy.)

"Eocene, = Gr. ἠώς, dawn + καινός, recent and Gr. a bird." (Shufeldt.)

Erogas HOGG, Zoologist, vol. 3, No. 35, Nov., 1845, p. 1172.

Substitute name for *Botaurus* STEPHENS, on grounds of purism.....[*Ardeidae*.]

'Ερωγός, a heron. (Hogg.)

Erythrina¹ BLYTH, Cat. Birds Mus. Asiatic Soc., 1849 (1852?), p. 118.

Type, *Loria prasina* SPARRMAN.....[*Placidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Erythrolæma "Pr. B. 1854"² GRAY, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 98.

Type, *Columba pulcherrima* SCOPOLI.....[*Treronidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

(See also *Columbigallus* DES MURS, 1854.³)

Erythrosoma SWAINSON, Fauna Boreali-Americana, vol. 2, 1831 [=February, 1832], p. 201.

Type, *Setophaga picta* SWAINSON.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Present designation.⁴)

(Subgenus of *Setophaga* SWAINSON.)

Erythrothlypis BERLEPSCH, Bericht V. Intern. Orn.-Kongress, 1910 [1911], pp. 1005, 1081.

Type, *Nemosia rosenbergi* ROTHSCILD = *Dacnis salmoni* SCLATER..[*Tangaridae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Ethelornis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.

Type, *Gerygone magnirostris* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Ethel Rose White (Mrs. Samuel Albert White). (Mathews, MS.)

Euaquila ACLOQUE, Faune de France, vol. 1, 1900, p. 99.

Type, *Falco chrysaëtos* LINNAEUS.....[*Buteonidae*.]
(Present designation.⁵)

(Section of *Aquila* Brisson.)

Eucircus ACLOQUE, Faune de France, vol. 1, 1900, p. 122.

Type, *Falco xeruginosus* LINNAEUS.....[*Buteonidae*.]
(Present designation.⁶)

(Section of *Circus* Lacépède.)

Eufalco ACLOQUE, Faune de France, vol. 1, 1900, p. 113.

Type, *Falco communis* GMELIN [= *F. peregrinus* TUNSTALL].....[*Falconidae*.]
(Present designation.⁷)

(Section of *Falco* Linnaeus.)

¹ = *Erythura* Swainson, 1837. Not *Erythrina* Brehm, 1828 (Fringillidae).

² Gray, List Spec. Birds, vol. 4, Columbæ, 1856, 2, gives the authority as "Pr. B. in litt."

³ Listed in Supplement No. 2 (Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 35, 1908, p. 601).

⁴ *Setophaga miniata* Swainson is also included in this subgenus.

⁵ The included species are *Aquila naxia* "Brisson," *A. adalberti* Brehm, *A. imperialis* "Keyserling and Blasius," *A. fulva* (Linnaeus), and *A. chrysaëtos* (Linnaeus).

⁶ Included species are *Circus xeruginosus* (Linnaeus), *C. "cineraceus"* (Montagu), and *C. swainsonii* A. Smith.

⁷ The species enumerated are *Falco sacer* "Brisson," *F. barbarus* Linnaeus, *Falco lanarius* Schlegel, and *F. communis* Gmelin.

- Eugallinago** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 294.
Type, *Gallinago macrodactyla* BONAPARTE[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
Εὔ, well+*Gallinago* (from *gallina*, a hen). (Mathews, MS.)
- Eumeleagris** COUES, Key N. A. Birds, ed. 5, vol. 2, December, 1903, p. 727.
Type, *Meleagris ocellatus* [CUVIER] ¹.....[*Meleagridae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Eunisus** BONAPARTE, Revue et Mag. de Zoologie, sér. 2, vol. 6, No. 10, for October, 1854, p. 538. Substitute name for *Nisus* "Bp."
Type, *Falco sphenurus* RÜPPELL.....[*Buteonidae*.]
(Present designation.²)
- Eupelia** TODD, Annals Carnegie Museum, vol. 8, No. 3-4, May 8, 1913, p. 512.
Type, *Columba cruziana* PREVOST and KNIP.....[*Claraviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Euphasia**³ MULSANT and VERREAUX, Hist. Nat. Ois. Mouches, vol. 2, livr. 4, 1876, p. 289.
Name in key, species not mentioned.....[*Trochilidae*.]
- Eupodella** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, p. 83.
New name for *Eupoda* Brandt, 1845 (not *Eupodes* KOCH, 1835).
Type, *Charadrius veredus* GOULD.....[*Charadriidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Eupoda (εὐ, well; ποὺς (ποδ-), foot)+*ella*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Eutelipsitta** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 1, June 17, 1911, p. 10.
Type, *Psittacus chlorolepidotus* KÜHL.....[*Loriidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Εὐτελής, cheap, paltry; ψίττα(κος), a parrot. (Mathews, MS.)
- Eyramytis** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 366.
Type, *Amytis goyderi* GOULD.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Lake Eyre+*Amytis* (Ἄμυτις, a daughter of Astyages). (Mathews, MS.)
- Ficophaga** "Vieillot" DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 16, 1820, p. 529.
New name for *Malimbus* VIEILLOT, 1805.....[*Ploceidae*.]
- Flammea** FOURNEL, Faune de la Moselle, vol. 1, 1836, p. 101 (see Mathews, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, 1912, p. 104).
Type, *Flammea vulgaris* FOURNEL [= *Strix alba* SCOPOLI].....[*Tytonidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Fregettornis** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 1, May 30, 1912, p. 31.
Type, *Procellaria grallaria* VIEILLOT.....[*Procellariidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Fregetta+*ornis* (ὄρνις, a bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Fringilloides** BUTURLIN, Naša ochota, January, 1910, pp. 119, 122.
Type, *Emberiza melanocephala* SCOPOLI.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Original designation.)

¹ "Its characters entitle it to recognition as a subgenus at least, if not a full genus, which may be named *Eumeleagris*." (= *Agriocharis* Chapman, 1896.)

² Seven species are mentioned, of which the first, *Nisus toussenellii* "Verr.," is a *nomen nudum* at this place.

³ Changed to *Eudostia* in vol. 3, pp. 1, 2.

- Frugilegus** "Lesson" ¹ SELYS, Faune Belge, vol. 1, 1842, p. 68.
 Type, *Corvus frugilegus* LINNAEUS[*Corvidae*.]
 (Monotypy and tautonymy.)
 (Subgenus of *Corvus*.)
- Fruticantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 246.
 Type, *Sylvia discolor* VIEILLOT.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Frutiornis** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 251.
 Type, *Sylvia formosa* WILSON.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Fulmariprion** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 2, July 31, 1912, p. 215.
 Type, *Pseudoprion turtur crassirostris* MATHEWS.....[*Procellariidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Fulmarus (latinized from fulmar)+*Prion* (πρίων, a saw). (Mathews, MS.)
- Gallicolumba** ² HECK, Bilder-Atlas zum Conversations-Lexikon, vol. 1, 1849, p. 434.
 Type, "*Gallicolumba cruenta* (Taf. 67 Fig. 14)" [= *Columba luzonica* SCOPOLI].
 [Claraviidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Gallinaza** "Vieillot" W. S. MACLEAY, Trans. Linn. Soc. Lond., vol. 16, pt. 1, 1829, p. 15 (note).
 Type, "*Gallinaza Aura* Vieill." [= *Vultur aura* LINNAEUS].....[*Vulturidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Garrulus** DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 24, 1822, pp. 184, 185, 186.
 Substitute name for *Bombycilla* VIEILLOT, 1808.
 Type, *Garrulus europæus* DUMONT (= *Lanius garrulus* LINNAEUS)..[*Ampelidae*.]
 (Present designation.)
- Gauropicoides** MALHERBE, Monogr. Picidées, vol. 1, 1861, p. liii.
 Type, *Picus rafflesi* [VIGORS][*Picidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 "Taupos, fier, superbe" [+ *Picoides*]. (Malherbe.)
- Geocolaptes** (Burchell, MS.) SWAINSON, Fauna Boreali-Americana, vol. 2, 1831 (=February, 1832), p. 315, note.
 Type, *Picus terrestris* BURCHELL.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Colaptes*.)
- Gilbertornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.
 Type, *Pachycephala rufogularis* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For John Gilbert, —?—1845. (Mathews, MS.)
- Glaucostrix** "Pr. B. 1854" GRAY, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 135.
 Substitute name for "*Glaux*, Bl. 1848."
 Type, *Strix candida* TICKELL [= *S. longimembris* JERDON].....[*Tytonidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)

¹ The only mention of this name I have met with in the works of Lesson is in his Manuel d'Orn., vol. 1, 1828, p. 385, where it is noted as the "nom trivial du corbeau freux." On page 369 of the same volume it is called "*corvus frugilegus*."

² "Die Gattung Hühnertaube, *Gallicolumba* s. *Columbi-Gallina*." No authority is given for either name. The species *cruenta* is described and figured, and is said to be "auf den Philippinen." On the basis of this information *Plegxas* Reichenbach, 1851 (*Phlegænas* Bonaparte, 1855; *Phlegænas* Bonaparte, "1854"; *Phlegænas* Reichenbach, "1852" [=1853]; *Phlegænas* Des Murs, 1854; *Phlogænas* Schlater, 1865; *Plegænas* Des Murs, 1854) will have to be retired in favor of *Gallicolumba*.

- Glaux**, RYLANDS, Mag. Nat. Hist. [Loudon's], vol. 9, No. 60, April, 1836, p. 179.
Type, *Strix nyctea* LINNAEUS? ¹.....[*Strigidae*.]
- Gnathodon** STREUBEL, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 3, vol. 16, 1842, pp. 283, 290.
Type, *Perdix marilandica* LATHAM [= *Tetrao virginiana* LINNAEUS]. [*Phasianidae*.]
(Original designation.)
(Section of *Ortyx*, under the genus *Perdix*.)
- Gnorimopsar** RICHMOND, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 35, No. 1656, Dec. 16, 1908, p. 584 (note).
Substitute for *Aaptus* Richmond (not *Aaptos* J. E. Gray, 1867).....[*Icteridae*.]
(See *Chopis*.)
Γνώριμος, well-known; *ψάρ*, starling. (Richmond.)
- Goethalsia** NELSON, Smiths. Misc. Coll., vol. 60, No. 3, Sept. 27, 1912, p. 6.
Type, *Goethalsia bella* NELSON.....[*Trochilidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For George Washington Goethals, 1858- (Nelson.)
- Goldmania** NELSON, Smiths. Misc. Coll., vol. 56, No. 21, July 8, 1911, p. 1.
Type, *Goldmania violiceps* NELSON.....[*Trochilidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Edward Alphonso Goldman, 1873- (Nelson.)
- Grammopsittaca** ² RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 100.
Type, *Psittacula lineola* CASSIN.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Γραμμή, line; *ψιττάκη*, a parrot. (Ridgway.)
- Grantiella** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 1, June 17, 1911, p. 19.
New name for *Entomophila* GOULD, 1838 (not of HORSFIELD, 1824).
[*Meliphagidae*.]
For William Robert Ogilvie-Grant, 1863- + *ella*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Graucalus** ³ "L. (1735)" GRAY, List Gen. Birds, ed. 2, 1841, p. 101.
Type, *Pelecanus carbo* LINNAEUS.....[*Phalacrocoracidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(See *Cormoranus*.)
- Graueria** HARTERT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 23, No. 145, Nov. 6, 1908, p. 8; Novit. Zool., vol. 16, 1909, p. 334, pl. 14, fig. 2.
Type, *Graueria vittata* HARTERT.....[*Timaliidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Rudolf Grauer. (Hartert.)
- Guracava** H. and R. von IHERING, Cat. Fauna Brazileira, vol. 1 (Aves do Brazil), 1907, p. 271; Revista Mus. Paulista, vol. 9, 1914, p. 414, pl. 4.
Type, *Guracava difficilis* H. and R. Ihering.....[*Tyrannidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Gygisterna** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 4, Nov. 1, 1912, p. 365.
Type, *Sterna sumatrana kemp* MATHEWS.....[*Laridae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Thalassoica* Reichenbach, 1853.)
Gygis (γύγης, a fabulous bird) + *Sterna* (latinized form of tern). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ May be intended as a substitute name for *Noctua*: the case is rather complicated.

² Proves to be a pure synonym of *Bolborhynchus* Bonaparte. (See note under *Bolborhynchus*.)

³ Emended to *Graculus* Gray, 1845, and *Graculus* Gray, 1845. Preoccupied by *Graucalus* Cuvier, 1816 (*Campephagidae*).

- Gymnomyza** ¹ REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 62, Heft 3, July, 1914, p. 488; Vögel, vol. 2, 1914, p. 473.
Type, *Leptornis aubryana* VERREAUX and DES MURS [Meliphagidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Gyrfalco** FLEMING, Hist. Brit. Animals, 1828, p. 50.
Substitute name for *Hierofalco* CUVIER, 1816..... [Falconidae.]
- Hæmatæna** ² BONAPARTE, Iconogr. Pigeons, Livr. 4, 1857, text to "pl. XXVII, fig. 1." ³
Type, *Columba melanocephala* J. R. FORSTER [Treronidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Hæmatornis** ⁴ SCHLEGEL, Handl. Dierk., vol. 1, 1857, p. 448, pl. 7, fig. 88.
Type, *Himantornis hæmatopus* HARTLAUB..... [Rallidae.]
- Hallornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
Type, *Malurus cyanotus* GOULD..... [Sylviidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Robert Hall. (Mathews, MS.)
- Hapalopsittaca** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 100.
Type, *Psittacus amazoninus* DES MURS..... [Psittacidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
'Απαλός, delicate; ψιττάκη, a parrot. (Ridgway.)
- Hapolorhynchus** ⁵ REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 56, Heft 3, July, 1908, p. 488.
Type, *Pseudogerygone albofrontata* GRAY..... [Muscicapidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
'Απαλός, delicate; ῥύγχος, bill. (Reichenow.)
- Harpe** MERREM, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 1, vol. 1, 1818, p. 258.
Type, "Harpe barbata, der Lämmergeyer"..... [Buteonidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Harrisornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 110.
Type, *Calyptorhynchus halmaturinus* MATHEWS..... [Cacatoidae.]
(Original designation.)
For R. Hamlyn Harris+ornis. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ There is a complication here. In 1885 (Standard Nat. Hist., vol. 4, p. 535), Doctor Stejneger introduced the generic name *Leptomyza* in combination with the species "*Leptomyza aubryana*." As *Leptornis*, the name previously used for the genus, was preoccupied, it was assumed that *Leptomyza* was a substitute name for *Leptornis*, and it was so recorded in my first supplement. The author's act, however, as opposed to his intention, was to propose a new genus for the species *aubryana*. This detail was of little importance until 1914, when Professor Reichenow subdivided the genus *Leptomyza*, restricting this name to the species *samoensis* and *viridis*, while the new name *Gymnomyza* was proposed for *aubryana* alone. The case works out thus: *Leptornis* Hombron and Jacquinot, 1845? (type, *Merops samoensis* Hombron and Jacquinot) proves to be preoccupied; *Leptomyza* Stejneger, 1885 (type, *Leptornis aubryana* Verreaux and Des Murs) is also preoccupied; *Gymnomyza* Reichenow, 1914 (type *aubryana*) is apparently the earliest available name for either group, leaving the genus represented by *samoensis* and *viridis* without a name. For this I propose *Amoromyza* (type, *Merops samoensis* Hombron and Jacquinot).

² *Hæmatæna* occurs in the "Conspectus Generum Columbarum" (or p. [8] of the preliminary text matter), issued in livraison 6, and therefore an emendation of *Hæmatæna*. This name was overlooked by Elliot, in his monograph of the genus *Ptilopus* (Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., 1878, pp. 500-576), and by Salvadori, in his account of the Pigeons (Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 21, 1893), but is listed under the emended spelling by Waterhouse. It will replace *Spilotreron* Salvadori, 1882.

³ The plate was never published.

⁴ Apparently an unintentional emendation of *Himantornis* Hartlaub. The latter named a bird *Himantornis hæmatopus*, which Schlegel here calls *Hæmatornis himantopus*. The name is correctly quoted on p. 481.

⁵ Corrected to *Hapalorhynchus*, Reichenow, Journ. für Orn., 1914, p. 292.

- Harriwhitea** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 109.
Type, *Menura alberti* BONAPARTE.....[*Menuridae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Henry Luke White, 1861- (Mathews, MS.)
- †**Hebe** SHUFELDT, Journal of Geology, vol. 21, No. 7, October-November, 1913, p. 644.]
Type, *Hebe schucherti* SHUFELDT.....[*Incertae sedis*.¹]
(Monotypy.)
Hebe, "the goddess of youth and spring of Greek mythology." (Shufeldt.)
- Helenægialus** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 114.
Type, *Ægialitis sanctæ-helenæ* HARTING.....[*Charadriidae*.]
(Original designation.)
(Subgenus of *Leucopoliis* BONAPARTE.)
St. Helena (island)+*Aegialus* (αγιαλός, beach, seashore). (Mathews, MS.)
- Heliospiza** GUNNING, Journal S. African Orn. Union, vol. 3, No. 2, December, 1907, p. 209.
Type, *Heliospiza noomeæ* GUNNING.....[*Ploceidae*.²]
(Monotypy.)
- Hellmayria** POCHE, Zool. Anzeiger, vol. 27, No. 16/17, May 3, 1904, p. 502.
New name for *Pyrrhocorax* VIEILLOT, 1816 (not of MOEHRING, 1758)....[*Corvidae*.]
For Carl Eduard Hellmayr. (Poche.)
- Hemicecrops** BONAPARTE, Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 210 (p. 4 of reprint); SALVADORI, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
Type, *Hirundo dimidiata* SUNDEVALL.....[*Hirundinidae*.]
(Subsequent designation, Sharpe, 1885?)
- Hemiellisia** NEUMANN, Novit. Zool., vol. 15, No. 1, June 25, 1908, p. 245.
Type, *Calamoherpe newtoni* HARTLAUB.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Hemigarzetta** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 6, June 25, 1914, p. 448.
Type, *Herodias eulophotes* SWINHOE.....[*Ardeidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
*Ημισ (ήμι-), half+Garzetta (Italian garzetta, dim. of garza, a white heron). (Mathews, MS.)
- Hemiptilotis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 127.
New name for *Trichodere* NORTH, 1912 (not *Trichoderes* GMELIN, 1843).....[*Meliphagidae*.]
*Ημισ (ήμι-), half+*Ptilotis* (πίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear). Mathews, MS.)
- Hemipuffinus** IREDALE, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 1, Aug. 2, 1913, p. 20.
Type, *Puffinus carneipes* GOULD.....[*Puffinidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Hemisula** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 55.
Type, *Sula leucogaster rogersi* MATHEWS.....[*Sulidae*.]^{*}
(Original designation and monotypy.)
*Ημισ (ήμι-), half+Sula. (Mathews, MS.)
- Hemitarsus** "Sw." BONAPARTE, Conspectus Gen. Avium, vol. 1, 1850, p. 263.
Cited as a synonym of *Pycnonotus* "Kuhl".....[*Pycnonotidae*.]

¹ Thought to be related to the Pteroptochidae.

² "Fringillidae" according to Gunning, but it has a spurious primary, and is said to be related to *Anomalospiza*.

- Heteromira** C. H. B. GRANT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 31, No. 189, July 10, 1913, p. 114.
 New name for *Heteronyx* GRANT, 1908 (preoccupied).....[*Alaudidae*.]
- Heteromunia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
 Type, *Amadina pectoralis* GOULD.....[*Ploceidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 *Έτερος, different+*Munia* (a native Indian name). (Mathews, MS.)
- Heteronyx** C. H. B. GRANT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 21, No. 144, July 1, 1908, p. 111.
 Type, *Heteronyx ruddi* GRANT.....[*Alaudidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (See *Heteromira*.)
- Heteroprion** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 2, July 31, 1912, p. 222.
 Type, *Heteroprion belcheri* MATHEWS.....[*Procellariidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 *Έτερος, different+*Prion* (πρίων, a saw). (Mathews, MS.)
- Homoscolopax** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 291.
 Type, *Gallinago imperialis* SCLATER.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 *Όμοιός, the same, like+*Scolopax* (σκολόπαξ, a large, snipe-like bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Howeavis**, MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.
 Type, *Muscicapa rufifrons* LATHAM.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Frank Ernest Howe. (Mathews, MS.)
- Hylobrontes** STONE, Auk, vol. 24, No. 2, April, 1907, p. 198.
 Type, *Tetrao umbellus* LINNAEUS.....[*Tetraonidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 *Τλη, wood, woodland; βρόντης, a thunderer. (Stone.)
- Hyloctistes** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 72.
 Type, *Philydor virgatus* LAWRENCE.....[*Furnariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 *Τλη, a wood, forest; κτίστης, a settler. (Ridgway.)
- Hylopezus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.
 Type, *Grallaria perspicillata* LAWRENCE.....[*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 *Τλη, a wood, forest; πεζός, walking. (Ridgway.)
- Hylophylax** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 70.
 Type, *Conopophaga nævioides* LAFRESNAYE.....[*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 *Τλη, a wood, forest; φύλαξ, a watcher, guard, sentinel. (Ridgway.)
- Hyloscopus**¹ CABANIS and HEINE, Mus. Heineanum, vol. 4, pt. 2, 1863, p. 75.
 Type, *Picus nuttalli* GAMBEL.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Hylospingus** NELSON, Smiths. Misc. Coll., vol. 60, No. 3, Sept. 27, 1912, p. 18.
 Type, *Hylospingus inornatus* NELSON.....[*Fringillidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 *Τλη=forest, σπιγγος=a small bird. (Nelson.)
- Hypaëtus**² "Geoffr." GRAY, List Gen. Birds, ed. 2, 1841, p. 4.
 Cited as a doubtful synonym of *Spilornis*.....[*Buteonidae*.]

¹ Not used here: cited in synonymy of *Dictyopipo nuttalli*.² Written *Hypaëtus* in 1855 (Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, p. 4).

- Hyphantornis**¹ GRAY, Genera of Birds, vol. 1, pt. 1, May, 1844, p. [1] of Ploceinae.
Type, *Hyphantornis grandis* GRAY.....[Ploceidae.]
(Present designation.)²
- Hypnecetes** SUNDEVALL, Journal für Orn., vol. 5, Heft 4, 1857, p. 251.
Substitute name for *Spheniscus* BRISSON.....[Spheniscidae.]
Ἵπνονεω, aquam subeo. (Sundevall.)
- Ibilophus** "Lesson" BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 43, No. 21, November, 1856, p. 993.
Equivalent to *Lophotibis* REICHENBACH, 1853.....[Threskiornithidae.]
- Ibis** LACÉPÈDE, Tableau Oiseaux, 1799, p. 18; MATHEWS, Auk, vol. 30, 1913, pp. 92-95.
Type, *Ibis candidus* DAUDIN [= *Tantalus ibis* LINNAEUS]³.....[Ciconiidae.]
(Tautonymy, and subsequent designation, Mathews, 1913.)
(See also *Dipluravis*.)
- Ictiniastur** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 5, pt. 1, Nov. 5, 1915, p. 146.
Type, *Milvus sphenurus* VIEILLLOT.....[Buteonidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Haliastur*.)
Ictinia (ἰκτίνος, a kite) + *Astur* (astur, a kind of hawk). (Mathews, MS.)
- Idioptilon** BERLEPSCH, Proc. Fourth Intern. Orn. Congress (Ornis, XIV), Feb., 1907, p. 356.
Type, *Idioptilon rothschildi* BERLEPSCH.....[Tyrannidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Ἰδιος=singularis; πτελον=ala. (Berlepsch.)
- Inezia** CHERRIE, Mus. Brooklyn Inst., Sci. Bull., vol. 1, No. 16, June 30, 1909, p. 390.
Type, *Capsiempis caudata* SALVIN.....[Tyrannidae.]
(Original designation.)
For Enriqueta Inez Cherrie, 1898- (Cherrie.)
- Iredaleornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 127.
New name for *Heteromyias* SHARPE, 1879 (not *Heteromyia* SAY, 1825).
[Muscicapidae.]
For Tom Iredale, 1880- (Mathews, MS.)
- Irediparra** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 1, June 17, 1911, p. 7.
Type, *Parra gallinacea* TEMMINCK.....[Jacanidae.]
(Original designation.)

¹ *Hyphantornis*, and also *Chera*, are now invariably quoted as dating from 1849, although duly recorded by A. Wagner in his report on ornithology for 1844 (Archiv Naturgesch., 1845, vol. 2, p. 52). One or both names were mentioned by Rüppell (Syst. Ueb. Vögel Nord-Ost-Afrika's, 1845, p. 67) and Cabanis (Archiv Naturgesch., 1847, vol. 1, p. 331) before 1849, but a recent author has argued that Rüppell's work could not have been published in 1845, owing to the mention of *Chera* in it! The facts are as follows: Part I of Gray's work, issued in May, 1844, included (among other subjects) four unnumbered pages of Ploceinae, where the genera *Chera* and *Hyphantornis* are duly proposed. In part 47, March, 1849, he issued a revised edition of the Ploceinae, extended to six pages, and to insure this and two or more similar revised sheets being preserved by the binder, he indicated in the table of contents those to be retained. The original sheet, dated "May, 1844," was therefore carefully eliminated in binding.

² The original *Hyphantornis* contains 28 species, the second edition 33. Nos. 1 to 9 are the same in both editions, but No. 10 ("*H. personata* (Swains.)") is missing in the substituted text of 1849. Nos. 11 to 28 of the original text are the same as Nos. 10 to 27 of 1849. Sharpe (Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 13, 1890, p. 437) gives the type of the genus as *Oriolus cucullatus* Müller (*O. textor* Gmelin), which is the first species but Gray (Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 70) designates "*Ploceus grandis*, Vicill." as the type of *Hyphantornis* "G. R. Gr. 1849." The name *grandis* appears to have been first introduced by Gray, 1844 and not by Vieillot. In view of the several irregularities connected with the case, I designate *Hyphantornis grandis* Gray as the type of *Hyphantornis* Gray, 1844.

³ See Mathews, Auk, vol. 30, 1913, pp. 92-95, for further details. *Ibis* will replace *Pseudotantalus* Ridgway, 1883,

- Jabiru** "Vieillot" DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 20, 1821, p. 278.
Type, *Ardea dubia* GMELIN, "et au jabiru argala de M. Vieillot."¹ [*Ciconiidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Jabiru** HELLMAYR, Abh. k. Bayer. Akad. Wiss. (II Kl.), vol. 22, Abth. 3, May 20, 1906, p. 711.
Type, *Ciconia mycteria* LICHTENSTEIN.....[*Ciconiidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Jambotreron** "Pr. B. 1854,"² GRAY, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 97.
Type, *Columba jambu* GMELIN.....[*Treronidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Karua** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 59.
Type, *Campephaga leucomela* VIGORS and HORSFIELD.....[*Campephagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Karu, an aboriginal name. (Mathews, MS.)
- Kempia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 109.
Type, *Microeca flavigaster* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Robin Kemp. (Mathews, MS.)
- Kempiella** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 1, Aug. 2, 1913, p. 12.
Type, *Kempiella kemp* MATHEWS.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Robin Kemp+ella. (Mathews, MS.)
- Lacustroica** NORTH, Victorian Naturalist, vol. 26, No. 9, Jan. 13, 1910, p. 138.
Type, *Lacustroica whitei* NORTH.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Laletris** REICHENOW, Ornith. Monatsber., vol. 14, No. 5, May, 1906, p. 88.
Type, *Garrulus lanceolatus* [VIGORS].....[*Corvidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Lalocitta** REICHENOW, Ornith. Monatsber., vol. 14, No. 5, May, 1906, p. 88.
Type, *Garrulus lidthi* [BONAPARTE].....[*Corvidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Lamprolophos**³ DES MURS, in Chenu, Encycl. Hist. Nat., Oiseaux, vol. 3, [1853?], pp. 91, 96.
Type, *Upupa varia* BODDAERT.....[*Sturnidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Λαμπρος, brilliant; λοφος, huppe. (Des Murs.)
- Lanarius** DUMONT, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 19, 1821, p. 204.
Emendation of *Laniarius* VIEILLOT.....[*Laniidae*.]
- Lanarius**⁴ "Brisson" LESSON, Écho du Monde Savant, sér. 2, vol. 7, No. 25, April 2, 1843, col. 589.
Type, *Lanarius vulgaris* LESSON="Falco lanarius, LATHAM".....[*Falconidae*.]
(Monotypy and tautonymy.)

¹ In vol. 19, 1821, p. 302, Dumont refers to it as "*mycteria argala*" of Vieillot. I have submitted this case to Mr. Hellmayr, who is of the opinion that Dumont's *Jabiru* is not used in a systematic sense.

² Gray, List Spec. Birds, vol. 4, Columbæ, 1856, p. 2, gives the authority as "*Pr. B. in litt.*"

³ *Lamprolophos* Reichenbach, 1853, is a member of the *Irrisoridae*.

⁴ As there is some doubt concerning the identity of *Falco lanarius* of the older authors, Lesson's reference is here reprinted: "64. Genre: LANARIUS, Brisson, Ornith., t. I, p. 363 (Tarses très courts): hab. le nord de l'Asie et de l'Europe.—233. *Lanarius vulgaris*; *Falco lanarius*, Latham; le *Lanier*, Buff., t. I, p. 243; Vieill., Encycl., p. 1232, *Falco stellaris*, Gm., Temm., Man., t. I, p. 20: hab. Asie; de passage en Pologne, Russie, Islande, Hongie."

- Leggeornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
 Type, *Malurus lamberti* VIGORS and HORSFIELD.....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For William Vincent Legge. (Mathews, MS.)
- Leptonyx** SWAINSON,¹ Classif. Birds, vol. 2, [July,] 1837, p. 290; Animals in Menageries, [Jan. 1,] 1838, p. 314.
 Type, *Leptonyx melanotis* SWAINSON=*Emberizoides melanotis* TEMMINCK.
 [Fringillidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Leptophaethon** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 56.
 Type, *Phaethon lepturus dorotheæ* MATHEWS.....[*Phaethontidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Δεπτός, delicate+*Phaëthon* (Φαέθων, son of Helios). (Mathews, MS.)
- Leptophaps** REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 61, Heft 2, April, 1913, p. 401.
 Type, *Columba ayмара* PRÉVOST and KNIP.....[*Claraviidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Leucanous** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 4, Nov. 1, 1912, p. 432.
 Type, *Gygis microrhyncha* SAUNDERS.....[*Laridae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Λευκός, white+*Anous* (ἄνους, foolish). (Mathews, MS.)
- Leucopicus** "Malherbe" DES MURS, in Chenu, Encycl. Hist. Nat., Oiseaux, vol. 1 [1853?], p. 239.
 Type, *Picus dominicanus* VIEILLOT.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (See *Colombpicus*.)
- Leucopsar** STRESEMANN, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 31, No. 181, Oct. 28, 1912, p. 4; Novit. Zool., vol. 19, 1912, p. 374, pl. 2.
 Type, *Leucopsar rothschildi* STRESEMANN.....[*Sturnidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Leucopterus** "Bonap. FITZINGER," Sitzungsber. K. Akad. Wiss. [Wien], vol. 46, Abth. 1, 1863, p. 198.
 Lapsus for *Leptopterus* BONAPARTE.....[*Laniidae*.]
- Lewinornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 57.
 Type, *Sylvia rufiventris* LATHAM.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For John William Lewin, 17—?-1818. (Mathews, MS.)
- †**Limicolavis** SHUFELDT, Trans. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sci., vol. 19, February, 1915, pp. 55, 56.
 Type, *Limicolavis pluvianella* SHUFELDT.....[*Charadriidae*?]
 (Monotypy.)
Limus, mud+*colere*, inhabit,+*avis*, bird. (Shufeldt.)
- Limnosalus** WÜRTEMBERG, Naumannia, 1857, p. 432.
 Type, "*Buteo longipes*, Jard.[=Jerdon] *B. rufinus*, Rüpp." ²....[*Buteonidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Limnothlypis**³ STONE, Science, new ser., vol. 40, No. 1018, July 3, 1914, p. 26.
 Type, *Sylvia swainsonii* AUDUBON.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Λίμνη, a marshy lake, and θλίπις, an ancient bird name. (Stone.)

¹ Not *Leptonyx* Swainson, 1832, a genus of Pterotochidae.

² = *Accipiter ferox* S. G. Gmelin.

³ For *Helinaia* of authors, not of Audubon. The type of *Helinaia*, as fixed by Gray, 1841, is *Motacilla vermicora* Gmelin.

†*Limosavis* SHUFELDT, Trans. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sci., vol. 19, February, 1915, p. 19.

Substitute name for *Graculavus* MARSH¹.....[*Incertae sedis*.²]

Linaria BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, pp. 289, 297); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793 pp. 151, 286; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 88-90.

Type, *Tanagra cyanea* LINNAEUS.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Present designation.³)

Lineocantor MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 240.

Type, *Muscicapa striata* FORSTER.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Present designation.⁴)

*Linneopicus*⁵ MALHERBE, Nouv. Classif. Picinées,⁶ 1850, p. 52.

Type, *Picus herminieri* LESSON.....[*Picidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Littlera MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 109.

Type, *Muscicapa chrysoptera* QUOY and GAIMARD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Frank Mervyn Littler. (Mathews, MS.)

Livia DES MURS, in Chenu, Encycl. Hist. Nat., Oiseaux, vol. 6, [1854?], pp. 34, 40.

Type, *Columba livia* LINNAEUS.....[*Columbidae*.]
(Original designation, monotypy, and tautonymy.)

*Loddigesia*⁷ "Gould" BONAPARTE, Conspectus Gen. Avium, vol. 1, 1850, p. 80.

Type, *Trochilus mirabilis* LODDIGES.....[*Trochilidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Lophaon STREUBEL, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 3, vol. 17, 1842, p. 94.

Type, *Columba lophotes* TEMMINCK.....[*Claraviidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Lophonetta RILEY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 27, May 11, 1914, p. 100.

Type, *Anas cristata* GMELIN.....[*Anatidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Λόφος, crest; νήττα, a duck. (Riley, MS.)

Lophoptilotis MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 414.

Type, *Ptilotis leadbeateri* MCCOY.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Λόφος, crest+*Ptilotis* (πίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ *Graculavus* is regarded as misleading.

² Placed in the Limicolae by Doctor Shufeldt.

³ When the late Doctor Coues delivered "The finishing stroke to Bartram," in 1899, the term "binary" had not been vested with its present significance. Bartram was a binary author, and must be resuscitated for the benefit of *Lucar* and possibly one or two other names. *Linaria* is properly applied here to *Emberiza ciris* Linnaeus and *Tanagra cyanea* Linnaeus, respectively, but as there is a possibility that *Linaria* eventually may be cited from the second edition of Catesby's "Carolina" (1771), where applied to *Tanagra cyanea*, I have made that species the type.

⁴ *Sylvia castanea* Wilson is also included.

⁵ Also written *Linnæipicus* Bonaparte, 1854; *Linneipicus* Malherbe, 1861; *Linneopicos* Gray, 1855; and *Linnœipicus* Malherbe, 1861.

⁶ See note under *Colombpicus*.

⁷ Also *Loddigesia* Bonaparte, 1854; *Loddigesiornis* Gould, 1861; *Loddiggiornis* Bonaparte, 1854; *Loddigiornis* Bonaparte, 1850.

- Lucar**¹ BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 288); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 284; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 88, 91.
Type, *Muscicapa carolinensis* LINNAEUS.....[*Mimidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Luscinia** BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 290); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 287; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 89, 91.
Type, "Luscinia, s. philomela Americana; the yellow hooded titmouse," a *nomen nudum* here?².....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Luscinioides** "Bp." REY, Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste, 1872, p. 208.
Lapsus for *Lusciniopsis* BONAPARTE.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(See *Philomelopsis*.)
- Maccoryornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
Type, *Sphenura broadbenti* MCCOY.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Frederick McCoy, 1823-1899+ornis. (Mathews, MS.)
- Macgillivrayornis** MATHEWS, South Australian Ornith., vol. 1, pt. 2, April, 1914, p. 12; Emu, vol. 15, pt. 2, Oct., 1915, p. 77, pl. 12.
Type, *Macgillivrayornis claudi* MATHEWS.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For William David Kerr Macgillivray, 1867- (Mathews, MS.)
- Machophilus** THIENEMANN, Rhea, Heft I, 1846, p. 117.
Substitute name for *Philomachus*³.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
- Macrodera** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 294.
Type, *Gallinago nobilis* SCLATER.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Gallinago* Koch.)
Μακρός, large+*Odura* (ὠδή, a song; οὐρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)
- Macrorhonyx** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.
Type, *Orhonyx spauldingi* RAMSAY.....[*Timaliidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Μακρός, large+*Orhonyx* (ὀρθός, straight; ὄνυξ, claw). (Mathews, MS.)
- Maculocantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 238.
Type, *Motacilla maculosa* GMELIN.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Magnamytis** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 366.
Type, *Amytornis woodwardi* HARTERT.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Magnus, great+*Amytis* ("Αμυτις, a daughter of Astyages). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ *Lucar* dates from Bartram, 1791, and displaces *Dumetella* S. D. W., 1837. It is possibly indeterminate on p. —, where the passage reads "Lucar lividus, apice nigra; the cat bird, or chicken bird": but one p. — (pp. 297-298 of the London ed.) he fixes its status by reference to Catesby's "*Muscicapa vertice nigro*," and Zimmermann adds the Linnaean name in parentheses.

² In Bartram, 1791 and 1792, this genus is a *nomen nudum*, but Zimmermann amplifies the reference by writing "Luscinia seu philomela americana. The yellow hooded titmouse. Die Amerikanische Nachtigall. CATESBY." Catesby did not describe or figure the "American Nightingale," but Edwards (Nat. Hist. vol. 3, p. 121) did, and as Zimmermann was citing his references from Seligmann's work, where the figures and descriptions from Edwards and Catesby are badly mixed, it is not surprising that this is quoted as from Catesby. This particular bird is in need of further investigation, as it is one of the chief references on which *Motacilla calidris* Linnaeus is founded. It requires strong imagination to see in Edwards's plate 121 the bird we now know as *Vireosylva calidris*.

Under *Tringa pugnax* Linnaeus, he adds: "*Machophilus* et *Machetes pugn.* auct."

- Mainatus** VIEILLOT, Nouv. Dict. Hist. Nat., ed. 2, vol. 18, 1817, p. 410.
Type, *Mainatus major* VIEILLOT¹. [Graculidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Malindangia** MEARNS, Philippine Journal of Science, vol. 2, No. 5 (Sect. A), October, 1907, p. 355.
Type, *Malindangia mcgregori* MEARNS. [Campephagidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Mount Malindang, habitat of the genus. (Mearns, MS.)
- Manopsitta** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 62.
Substitute name for *Opopsitta* SCLATER, 1860, "used in error for *Cyclopsitta* Auct."
Type, *Cyclopsitta coxeni* GOULD. [Cyclopsittacidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Manus, the hand; *ψίττα* (κος), a parrot. (Mathews, MS.)
- Mantellornis** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 1, pt. 5, Oct. 31, 1911, pp. 249, 255.
Type, *Notornis hochstetteri* MEYER. [Rallidae.]
(Monotypy.)
For Walter Mantell. (Mathews, MS.)
- Maorigerygone** MATHEWS and IREDALE, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 1, No. 3, July, 1913, p. 437.
Type, *Curruca igata* QUOY and GAIMARD. [Muscicapidae.]
(Original designation.)
Maori+*Gerygone*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Maroturnia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
Type, *Coturnix pectoralis* GOULD. [Phasianidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Mara, an aboriginal name+*Turnix*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Mathewsena** IREDALE, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 82.
Substitute name for *Mathewsia* IREDALE (preoccupied by *Matthewsia* SAULCY, 1868). [Megalornithidae.]
For Gregory Macalister Mathews, 1876- (Iredale.)
- Mathewsia**² IREDALE, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 27, No. 166, Jan. 23, 1911, p. 47.
Type, *Ardea rubicunda* PERRY. [Megalornithidae.]
(Original designation.)
For Gregory Macalister Mathews, 1876- (Iredale.)
- Mattingleya** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.
Type, *Pachycephala peninsulæ* HARTERT. [Muscicapidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Arthur H. E. Mattingley. (Mathews, MS.)
- Mearnsia** RIDGWAY, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 50, pt. 5, Nov. 29, 1911, p. 686.
Type, *Chætura picina* TWEEDDALE. [Micropodidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Edgar Alexander Mearns, 1856-1916. (Ridgway.)
- Megalopipo** SUNDEVALL, Conspectum Avium Picinarum, 1866, p. 4.
Emendation of *Megapicos* MALHERBE, 1849. [Picidae.]
- †**Megalornis** OWEN, Proc. Zool. Soc. Lond., pt. 11, No. 121, July, 1843, p. 19.
Equivalent to *Dinornis* OWEN. [Dinornithidae.]

¹ This is described as "Le grand mainate (*mainatus major*). Il ressemble au précédent ['Le mainate de Brisson'] par sa forme et la variété de ses couleurs; mais il est plus grand; sa taille égale celle du *choucas*. Son bec et ses pieds sont jaunes, sans aucune teinte de rougeâtre. Cet oiseau se trouve dans l'île de Hainan en Asie." I do not find the name in the British Museum Catalogue, nor in the recent papers on the birds of Hainan.

² This is, in effect, a substitute name for *Antigone* Reichenbach, 1853 (preoccupied by *Antigone* Gray, 1847, in mollusca), but Iredale has designated a different type for his genus.

- Megapodargus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 63.
 New name for *Cyphorhina* LESSON, 1843 (not *Cyphirhinus* SCHÖNHERR, 1826).
 Type, *Podargus papuensis* QUOY and GAIMARD..... [*Podargidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Méyas, large + *Podargus* (πόδαργος, swift-footed). (Mathews, MS.)
- Megapsittacus** ¹ GIGLIOLI, Boll. Soc. Geogr. Italiana, vol. 11, fasc. 5-7, 1874, p. 357.
 Type, *Psittacus mauritianus* OWEN..... [*Cacatoidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Megastictus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, April 17, 1909, p. 69.
 Type, *Myrmeciza margaritata* SCLATER..... [*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Méyas, large; στικτός, marked, spotted. (Ridgway.)
- Megathelia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
 Type, *Megapodius tumulus* GOULD..... [*Megapodidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 A "made-up" name. (Mathews, MS.)
- Melanococcyx** WÜRTTEMBERG, Naumannia, 1857, p. 434 (*nomen nudum*); HEUGLIN, Journal für Orn., vol. 15, 1867, p. 301.²
 Type, *Melanococcyx levaillanti* WÜRTTEMBERG..... [*Cuculidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Melanocoryphoides** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., sér. 5, vol. 23, No. 3, 1906, p. 222.
 Type, *Melancorypha marima* GOULD..... [*Alaudidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Melanopicos** MALHERBE, Nouv. Classif. Picinées,³ 1850, p. 46.
 Emendation of *Melampicos* MALHERBE, 1849..... [*Picidae*.]
- † **Meleagrops** (Marsh, MS.) SHUFELDT, Auk, vol. 30, No. 1, January, 1913, p. 33.
 Type, *Meleagris celer* MARSH..... [*Incertae sedis*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Melichneutes** REICHENOW, Ornith. Monatsber., vol. 18, No. 10, October, 1910, p. 160.
 Type, *Melichneutes sommerfeldi* REICHENOW..... [*Indicatoridae*.]
 (Monotypy.⁴)
- Melloria** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
 Type, "*Cracticus quoyi tunneyi* HARTERT = *C. spaldingi* MASTERS" .. [*Laniidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For John White Mellor. (Mathews, MS.)
- Melomyza** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 196.
 Type, *Myzomela obscura* GOULD..... [*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Anagram of *Myzomela*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Melophilus** C. L. BREHM, Journal für Orn., vol. 5, 1857, p. 351.
 Substitute name for *Melizophilus* LEACH..... [*Sylviidae*.]
- Merganas** MACGILLIVRAY, Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. 5, 1852, p. 201.
 Type, *Mergus albellus* LINNAEUS..... [*Anatidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)

¹ This antedates and should supersede *Lophopsittacus* Newton, 1875.

² Heuglin leaves the case in uncertainty. He thinks the species is equivalent to "*Cuculus nigriceps* Sw. = *C. chatybaeus* Heugl.," but is not certain.

³ See note under *Colombpicus*.

⁴ He thinks *Melignomon robustus* Bates may belong to this genus.

- Meropicus** MALHERBE, Monogr. Piciées, vol. 1, 1861, p. liii.
 Type, *Picus hirundinaceus* [LINNAEUS].....[*Picidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Merops, guêpier+*Picus*. (Malherbe.)
- Merula** BODDAERT, Table Pl. Enl., 1783, p. 11 (No. 182), p. 16 (No. 258).
 Type, "*Merula montana*, LINN. syst. VI." [= *Turdus torquatus* LINNAEUS].....[*Turdidae*.]
 (Present designation.¹)
- Merula** BARTRAM,² Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 288); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 284; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 88, 90.
 Type, *Merula marilandica* ZIMMERMANN [= *Fringilla rubra* LINNAEUS].....[*Tangaridae*.]
 (Virtual monotypy.³)
- Merulissima** SEEBOHM, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 5, 1881, p. 232.
 Substitute name for *Semimerula* SCLATER.....[*Turdidae*.]
- Mesitornis** BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 41, No. 17, October, 1855, p. 651.
 Substitute name for *Mesites* I. GEOFFROY ⁴.....[*Mesitidae*.]
- Mesocarbo** MATHEWS and IREDALE, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 1, No. 3, July, 1913, p. 415.
 Type, *Carbo sulcirostris* BRANDT.....[*Phalacrocoracidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Μέσος, middle+*Carbo* (*carbo*, a coal). (Mathews, MS.)
- Mesospilus**⁵ SUNDEVALL, Conspectum Avium Picinarum, 1866, p. 116.
 Type, *Picus rafflesi* VIGORS.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Picus*.)
- Metagraucalus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 59.
 Type, *Graucalus tenuirostris* JARDINE.....[*Campephagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Μετρά, in the midst of, between+*Graucalus* (γράφκαλος, a kind of bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Metallopsar** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
 Type, *Calornis purpurascens* GRAY.....[*Graculidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Μεταλλον, metal; ψάρ, starling. (Mathews, MS.)
- Micralcyone** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 107.
 Type, *Acyone pusilla halli* MATHEWS.....[*Alcedinidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Μικρός, small+*Acyone* (Ἀλκυόνη, wife of Ceyx). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ *Merula* (*Corvus*) *Brachyurus*, LINN. Gen. 50. 15" is mentioned on p. 16. Mathews and Iredale (Austral Avian Record, vol. 3, 1915, pp. 38-40) have discussed this case, but failed to fix the type.

² A *nomen nudum* with Bartram, but recognizable from Zimmermann, who adds "(Seligm. Cat. III. T. 12)," and this is clearly applicable to *Fringilla rubra* Linnaeus. From portions of Bartram's diary published by Doctor Stone (Auk, 1913, p. 348), it appears that the Summer Redbird of Bartram was the *Piranga erythromelas* Vieillot, and the Sandhill Redbird was *P. rubra* (Linnaeus), quite the reverse of Zimmermann's usage. However, the latter's action is final, and his *Merula marilandica* is equivalent to *Fringilla rubra* Linnaeus.

³ *Merula flammea*, or the "Sandhill redbird of Carolina," is also cited, but it is a *nomen nudum* with both Bartram and Zimmermann.

⁴ *Mesites* of Schönherr, 1838 (Coleoptera), appears to be subsequent to Geoffroy (see Brazil, Revue Franç. d'Orn., vol. 3, 1914, pp. 66-67).

⁵ Equivalent to *Gauropicoides* Malherbe, 1861.

- Micrartamus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
 Type, *Artamus minor* VIEILLOT.....[*Artamidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μικρός, small + *Artamus* (άρταμος, a butcher). (Mathews, MS.)
- Microbainopus** BIANCHI, Annuaire Musée Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., vol. 12, No. 1, June, 1907, pp. 70, 73.
 Type, *Phenicura macgrigorix* BURTON.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original? designation.)
 (Subgenus of *Niltava* HODGSON.)
- Micrococcyx** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 99.
 Type, *Coccyzus pumilus* STRICKLAND.....[*Cuculidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 Μικρός, small; κόκκυξ, a cuckoo. (Ridgway.)
- Microphilemon** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 117.
 Type, "*Buphaga orientalis*¹ LATHAM (= *Tropidorhynchus citreogularis* GOULD)." [Meliphagidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μικρός, small + *Philemon*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Microplectron** STREUBEL, in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 3, vol. 16, 1842, p. 291.
 Type, "*C[oturnix] cambayensis* LATH. TEMM."².....[*Phasianidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Section of *Coturnix*, under the genus *Perdix*.)
 (See also *Rubicola* BLYTH.)
- Micropodargus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 57.
 Type, *Podargus marmoratus* GOULD.....[*Podargidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μικρός, small + *Podargus* (πόδαργος, swift-footed). (Mathews, MS.)
- Microptilotis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 116.
 Type, *Ptilotis gracilis* GOULD.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μικρός, small + *Ptilotis* (πτίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear). (Mathews, MS.)
- Microscops** BUTURLIN, Naša ochota, November, 1910, pp. 10, 13.
 Type, *Strix acadica* GMELIN.....[*Strigidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Cryptoglaux* Richmond.)
- Microstilbon** TODD, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 26, Aug. 8, 1913, p. 174.
 Type, *Microstilbon insperatus* TODD.....[*Trochilidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Microtrogon** (Goeldi) SNETHLAGE, Bol. Museu Goeldi, vol. 5, No. 1, February, 1908, p. 62; Goeldi, idem, pp. 92, 94.
 Type, *Trogon ramonianus* DEVILLE and DES MURS.....[*Trogonidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Not *Microtrogon* BERTONI, 1901; see *Chrysotrogon* RIDGWAY.)
- Microxenops** CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 33, Mar. 19, 1914, p. 196.
 Type, *Microxenops milleri* CHAPMAN.....[*Furnariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μικρός, small + *Xenops* (ξένος, strange; ὤψ, appearance). (Chapman, MS.)

¹ Lapsus for *Buceros orientalis* Latham.² This = *Perdix asiatica* Latham

- Microzalias** MATHEWS and IREDALE, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 3, No. 3, July, 1915, p. 597.
 Type, *Puffinus nativitatis* STREETS.....[*Puffinidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Puffinus* or *Thyellodroma*.)
 Μικρός, small + *Zalias* (ζάλη, surf, spray). (Mathews, MS.)
- Milligania** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 112.
 Type, *Acanthiza robustirostris* MILLIGAN.....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Alexander William Milligan. (Mathews, MS.)
- †**Minerva** SHUFELDT, Trans. Conn. Acad. Arts and Sci., vol. 19, February, 1915, p. 42.
 Type, *Aquila antiqua* SHUFELDT.....[*Strigidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 For "The goddess Minerva of Roman mythology." (Shufeldt.)
- Morganornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 112.
 Type, *Pomatorhinus superciliosus* VIGORS and HORSFIELD.....[*Timaliidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Alexander Matthew Morgan, 1868— (Mathews, MS.)
- Morinella** BARTRAM,¹ Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 292); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 291; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 89, 91.
 Type, *Morinella americana* ZIMMERMANN = *Tringa morinella* LINNAEUS.
 [Arenariidae.]
 (Monotypy and tautonymy.)
- Motacilloides** BUTURLIN, Messenger Ornith., vol. 1, No. 2, May, 1910, p. 127.
 Type, *Pericrocotus cinereus* LAFRESNAYE.....[*Campephagidae*.]
 (Subsequent designation.²)
- Muscicapella** BIANCHI, Annuaire Musée Zool. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., vol. 12, No. 1, June, 1907, pp. 14, 43.
 Type, *Nemura hodgsoni* MOORE.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Myola** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 195.
 Type, *Ardea pacifica* LATHAM.....[*Ardeidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Myola, an aboriginal name. (Mathews, MS.)
- Myophonus**³ TEMMINCK, Planches Coloriées, vol. 2, 1822 (livr. 29), text to pl. 170.
 Type, *Myophonus metallicus* TEMMINCK.....[*Timaliidae*.]
 (Monotypy?)
- Myornis** CHAPMAN, Auk, vol. 32, No. 4, October, 1915, p. 410.
 Type, *Merulaxis senilis* LAFRESNAYE.....[*Pteroptochidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Μῦς, mouse; ὄρνις, bird. (Chapman, MS.)
- Myrmoderus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 70.
 Type, *Myiothera loricata* LICHTENSTEIN.....[*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 Μύρμηξ, an ant; δέρω, I flay, cudgel. (Ridgway.)

¹ A *nomen nudum* with Bartram, 1791 and 1792, but Zimmermann gives the Linnaean equivalent. The name is a synonym of *Arenaria* Brisson.

² Otto, Ornith. Monatsber., 1910, p. 152.

³ *Myiophoneus* is an emendation, and the leaf devoted to the "Genre Myiophone," although marked as appearing in livraison 29, must have been published much later, as Sharpe has already noted (Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 7, 1883, p. 7). There are several other instances of substituted text in Temminck's work.

- Myrmopagis** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 69.
 Type, *Myrmothera axillaris* VIEILLOT.....[*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Μύρμηξ, an ant; *παγίς*, a trap. (Ridgway.)
- Myrmorchilus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 69.
 Type, *Myiothera strigilata* WIED.....[*Formicariidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Μύρμηξ, an ant; *δρχίλος*, a wren. (Ridgway.)
- Mytisa** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 196.
 Type, *Diaphorillas howei* MATHEWS.....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Anagram of *Amytis*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Nabouroupus**¹ BONAPARTE, Notes Orn. Coll. Delattre, [April], 1854, p. 8.
 Type, *Lamprotornis fulvipennis* SWAINSON.....[*Sturnidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Nannopsittaca** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 100.
 Type, *Brotoperys panychlorus* SALVIN and GODMAN.....[*Psittacidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Νάννος, dwarf; *ψιττάκη*, a parrot. (Ridgway.)
- Nealbatrus** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 3, Sept. 20, 1912, p. 274.
 Type, *Diomedea chlororhynchos* GMELIN.....[*Diomedidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Thalassogeron*.)
Νέος, new + *Albatrus*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Necrophagus** (Blainville) EYDOUX and SOULEYET, Voyage Bonite, vol. 1, 1841, p. 108.
 Substitute name for *Chionis* FORSTER.....[*Chionidae*.]
- Neochalcites** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 1, Jan. 2, 1912, p. 7.
 Type, *Chrysococcyx basalis mellori* MATHEWS.....[*Cuculidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Νέος, new + *Chalcites* (*χαλκίτης*, copper ore). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neoclima** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 115.
 Type, *Climacteris picumnus* TEMMINCK.....[*Certhiidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Νέος, new + *Clima* (*cteris*). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neonanodes** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 279.
 Type, *Psittacus chrysogaster* LATHAM.....[*Psittacidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Νέος, new + *Nanodes* (*ναννώδης* dwarfish). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neonectris** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 1, Aug. 2, 1913, p. 12.
 Type, *Puffinus brevicaudus* GOULD.....[*Puffinidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Νέος, new + *Nectris*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Neoparadisea** VAN OORT, Notes Leyden Mus., vol. 28, No. 1-2, July, 1906, p. 129.²
 Type, *Neoparadisea ruysi* VAN OORT.....[*Paradisaeidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)

¹ This name does not occur in the original paper as published in the Comptes Rendus.

² Repaged separates appear to have been published earlier, as the paper is reviewed in the Ornith. Monatsber., June, 1906, 103.

- Neophilemon** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 117.
 Type, *Philedon buceroides* SWAINSON.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Philemon*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Neophloeotomus** DABBENE, Anales Mus. Nac. Hist. Nat. Buenos Aires, vol. 27, July 8,¹ 1915, p. 76, fig. 1.
 Type, *Phloeotomus schulzi* CABANIS.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
- Neopisobia** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 245.
 Type, *Totanus damacensis* HORSFIELD² [= *Tringa subminuta* MIDDENDORFF].
 [Scolopacidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Pisobia* BILLBERG.)
 Νέος, new+*Pisobia* (πίσσος, moist land; βίωω, to live). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neopœphila** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 196.
 Type, *Pœphila belcheri* MATHEWS.....[*Ploceidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Pœphila* (πῶα, grass; φιλεῖν, love). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neopsephotus** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 279.
 Type, *Euphema bourkii* GOULD.....[*Psittacidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Psephotus*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Neosericornis** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 353.
 Type, *Muscicapa lathamii* STEPHENS.....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Sericornis* (σηρικός silken; ὄρνις, bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neosittella** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
 Type, *Sittella striata* GOULD.....[*Sittidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Sittella* (σίττη, a kind of woodpecker+ella). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neospilura** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 293.
 Type, *Gallinago solitaria* HODGSON.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 Νέος, new+*Spilura* (σπίλος, a spot; οὐρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)
- Neostrepera** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 196.
 Type, *Strepera arguta* GOULD.....[*Corvidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νέος, new+*Strepera*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Neosuthora** HELLMAYR, in Wytzman's Genera Avium, pt. 18, 1911, p. 74.
 Type, *Suthora davidiana* SLATER.....[*Paridae*.]
 (Original designation.)
- Nesofregatta** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 2, pt. 1, May 30, 1912, p. 31.
 Type, *Fregatta mæstissima* SALVIN.....[*Procellariidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 Νῆσος, island+*Fregatta*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Nesomalurus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 59.
 Type, *Malurus edouardi* CAMPBELL.....[*Sylviidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Νῆσος, island+*Malurus* (μαλακός, soft; οὐρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ Date of this paper.² *T. damacensis* of Horsfield (not of Mathews and recent authors) = *Tringa ruficollis* Pallas, 1776 (see Hartert, Novit. Zool., vol. 23, 1916, p. 92).

- Nesomiro** MATHEWS and IREDALE, *Ibis*, ser. 10, vol. 1, No. 3, July, 1913, p. 440.
 Type, *Miro traversi* BULLER.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Nḥσος, island + *Miro*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Nesopardalotus** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 115.
 Type, *Pardalotus quadragintus* GOULD.....[*Dicaeidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Nḥσος, island + *Pardalotus* (παρδαλωτός, spotted like the leopard). (Mathews, MS.)
- Nesophlox** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, vol. 23, Apr. 19, 1910, p. 55.
 Type, *Trochilus evelynæ* BOURCIER.....[*Trochilidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Nḥσος, island; φλόξ, a flame. (Ridgway.)
- Nesoptilotis** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
 Type, *Ptilotis flavigula* GOULD.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Nḥσος, island + *Ptilotis* (πιτίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός ear). (Mathews, MS.)
- Nesozosterops** MATHEWS, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 451.
 Type, *Zosterops strenua* GOULD.....[*Zosteropidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Nḥσος, island + *Zosterops* (ζωστήρ, a girdle; ὤψ, eye). (Mathews, MS.)
- Niphophilos** PETÉNYI, in Brehm, *Handb. Stuben . . . Vögel*, 1832, p. 296.
 Substitute for *Chionophilos* PETÉNYI.....[*Alaudidae*.]
 (See *Chionophilos*.)
- Noctua** S. G. GMELIN, *Novi Comm. Acad. Sci. Imp. Petrop.*, vol. 15, 1771, p. 447, pl. 12.
 Type, *Noctua minor* "BRISSON"¹ S. G. GMELIN [= *Strix flammea* PONTOPPIDAN].
 [Strigidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Nomadites** "Peteniz"² GRAY, *List Genera Birds*, ed. 2, 1841, p. 54.....[*Sturnidae*.]
 Cited as a synonym of *Pastor* TEMMINCK.
- Nomusia** "Heugl. M. S. (1859)" HEUGLIN, *Orn. Nordost-Afrika's*, vol. 2, 1873, p. 994.³
 Not adopted; cited as a synonym of *Hemiparra* SALVADORI.....[*Charadriidae*.]
- Northiella** MATHEWS, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 276.
 Type, *Platycercus hæmatogaster* GOULD.....[*Psittacidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 For Alfred John North. (Mathews, MS.)
- Northipsitta** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 127.
 New name for *Spathopterus* NORTH, 1895 (not *Spathoptera* SERVILLE, 1835).
 [Psittacidae.]
 For Alfred John North. (Mathews, MS.)
- Noticænas** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, vol. 23, May 27, 1915, p. 106.
 Type, *Columba maculosa* TEMMINCK.....[*Columbidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Nότιος, southern; οινάς, a wild pigeon. (Ridgway.)

¹ Although Gmelin credits the name *N. minor* to "Brisson," the species described and figured here is not the one described by Brisson.

² Gray quotes this name as of "Peteniz (183-?)." I have not been able to ascertain whether Petényi ever published the name. See also Hermann, *Aquila*, vol. 3, 1896, p. 153.

³ Finsch and Hartlaub (*Decken's Reis. O.-Afr.*, vol. 4, 1870, p. 641) had previously quoted this name from Heuglin's MS., as "*Nonnusia*," under the genus *Limnetes*.

- Notiomystis** RICHMOND, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 35, No. 1656, Dec. 16, 1908, p. 634 (note).
 New name for *Pogonornis* GRAY, 1846 (not *Pogonornis* BILLBERG, 1828).
 Type, *Meliphaga cincta* DUBUS.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
Nótiōs, southern; *μυστίς*, one initiated. (Richmond.)
- Notofalco** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 56.
 Type, *Falco subniger* GRAY.....[*Falconidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Nótos, the south + *Falco* (*falco*, a falcon). (Mathews, MS.)
- Nycthemerus** SWAINSON, in Murray, Encycl. of Geography, 1834, p. —;¹ Amer. ed. of 1837, vol. 1, p. 271, fig. 80.
 Type, *Nycthemerus argentatus* SWAINSON = *Phasianus nycthemerus* LINNAEUS.
 [Phasianidae.]
 (Monotypy and tautonymy.)
- Nyctiphrynus** BONAPARTE, Ann. Sci. Nat., sér. 4, vol. 1, 1854, p. 139 (*nomen nudum*); Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 215 (p. 9 of reprint); Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
 Type, *Caprimulgus ocellatus* TSCHUDI.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Subsequent designation, Salvadori, 1914; Oberholser, 1914.²)
- Nyctipolus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 98.
 Type, *Caprimulgus nigrescens* CABANIS.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Νυκτιπόλος, roaming by night. (Ridgway.)
- Nyctiprogne** BONAPARTE, Ann. Sci. Nat., sér. 4, vol. 1, 1854, p. 139 (*nomen nudum*); Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 215 (p. 9 of reprint); Salvadori, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
 Type, *Caprimulgus leucopygius* SPIX.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Nyctivociferator** W. H. Y., Mag. Nat. Hist. [Loudon's], vol. 7, No. 44, December, 1834, p. 636.
 Substitute name for *Caprimulgus* LINNAEUS.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (See also *Vociferator* W. H. Y., 1834.)
- Oberholseria** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 180.
 New name for *Oreospiza* RIDGWAY, 1896 (not of KEITEL, 1857)...[*Fringillidae*.]
 For Harry Church Oberholser, 1870- (Richmond.)
- Odontorchilus** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 180.
 New name for *Odontorhynchus* PELZELN, 1868 (not *Odontorhynchus* LEACH, 1830).
 Type, *Odontorhynchus cinereus* PELZELN.....[*Troglodytidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Ὀδοὺς (*ὀδόντος*), tooth; *ὄρχιλος*, wren. (Richmond.)
- †**Odontornis** OWEN, Quart. Journ. Geol. Soc., vol. 29, pt. 1, 1873, p. 521 (note).
 Equivalent to *Odontopteryx* OWEN³.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
- Odurella** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 294.
 Type, *Scolopax brasiliensis* SWAINSON.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Gallinago*.)
Oduṛa (*ὠδή*, a song; *ὀνπά*, tail) + *ella*. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ Original edition not seen.² Gray (Hand-List, vol. 1, 1869, p. 59) restricted the genus to *C. ocellatus* in 1869.³ "I should have preferred the term *Odontornis* for my genus, but it is bespoken for Marsh's subclass."

- Oenopsittacus** REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 61, Heft 2, April, 1913, p. 401.
Type, *Chalcopsitta rubiginosa* BONAPARTE.....[Loriidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Ognorhynchus**¹ BONAPARTE, Remarques Observ. Blanchard Psittacides, April, 1857, p. 6.²
Type, *Conurus icterotis* MASSENA and SOUANCÉ.....[Psittacidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Olivetra** "Gould" SCHINZ, Eur. Fauna, vol. 1, 1840, p. 430; REY, Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste, 1872, p. 216.
Type, *Olivetra salicaria* "GOULD"³.....[Sylviidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Onychoramphus**⁴ HARTLAUB, Revue et Mag. de Zool., sér. 2, vol. 1, 1849, pl. 14, figs. 2, 3.
Emendation of *Onychognathus* HARTLAUB, 1849.....[Sturnidae.]
- Onychospiza**⁵ "Bp." REY, Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste, 1872, p. 216.
Emendation of *Onychospina* BONAPARTE, 1856.....[Fringillidae.]
- Oreobis** CHAPMAN, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 31, Aug. 6, 1912, p. 235, pls. 23, 24.
Type, *Oreobis akleyorum* Chapman.....[Threskiornithidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
"Opos (ὄρεος), mountain; ἰβίς, the ibis. (Chapman, MS.)
- Oreomyias** BERLEPSCH, Proc. Fourth Intern. Orn. Congress (Ornis, XIV), February, 1907, pp. 486, 491.
Type, *Pogonotriccus plumbeiceps* LAWRENCE.....[Tyrannidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(See *Oreotriccus*.)
- Oreornis** VAN OORT, Notes Leyden Museum, vol. 32, No. 4, Dec. 30, 1910, p. 214.
Type, *Oreornis chrysogenys* VAN OORT.....[Meliphagidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Oreospiza** KEITEL, Verz. Europäischen Vögel, 1857, p. 8; REY, Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste, 1872, p. 75.
Type, [*Fringilla*] *nivalis* [LINNAEUS].....[Fringillidae.]
(Present designation.⁶)
- Oreotriccus** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 180.
New name for *Oreomyias* Berlepsch, 1907 (not of Reichenow, 1902). [Tyrannidae.]
"Opos (ὄρεος), mountain; τρίκκος, a small bird.
- Origmella** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 4, Dec. 29, 1913, p. 76.
New name for *Origma* GOULD, 1838 (not *Orygma* MEIGEN, 1830).....[Sylviidae.]

¹ Does not occur in the original paper, published in Comptes Rendus. Should replace *Gnathosittaca* Cabanis, 1864 (see Oberholser, Smiths. Misc. Colls., vol. 48, 1905, p. 61).

² For the benefit of those who do not have access to the reprint the paragraph in which *Ognorhynchus* appears is here reproduced: "PSITTACARA, Bp. ex Spix, finalement ferme la série des vrais *Ara's*, mais ne comprend plus que *nobilis* et *hahni*, car les autres espèces sont déjà des *Conur's* sans nudité aux joues. On pourrait les isoler comme *Ognorhynchus*, Bp. (type *icterotis*, Massena); mais nous préférons pour le moment les réunir aux *Evopsitta*, premier genre des *Conur's*, et auquel, quoique très-nombreux, il faudra encore ajouter une *Evopsitta brasiliensis*." (See note under *Bolborhynchus*.)

³ Lapsus for *Salicaria olivetorum* Gould. This case is similar to that of *Hæmatornis*.

⁴ Heuglin writes it "*Onychoramphus*" (Nachtr. u. Bericht. Orn. Nordost-Afrika's, 1871, p. CCL).

⁵ Not *Onychospiza* Przevalsky, 1876 (= *Onychostruthus* Richmond).

⁶ Keitel lists two species: "*Oreospiza nivalis*, *alpicola*, *leucura*" (the "*Schnee-Spornfink*, Weisschwänziger"), and "*arctoa* s. *Gebleri*" (the "*Grauschwänziger Spornfink*"). The name *Oreospiza* probably originated at an earlier date, since Bonaparte (Conspectus, vol. 1, 1850, p. 538) cites "*Orospiza? Aliq.*," as a synonym of *Montifringilla*; other authors have credited *Oreospiza* to Gloger. The latter introduced *Geospiza* for this species in "1842" [= 1841].

Oropezus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 70.

Type, *Grallaria rufula* LAFRESNAYE.....[*Formicariidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

'Ορος, mountain; πεζός, walking. (Ridgway.)

Oroscirtetes REICHENOW, Die Vögel, vol. 2, 1914, p. 578.

Type, *Turdus erythrogaster* VIGORS¹ [= *Petrocincla rufiventris* JARDINE and SELBY].....[*Turdidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Orthopsittaca RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 99.

Type, "*Psittacus manilatus* BODDAERT (*P. makawaunna* GMELIN).".....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

'Ορθός, straight; ψιττάκη, a parrot. (Ridgway.)

Orthorynchus² "Horsfield" SWAINSON, Zool. Illustr., vol. 1, No. 1, October, 1820, text to pl. 2.

Type, *Sitta frontalis* Swainson.....[*Sittidae*.]

Otocorydopsis BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb., sér. 5, vol. 25, No. 1-2, January, 1907, p. 29.

Type, *Otocoris berlepschi* HARTERT.....[*Alaudidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Owenavis MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 1, Jan. 2, 1912, p. 3.

Type, *Chalcites osculans* GOULD.....[*Cuculidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

For Richard Owen Mathews, 1892- (Mathews, MS.)

Pachyrhynchus LHERMINIER, Mém. Soc. Linn. Paris, vol. 6, 1827, p. 74.

New name for *Dromas* PAYKULL (type, *Pachyrhynchus bicolor* LHERMINIER = *Dromas ardeola* PAYKULL).....[*Dromadidae*.]

Pagoa MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, pp. 82, 98.

Type, *Charadrius geoffroyi* WAGLER.....[*Charadriidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Pago, a Lapp name (ex Brisson, Orn., vol. 5, p. 64). (Mathews, MS.)

Pagolla MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, p. 83. New name for *Ochthodromus* REICHENBACH, 1853 (not *Ochthodromus* LECONTE, 1848).

Type, *Charadrius wilsonia* ORD.....[*Charadriidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Pago (see under *Pagoa*). (Mathews, MS.)

†**Palaeobonasa** SHUFELDT, Journal of Geology, vol. 23, No. 7, October-November, 1915, p. 633.

Substitute name for *Gallinuloides* EASTMAN.....[*Tetraonidae*.³]

Παλαιός, ancient; βόνασος, a wild bull. (Shufeldt.)

¹ Not *Turdus erythrogaster* Boddaert, 1783.

² Not adopted by Swainson, who cites it as a synonym, "Orthorynchus frontalis. Horsfield in Linn. Trans.," and in his account of the bird says: "I discovered the species had already been included in the Doctor's account of the birds of Java, presented to the Linnaean Society, where he has described it under the name of *Orthorynchus frontalis*." Horsfield's paper was read at the meeting of the Linnaean Society held Apr. 18, 1820, and was published in its transactions (vol. 13, pt. 1, May, 1821), but the generic name *Orthorynchus* does not occur. In the "Addenda et corrigenda" to volume 1 of Swainson's work appears the line "erase *Orthorynchus frontalis*, Horsfield in Linn. Trans."

³ Originally placed in the family Rallidae; later thought to represent a new family, Gallinuloididae, in the vicinity of the Cracidae, but Doctor Shufeldt says it "was a true grouse," near *Bonasa*. The name *Palaeobonasa* is given because *Gallinuloides* is "misleading."

- †*Palaeocasuaris* "Forbes" ROTHSCILD, *Extinct Birds*, 1907, p. 219.
Type, *Palaeocasuaris haasti*¹ "Forbes" ROTHSCILD.....[*Dinornithidae*.]
(Original designation.)
- †*Palæolestes* DE VIS, *Annals Queensland Museum*, No. 10, Nov. 1, 1911, pp. 15, 17.
Type, *Palæolestes gorei* DE VIS.....[*Incertae sedis*.²]
(Monotypy.)
- †*Palæophasianus* SHUFELDT, *Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist.*, vol. 32, Aug. 4, 1913, p. 291.
Type, *Palæophasianus meleagroides* SHUFELDT.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)
Παλαιός, ancient+φασιανός, a pheasant. (Shufeldt.)
- Pallenia* BONAPARTE, *Rivista Contemporanea* [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 212 (p. 6 of reprint); SALVADORI, *Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino*, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
Type, *Cypselus gigantea* TEMMINCK.....[*Micropodidae*.]
(Subsequent designation; Gray, 1869.³)
- Paludipasser* NEAVE, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. 25, No. 155, Nov. 30, 1909, p. 25, *Ibis*, 1910, p. 251, pl. 3.
Type, *Paludipasser locustella* NEAVE.....[*Ploceidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Paragraucalus* MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 58.
Type, *Ceblepyris lineatus* SWAINSON.....[*Campephagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Παρά, beside+*Graucalus* (γράφκαλος, a kind of bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- †*Paraortyx* GAILLARD, *Annales Univ. Lyon, nouv. sér., Sciences, Médecine*, fasc. 23, 1908, p. 104.
Type, *Paraortyx lorteti* GAILLARD.....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Present designation.⁴)
- Paraptilotis* MATHEWS, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 414.
Type, *Meliphaga fusca* GOULD.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Παρά, beside+*Ptilotis* (πίτιλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear). (Mathews, MS.)
- Parascolopax* MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, p. 290.
Type, *Scolopax saturata* HODGSON.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Παρά, beside+*Scolopax* (σκολόπαξ, a large snipe-like bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Paraspizias* MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 5, pt. 1, Nov. 5, 1915, p. 74.
Type, *Sparvius cirrhocephalus* VIEILLOT.....[*Buteonidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Accipiter* or *Urospiza*.)
Παρά, beside; σπιζίας, the sparrow hawk. (Mathews, MS.)
- Parasula* MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 55.
Type, *Sula dactylatra bedouti* MATHEWS.....[*Sulidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Παρά, beside+*Sula*. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ A *nomen nudum* with Forbes, 1892, but Rothschild gives a description.

² Related to the *Accipitres*.

³ Gray (*Hand-List*, vol. 1, 1869, p. 67) treats this as a new name for *Pallene* Lesson, 1837 (preoccupied), with *gigantea* as the only species.

⁴ Two species are described, *P. lorteti* and *P. branconi*, respectively.

- Pardalotinus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 115.
Type, *Pipra striata* GMELIN.....[Dicaeidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Pardalotus (παρδαλωτός, spotted like the leopard)+*inus*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Parephthianura** MATHEWS, Emu, vol. 12, pt. 3, Jan. 1, 1913, p. 205.
Type, *Ephthianura tricolor* GOULD.....[Turdidae.]
(Monotypy.)
Παρά, beside+*Ephthianura* (ἐφθός, dressed; οὐρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)
- Paroxyechus** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 114.
Type, *Charadrius placidus* J. E. GRAY.....[Charadriidae.]
(Original designation.)
(Subgenus of *Oxyechus*.)
Παρά, beside+*Oxyechus* (ὀξύηχος, shrilly sounding). (Mathews, MS.)
- Parulus**¹ SPIX, Avium Species Novae, vol. 1, 1824, p. 85.
Type, *Parulus ruficeps* SPIX.....[Furnariidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Pecoris** LESSON, Compl. Buffon, vol. 8, 1837, p. 287 (note).
Type, not mentioned here; a *nomen nudum*?².....[Incertae sedis.]
(Subgenus of *Fringilla*.)
- Peloperdix** "Blyth" JERDON, Birds of India, vol. 3, 1864, p. 579.
Type, *Perdix charltoni* [EYTON].....[Phasianidae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Penelops** "Plin." REICHENBACH, Nat. System der Vögel, [1853], p. XXVI.
Type, *Penelope albiventris* "GOULD" [=Lesson=*P. leucogaster* GOULD].
[Cracidae.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Penelope* Merrem.)
- Penelopsis** BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 42, May, 1856, p. 877.
Emendation of *Penelops* REICHENBACH, 1853.....[Cracidae.]
- Pengia** (Hodgson, MS.) SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 7, 1883, p. 479.
Cited under *Crateropus* "canorus"³ (LINNAEUS).....[Turdoididae.]
(Monotypy.)
- Pernettyva** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 114.
Type, *Charadrius falklandicus* LATHAM.....[Charadriidae.]
(Original designation.)
(Subgenus of *Leucopoliis*.)
For Antoine Joseph Pernetty, 1716–1801. (Mathews, MS.)
- Peronista** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 107.
Type, *Dromaius peroni* ROTHSCILD.....[Dromiceidae.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For François Péron, 1775–1810. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ *Parulus* Rafinesque, 1815, is a substitute name for *Parus* Linnaeus.

² Under the group "Les Ammodrames," he refers in a footnote to "*Ammodramus*, Sw., Zool. Journ., n. X. Nous pensons que notre sous-genre *pecoris* (Traité d'ornith.) doit être joint à celui-ci."

³ *Turdus canorus* Linnaeus is performing double duty in modern works, serving as the basis of both *Trochalopteron canorum* and *Crateropus* "canorus." The name of the latter should be *Turdoides terricolor* (Blyth). See note under *Turdoides*.

Petrella ¹ BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 293); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 293; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 90, 91.

Type, *Petrella pintada* ZIMMERMANN = *Procellaria capensis* LINNAEUS.

[*Procellariidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

Phaceloscenus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.

Type, *Anumbius striaticollis* D'ORBIGNY and LAFRESNAYE.....[*Furnariidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Φάκελος, a bundle; σκήνος, a hut, tent. (Ridgway.)

Phaenostictus RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 70.

Type, *Phlegopsis macleannani* LAWRENCE.....[*Formicariidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Φαίνω, I display, exhibit; στικτός, marked, spotted. (Ridgway.)

Phaenonetta STONE, Auk, vol. 24, No. 2, April, 1907, p. 198.

Type, *Anas fusca* LINNAEUS.....[*Anatidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

(Subgenus of *Oidemia*.)

Φαίος, brown; νήττα, a duck. (Stone.)

Phalaropsis WAGLER, Isis, vol. 24, Heft 5, 1831, p. 531.

Type, *Colymbus podiceps* LINNAEUS ².....[*Colymbidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

Phalcobæus D'ORBIGNY, Voy. Amér. Mérid., vol. 9 (Atlas), "1847" (livr. 1 or 2, 1834), Ois., pl. 2.

Type, *Phalcobæus montanus* D'ORBIGNY.....[*Buteonidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

Philacantha "Glog. 1834" ³ GRAY, Hand-List, vol. 1, 1869, p. 214.

Type, *Motacilla nisoria* BECHSTEIN ⁴.....[*Sylviidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

(Subgenus of *Sylvia*.)

Philomeloides ⁵ BLYTH, in N. Wood, Brit. Song Birds, [May,] 1836, p. 25.

Type, "American spotted-breasted Thrushes".....[*Turdidae*.]

Philomelopsis C. L. BREHM, Journal für Orn., vol. 5, 1857, p. 351.

New name for *Luscinopsis* BONAPARTE.....[*Sylviidae*.]

(See *Luscinoides*.)

Phloeonerpis SUNDEVALL, Conspectum Avium Picinarum, 1866, p. 115.

Emendation of *Phaionerpes* REICHENBACH, 1854.....[*Picidae*.]

Phlogenyis ⁶ PYCRAFT, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 3, No. 4, October, 1915, p. 768.

Type, not mentioned, a *nomen nudum* here.....[*"Ampelidae."*]

Phoenicoperdix ⁷ "Blyth" HARTLAUB, Archiv für Naturgesch., vol. 26, Bd. 2, 1860, p. 99.

Type, *Tropicoperdix chloropus* BLYTH.....[*Phasianidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

¹ This is a *nomen nudum* at 1791 and 1792, but Zimmermann adds a reference to Seligmann, and gives the Linnaean equivalent, thus fixing the name, which has priority over *Daption* Stephens, as mentioned by Mathews (Auk, vol. 31, 1914, p. 91).

² "Dieser Vogel ist die Grundgattung meiner Sippe "*Phalaropsis*." "

³ In Gloger's Vollst. Handb. Vögel Europa's, 1834, pp. L and 235, it occurs as a plural group name, "*Sylviae philacanthae*."

⁴ This species is first described in Bechstein's Kurzgefasste Gemeinnütz. Naturgesch. des In-und Aus-landes für Schulen, vol. 1, Abth. 1, 1792, p. 537.

⁵ A *nomen nudum* here, but doubtless intended for the group now known as *Hylocichla*.

⁶ Said to be "peculiar to the Greater Antilles."

⁷ Appears to be a lapsus for *Tropicoperdix* Blyth.

- Pholidornis** HARTLAUB, Archiv für Naturgesch., vol. 22, Bd. 2, 1856, p. 23.
Type, *Dicæum rushiæ* CASSIN.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Picathartes** LESSON, Manuel d'Orn., vol. 1, [June,] 1828, p. 374.
Type, *Corvus gymnocephalus* TEMMINCK.....[*Corvidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Piceacantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 241.
Type, *Motacilla blackburniæ* GMELIN.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Picumnoides** "Malh." BONAPARTE, Ateneo Italiano, vol. 2, No. 8, May, 1854, p. 126 (or Bonaparte, Consp. Volucr. Zygodact., p. 11).
Cited as a synonym of *Sasia* HODGSON.....[*Picidae*.]
- Pinacantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 244.
Type, *Sylvia vigorsii* AUDUBON.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Pithys** VIEILLOT, Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat., ed. 2, vol. 24, 1818, p. 112.
Type, generic diagnosis only; ¹ species not mentioned.....[*Formicariidae*.]
- Pityornis** BONAPARTE, Revue et Mag. de Zoologie, sér 2, vol. 9, 1857, p. 163.
Type, *Emberiza "pityornis"* [= *Pithyornis*] PALLAS.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Tautonymy.)
- Platyspiza** RIDGWAY, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 19, No. 1116, Mar. 15, 1897, p. 545
Type, *Camarhynchus variegatus* SCLATER and SALVIN.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Original designation.)
(Subgenus of *Camarhynchus*.)
- Plautus** GUNNERUS, Trondhiemske Selsk. Skrifter, vol. 1, 1761, p. 263, pl. 6.
Type, "Plotus eller Plautus Columbarius" ² [= *Alca alle* LINNAEUS]..[*Alcidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Plautus** "Klein" REICHENBACH, Nat. System der Vögel, 1852³ [1853], p. V.
Type, *Larus glaucus* "L. Gm."⁴ [= *Larus hyperboreus* GUNNERUS]..[*Laridae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Larus*.)
- † **Pleistogyps** L. H. MILLER, Univ. Calif. Publ. Dept. Geology, vol. 6, No. 1, Nov. 28, 1910, p. 16.
Type, *Pleistogyps rex* MILLER.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)
Pleistocene (πλειστός, most; καινός, recent)+*Gyps* (γύψ, a vulture). (Miller, MS.)
- † **Plesiocathartes** GAILLARD, Annales Univ. Lyon, nouv. sér., Sciences, Médecine, fasc. 23, 1908, p. 41.
Type, *Plesiocathartes europæus* GAILLARD.....[*Cathartidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

¹ The diagnosis is reproduced herewith: "PITHYS, *Pithys*: *Piprc*, Lath. Bec plus large que haut à sa base, à bords déprimés, anguleux en dessus, échancré et couré à sa pointe; tarses élevés; doigts extérieurs soudés jusqu'à la deuxième phalange: ailes arrondies et courtes."

² "*Plautus columbanus* s. *Columba Grönland. minor*" on the plate. The name "*columbanus*" is corrected to "*columbarius*" in the errata of volume 2.

³ This portion of Reichenbach's complicated work is generally quoted as of 1852, probably because it contains a "Vorwort" dated "1. October, 1852," but it seems not to have been published until 1853. It appeared in the third Lieferung of the "Handbuch der speciellen Ornithologie," and consists of pages I-XXXI, with signature marks bearing the words "Systema Avium." Hartlaub, in his record of ornithology for 1853 (Archiv für Naturgesch., 1854, vol. 2, p. 33), includes it among the publications of that year.

⁴ This=*Larus glaucus* Brünnich, 1764 (not of Pontoppidan, 1763). See Auk, vol. 25, 1908, p. 357.

†*Plioaetus* De Vis MS., RICHMOND, Proc. U. S. National Museum, vol. 35, No. 1656, Dec. 16, 1908, p. 592 (note).

Substitute name for *Asturaetus* De Vis, preoccupied. [*Incertae sedis.*]

Podoces FISCHER, Lettre adressée Pander,¹ 1821, p. 6.

Type, *Podoces panderi* FISCHER. [*Corvidae.*]
(Monotypy.)

Ποδώκης, pedibus celer. (Fischer.)

Pogonospiza BERLEPSCH and STOLZMANN, Ornith., vol. 13, No. 2, September, 1906, p. 67.

Type, *Pogonospiza mystacalis brunneiceps* BERLEPSCH and STOLZMANN.²
[*Fringillidae.*]
(Monotypy.)

Polachio [MERREM?], in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 1, vol. 6, 1821, p. 267.

Type, *Gracula foetida* LINNAEUS. [*Cotingidae.*]
(Present designation.)³

Poliospina HEUGLIN, Nachtr. u. Bericht. zur Orn. Nordost-Afrika's, 1871, p. ccxlvii.

Substitute or lapsus for *Spodiospina* Heuglin. [*Fringillidae.*]

Polocandora REICHENBACH, Nat. System der Vögel, 1852 [1853], p. V.

Type, not given; apparently a synonym of *Rissa* ⁴. [*Laridae.*]

Pontochelidon HOGG, Edinburgh New Philos. Journal, vol. 41, No. 81, July, 1846, pp. 55, 69; MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, 1915, p. 133.

Type, *Sterna caspia* PALLAS. [*Lariidae.*]
(Subsequent designation; Mathews, 1915.)

Pontotriorchis CABANIS, Journal für Orn., vol. 10, 1862, pp. 250, 436.

Type, *Falco concolor* TEMMINCK. [*Falconidae.*]
(Present designation.)⁵

Porzanoidea MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 117.

Type, *Gallinula immaculata* SWAINSON. [*Rallidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

From *porzana*, Italian name of a crane. (Mathews, MS.)

Prædo NELSON, Smiths. Misc. Coll., vol. 60, No. 3, Sept. 27, 1912, p. 14.

Type, *Prædo audax* NELSON. [*Tyrannidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
"Prædo=a robber." (Nelson.)

Premnornis RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.

Type, *Margarornis guttata* LAWRENCE. [*Furnariidae.*]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Πρέμνον, a stump, tree trunk; ὄρνις, bird. (Ridgway.)

¹ The full title of this tract is: Lettre adressée au nom de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou, à l'un de ses membres M. le Docteur Chrétien-Henri Pander, par Gotthelf Fischer de Waldheim, directeur de la société; Contenant une Notice sur un nouveau genre d'Oiseau et sur plusieurs nouveaux Insectes. Moscou, MDCCCXXI. 8° Pp. 1-15. (Introduction dated "Moscou, le 17 Décembre 1821.")

² In Bericht über den V. Intern. Orn.-Kongress, "1910," p. 1108, Berlepsch says the type is *Pipilo mystacalis* Taczanowski.

³ The species mentioned are "*Polachio cajennensis*, *icterops*, *Cotinga foetida*," without citation of authority or other means of identification. Assuming "*Cotinga*" *foetida* to be equivalent to *Gracula foetida* Linnaeus, I have designated it as the type, thereby reducing *Polachio* to a synonym of *Gymnoderus* Geoffroy, 1809.

⁴ Bonaparte (Conspectus Gen. Avium, vol. 2, 1857, p. 225) cites "*Pulocondora*, Reich." as a synonym of *Rissa*. See also Bonaparte, Naumannia, 1854, p. 217.

⁵ *Falco eleonoræ* Gené is also included in this genus.

- Primolius** BONAPARTE, Remarques Observ. Blanchard Psittacides,¹ April, 1857, p. 6.
Type, *Arara auricollis* CASSIN².....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Subsequent designation; Ridgway, 1916.)
- Pristoptera** BONAPARTE, Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 210 (p. 4 of reprint); SALVADORI, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
Type, *Pristoptera typica* BONAPARTE=*Hirundo pristoptera* RÜPPELL.
[*Hirundinidae*.]
(Monotypy and tautonymy.)
- †**Progura** DE VIS, Proc. Royal Soc. Queensland, vol. 5, 1889, p. 131, plate.
Type, *Progura gallinacea* DE VIS.....[*Gouridae*?]
(Monotypy.)
- Prohæmatopus** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, p. 12.
Type, *Hæmatopus quoyi* BRABOURNE and CHUBB.....[*Hæmatopodidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Hæmatopus*.)
Πρό, before+*Hæmatopus* (αἷμα (αἷματ-), blood; πούς, foot). (Mathews, MS.)
- †**Proictinia** SHUFELDT, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 32, Aug. 4, 1913, p. 301.
Type, *Proictinia gilmorei* SHUFELDT.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)
Πρό, before, and κτίτινος, a kite. (Shufeldt.)
- Promergus** MATHEWS and IREDALE, Ibis, ser. 10, vol. 1, No. 3, July, 1913, p. 410.
Type, *Mergus australis* HOMBRON and JACQUINOT.....[*Anatidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Πρό, before+*Mergus* (*mergus*, a diving bird). (Mathews, MS.)
- Protopyrrhula** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersb., sér. 5, vol. 25, No. 3 March, 1907, pp. 162, 193.
Type, *Pyrrhula nipalensis* HODGSON.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Original? designation.)
(Subgenus of *Pyrrhula*.)
- Psolidura**³ VAN DER HOEVEN, Handb. Dierkunde, ed. 2, vol. 2, 1855, p. 733.
Substitute name for *Phibalura* VIEILLOT.....[*Cotingidae*.]
(See also *Schizura*.)
- †**Psammornis** ANDREWS, Bericht über den V. Intern. Orn.-Kongress, 1910 [1911], p. 173.
Type, *Psammornis rothschildi* ANDREWS⁴.....[*Struthiones*.⁵]
(Monotypy.)
- Psephotellus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 57.
Type, *Platycercus pulcherrimus* GOULD.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Pseudacanthis** OGILVIE-GRANT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 31, No. 188, May 28, 1913, p. 88.
Type, *Pseudacanthis yemenensis* OGILVIE-GRANT.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

¹ A *nomen nudum* in the original paper, published in Comptes Rendus. (See note under *Bolborhynchus*.)² "PRIMOLIUS, Bp., comprend les autres *Arâes* à joues poilues, *auricollis*, Cass., *maracana*, Vieill., et *makawanna*, Gm."³ Preoccupied by *Psolidura* Gloger, 1841, Tyrannidae.⁴ From the Eocene of Algeria, and based on fragments of eggshell only.⁵ Andrews says it belongs to the Eremopezinae section of the Ratitae.

- Pseudaëdon** BUTURLIN, *Messenger Ornith.*, vol. 1, No. 2, May, 1910, pp. 136, 139.
Type, *Larvivora sibilans* SWINHOE.....[*Turdidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Philomela* LINK.)
- Pseudalaudula** BIANCHI, *Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Petersb.*, sér. 5, vol. 23, No. 3, June, 1906, p. 222.
Type, *Alauda pispoletta* PALLAS [= *Alauda spinoletta* LINNAEUS] ..[*Alaudidae*.]
(Original? designation.)
- Pseudartamus** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 114.
Type, "*Loxia cyanopectera* LATHAM (= *Turdus sordidus* LATHAM ¹)" ..[*Artamidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
(See also *Angroyan* ILLIGER, 1811.)
Ψευδής, false + *Artamus* (ἄπραμος, a butcher). (Mathews, MS.)
- Pseudastrapia** ROTHCHILD, *Bull. Brit. Orn. Club*, vol. 21, No. 137, Nov. 29, 1907, p. 25.
Type, *Pseudastrapia lobata* ROTHCHILD.....[*Paradisaeidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Pseudocalyptomena** ROTHCHILD, *Ibis*, ser. 9, vol. 3, No. 12, October, 1909, p. 690, pl. 10.
Type, *Pseudocalyptomena graueri* ROTHCHILD.....[*Muscicapidae*?]
(Monotypy.)
- Pseudocolopteryx** ² LILLO, *Revista de letras y ciencias sociales* [Tucumán], vol. 3, No. 13, July, 1905, pp. 38, 45.
Type, *Pseudocolopteryx dinellianus* LILLO.....[*Tyrannidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- †**Pseudogavia** SHARPE, *Zool. Record*, vol. 28, 1892, Aves, p. 39.
Substitute name for *Pseudolarus* AMEGHINO.....[*Stereornithes*.]
- Pseudopitta** REICHENOW, *Journal für Orn.*, vol. 63, Heft 1, January, 1915, p. 129.
Type, *Eupetes incertus* SALVADORI.....[*Timaliidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Pseudopsittacus** ³ MACGILLIVRAY, *Emu*, vol. 13, pt. 2, Oct. 1, 1913, p. 105.
Type, *Pseudopsittacus macleannani* MACGILLIVRAY.....[*Cyclopsittacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Psilopornis** RIDGWAY, *Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus.*, No. 50, pt. VI, Apr. 8, 1914, p. 361.
Type, *Galbula albirostris* LATHAM.....[*Galbulidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Psilopsiagon** RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 100.
Type, *Trichoglossus aurifrons* WAGLER.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Ψιλός, naked; σιαγών, jawbone. (Ridgway.)
- Psittacina** "Temm." LICHTENSTEIN, *Nomencl. Avium Mus. Berol.*, 1854, p. 48.
Equivalent to *Psittirostra* TEMMINCK, 1820.....[*Drepanididae*.]
(See also *Psittacopsis* WAGLER.)
- Psittacopsis** "Nitzsch" WAGLER, *Natürl. System der Amphibien*, [August,] 1830, p. 113.
Type, *Loxia psittacea* LATHAM.....[*Drepanididae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(See also *Psittacina* LICHTENSTEIN.)

¹ Not *Turdus sordidus* of Müller, 1776.

² Equivalent to *Hapalocercus* Cabanis, 1847 (see Hellmayr, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 13, 1906, p. 321).

³ This is equivalent to *Geoffroyus* Bonaparte (see Mathews, *List of Birds Australia*, 1913, p. xxv).

- Pterocolpa** "Pr. B. 1854"¹ GRAY, Cat. Genera and Subgen. Birds, 1855, pp. 97, 150.²
 Type, *Pterocolpa* [= *Ptilocolpa*] *carola* BONAPARTE. [*Treronidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Ptilonycterus**³ RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 98.
 Type, *Caprimulgus ocellatus* TSCHUDI. [*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (See *Nyctiphrynus*.)
 Πτίλον, a feather; νυκτερίς, a bat. (Ridgway.)
- Ptilosclera**⁴ BONAPARTE, Remarques Observ. Blanchard Psittacides, April, 1857, p. 6.
 Type, *Trichoglossus versicolor* VIGORS. [*Loriidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
- Ptilotina** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 60.
 Type, *Ptilotis analoga mixta* MATHEWS. [*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Ptilotis (πτίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear) + *ina*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Ptilotula** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 414.
 Type, *Ptilotis flavescens* GOULD. [*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Ptilotis (πτίλον, feather; οὖς, ὠτός, ear) + *ula*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Purnella** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 111.
 Type, *Gliciphila albifrons* GOULD. [*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Herbert A. Purnell. (Mathews, MS.)
- Purnellornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
 Type, *Certhia nigra* BECHSTEIN. [*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
 For Herbert A. Purnell + *ornis*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Pyrgilauda** "Verr." BONAPARTE, Conspectus Gen. Avium, vol. 1, 1850, p. 511.
 Cited as a synonym of *Pyrrhulauda* "Smith. 1829"⁵. [*Alaudidae*.]
- Quoyornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 111.
 Type, *Muscicapa georgiana* QUOY and GAIMARD. [*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Jean René Constant Quoy, 1790-1869 + *ornis*. (Mathews, MS.)
- †**Ralloides** SHUFELDT, Journal Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila., vol. 9, pt. 3, Oct. 20, 1892, p. 412 (note).
 Substitute name for *Creccoides* SHUFELDT. [*Rallidae*.]
- Ramphaoratus** BONAPARTE, Rivista Contemporanea [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 215 (p. 9 of reprint); SALVADORI, Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, p. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.
 Type, *Caprimulgus exilis* LESSON. [*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Virtual monotypy.⁶)

¹ Gray, List Spec. Birds, vol. 4, Columbæ, 1856, p. 16, gives the authority as "Pr. B. in litt."² In the Appendix, p. 150, he says: "Pterocolpa, since altered to Ptilocolpa, Pr. B."³ Mr. Ridgway says "this genus may possibly have already been named, the generic term *Nyctiphrynus* Bonaparte having been used in connection with the type species." Salvadori (Atti R. Accad. Sci. Torino, vol. 49, 1914, p. 451) has since demonstrated this to be the case.⁴ This is a *nomen nudum* in the original Comptes Rendus paper. (See note under *Bolborhynchus*.) Is equivalent to *Psittuteles* Bonaparte, 1854.⁵ Smith claims to have instituted this name "in the year 1829," but I have not met with it earlier than 1837, although Swainson mentions a name "*Pyralauda*" in 1834 (Murray's Encycl. Geogr.), where, however, it is a *nomen nudum*.⁶ See Oberholser, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 86, Apr. 6, 1914, p. 3.

- Ramsayornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 115.
Type, *Gliciphila subfasciata* RAMSAY.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Edward Pierson Ramsay, 1842?—1916+*ornis*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Raperia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 3, No. 1, June 30, 1915, pp. 21, 23.
Type, *Raperia godmanæ* MATHEWS.....[*Treronidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For George Raper. (Mathews.)
- Raphipterus** GAY, Hist. Chile, Atlas, [1844,] pl. "Zoologia No." ¹
Type, *Raphipterus chilensis* GAY.....[*Anatidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Razocorys** BIANCHI, Bull. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Pétersb., sér. 5, vol. 23, No. 3, 1906, p. 230.
Type, *Spizocorys razæ* ALEXANDER.....[*Alaudidae*.]
(Original? designation and monotypy.)
- Reginopus** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 4, Dec. 29, 1913, p. 73.
Type, *Ptilinopus ewingii* GOULD.....[*Treronidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Regina, a queen; *opus*, a work (the work of a queen). (Mathews, MS.)
- Regulus** BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, pp. 289, 290; ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 287; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 89, 90.)
Type, *Motacilla calendula* LINNAEUS ².....[*Regulidae*.]
(Present designation.) ³
- Reinarda** HARTERT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 36, No. 210, Dec. 3, 1915, p. 7.
New name for *Claudia* HARTERT, preoccupied.....[*Micropodidae*.]
Type, *Cypselus squamatus* CASSIN.
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Reinholdia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 107.
Type, *Puffinus reinholdi* MATHEWS.....[*Puffinidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Johann Reinhold Forster, 1729–1798. (Mathews, MS.)
- Rhodoglaux** "Pr. B. 1854" GRAY, Cat. Gen. and Subgen. Birds, 1855, p. 135.
Cited as a synonym of "*Rabdoglaux*" [= *Rhabdoglaux*] BONAPARTE, with "*Strix humeralis*, Pr. B." as the type ⁴.....[*Strigidae*.]

¹ The number of the plate is not indicated in the copy seen by me. As to the date, Des Murs (Icon. Orn., livr. 1, text to pl. 5, dated "mai 1845") cites it as 1844, and Agassiz (1846) and Gray (1849) also give this date. I am unable at present to give the number of the livraison in which the plate appeared.

² Seven species of *Regulus* are enumerated by Bartram in 1791, but only one is technically available as type at this date. This is "*R. cristatus alter vertice rubini coloris*; the ruby crown wren. (G. Edwards.)", or *Motacilla calendula* Linnaeus. Edwards figured and described this species from a specimen sent to him by Bartram. Another species mentioned by Bartram is "*M[otacilla] Caroliniana*; (reg. magnus) the great wren of Carolina, the body of a dark brown, the throat and breast of a pale clay colour," but it would be unfortunate to designate this as the type, even if considered adequately described. In 1793, Zimmermann fixed the status of two or three other species, but with these we are not concerned at present.

³ There appear to be excellent generic differences between *Motacilla calendula* and *M. regulus*, as long ago recognized by Cabanis, who, in 1853, proposed the name *Corthylio* for *M. calendula*. This genus has been recently revived by Mr. Miller (Auk, vol. 32, 1915, pp. 234–236), but from the above reference to *Regulus* it will be seen that *Motacilla regulus* is the species to be provided with a generic name. Macgillivray (Hist. Brit. Birds, vol. 2, 1839, p. 407) writes: "But should any one desire another generic name, let him choose from among the following, which have all been applied to the 'Gold-crested Wren':—*Calendula*, *Parus*, *Regulus*, *Regillus*, *Rex*, *Senator*, *Basiliscus*, *Regaliolus*, *Orchillus*, *Tyrannus*, *Motacilla*, *Sylvia*, *Passerculus*." There is also *Orchilus* Morris, 1837.

⁴ *Rhodoglaux* is adopted by Fitzinger (Sitzungsber. K. Akad. [Wien], vol. 21, Heft 2, 1856, p. 291) as a subgenus of *Athene* "Gray," with "*Strix*" [= *Athene*] *humeralis* Bonaparte as the only species.

- Rhopoctites** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 72.
Type, *Philydor rufo-brunneus* LAWRENCE.....[*Furnariidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
'Ρῶψ (ῥωπός), bush, underwood; κτίτης, a colonist, inhabitant. (Ridgway.)
- Rhoporchilus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 69.
Type, *Formicivora speciosa* SALVIN.....[*Formicariidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
'Ρῶψ (ῥωπός), bush, underwood; ὄρχιλος, a wren. (Ridgway.)
- Rogersornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 117.
Type, *Ptilonorhynchus nuchalis* JARDINE and SELBY.....[*Ptilonorhynchidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For John Porter Rogers. (Mathews, MS.)
- Rogibyx** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 1, Apr. 2, 1913, p. 41.
Type, *Vanellus cucullatus* TEMMINCK=*V. tricolor* HORSFIELD...[*Charadriidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
For John Porter Rogers+*ibyx* (ἰβυξ, the ibis). (Mathews, MS.)
- Rosina** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
Type, *Malurus coronatus* GOULD.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Ethel Rose White (Mrs. Samuel Albert White). (Mathews, MS.)
- Royigerygone** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.
Type, *Gerygone mathewsæ* MATHEWS.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Roy Bell+*Gerygone*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Rubicola**¹ "Vieill." JAMESON, ed. Wilson's Amer. Orn., vol. 3 (Constable's Miscellany, vol. 70), 1831, p. 98.
Type, *Scolopax minor* GMELIN.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.²)
- Rubicola**³ "Hodgson" BLYTH, Journ. Asiat. Soc. Bengal, vol. 11, No. 128, 1842, p. 808.
Type, *Coturnix pentah* SYKES [= *Perdix asiatica* LATHAM].....[*Phasianidae*.]
(Tautonymy.)
(See also *Microplectron*.)
- Rupicola** BOGDANOW, Trudy S.-Peterb. obshch. estest. (Zool.), vol. 12, 1881, p. 99.
Type, *Columba livia* "BRISSON"⁴.....[*Columbidae*.]
(Present designation.)
(Subgenus of *Columba*.)
- Rupisitta** BUTURLIN, Mitteil. des Kaukasischen Museums, vol. 3, Lief. 1, April, 1907, pp. 49, 64.
Type, *Sitta dresseri* ZARUDNY⁵.....[*Sittidae*.]
(Subgenus of *Sitta*.)

¹ Doubtless intended for *Rusticola Vieillot*, but it has exactly the same status as *Pomatorhynchus Boie* (vs. *Pomatorhinus* Horsfield), and should replace *Philohela* Gray.

² Virtual monotypy, as the European Woodcock is mentioned incidentally, without its systematic name.

³ Blyth says: "The three next are pigmy Partridges, and exhibit every character of the genus *Perdix*, both as to form and habits; insomuch that I cannot recognise the genus *Rubicola*, Hodgson, proposed for them in the 'Bengal Sporting Magazine' for May, 1837." The three species are *Coturnix argoondah* Sykes, *C. pentah* Sykes, and *C. erythrorhyncha* Sykes. Hodgson is said to have described *Perdicula rubicola* [= *Coturnix pentah* Sykes=*Perdix asiatica* Latham] in the Bengal Sporting Magazine, 1837, p. 344, and Blyth possibly suffered a lapse of memory in writing *Rubicola* for *Perdicula*, but I have not verified the reference.

⁴ Two species are included; *C. livia* (with three subspecies) and *C. rupestris* "Pallas."

⁵ This is cited as the "most typical species."

- Rusticola** HOUTTUYN, in Nozeman, Nederl. Vogelen, vol. 1, 1770 (p. 1 of inhoud).
Type, *Rusticola grutto* HOUTTUYN [= *Scolopax limosa* LINNAEUS]. [*Scolopacidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Ruticilla**¹ BARTRAM, Travels through Carolina, etc., 1791, p. — (London ed., 1792, p. 290); ZIMMERMANN, in Bartram, Reisen Nord-und Süd-Karolina, 1793, p. 287; MATHEWS, Auk, 1914, pp. 89, 91.
Type, "Ruticilla Americana; the redstart"; a *nomen nudum* here. [*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Ryania** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 113.
Type, *Muscicapa melanocephala* LATHAM..... [*Sylviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Charles Ryan. (Mathews, MS.)
- Sacramela** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 111.
Type, *Ptilotis keartlandi* NORTH..... [*Meliphagidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Sacra, sacred; *melos*, a tune, song. (Mathews, MS.)
- Sagittarius**² "Bodd." HERMANN, Tabula Affin. Animalium, 1783, pp. 136, 165, 235.
Type, "Sagittarius" of BODDAERT [= *Falco serpentarius* J. F. MILLER]. [*Sagittariidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Salicaria** SELBY, Trans. Nat. Hist. Soc. of Northumberland, Durham, and Newcastle upon Tyne, vol. 1, 1831, p. 254.
Type, *Sylvia salicaria* "LATHAM"³..... [*Sylviidae*.]
(Tautonymy.)
- Samuela** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 112.
Type, *Cinclosoma cinnamomeum* GOULD..... [*Timaliidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Samuel Albert White, 1873- (Mathews, MS.)
- Saxicoloides** LESSON, in Bélanger, Voyage aux Indes-Orientales, Zoologie, livr. 4, 1834 [=1831],⁴ p. 270.
Type, *Turdus* (*Saxicoloides erythrurus* LESSON [= *Sylvia cambaiensis* LATHAM, female]..... [*Timaliidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
(Subgenus of *Turdus*.)
- Scæophaethon** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 56.
Type, *Phaethon rubricauda westralensis* MATHEWS..... [*Phaëthontidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Σκαίος, awkward, clumsy + *Phaëthon* (Φαέθων, son of Helios). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ This is a *nomen nudum* with Bartram, and Zimmermann does not improve matters by adding "Der Amerikanische Rothschanz. (Mot. phœnicurus?)"

² Several names have been proposed for this group: *Sagittarius* Hermann, 1783; *Gypogerys* Borkhausen, 1797; *Serpentarius* Cuvier, 1798; *Secretarius* Daudin, 1800; *Ophiotheres* Vieillot, 1816, and *Amphiserpentarius* Gaillard, 1908, the last for a fossil genus. Of these, *Sagittarius* has clear priority, and should be adopted in place of the two or three names in current use. Boddaert (Dierkundig Mengelwerk, vol. 5, 1770, p. 17) and Vosmaer (Beschryving Afrik. Roof-Vogel, de Sagittarius genaamd, 1769, p. 1) have been cited as authorities for this name, but neither of them used it in a generic sense.

³ The included species are *Sylvia locustella* Latham and *S. salicaria* "Latham" (the "Sedge-Warbler").

⁴ Sherborn and Woodward (Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist., ser. 7, vol. 17, March, 1906, p. 390) accept August, 1832, as the date of livraison 4 of this work, but the first five parts are said to have been "terminées et publiées" by the reviewer of them in Férussac's Bull. Sci. Nat., vol. 26, for September, 1831, p. 291, and there can be no question that *Saxicoloides* was published in this year. It is some months earlier than *Thamnobia* Swainson, which appeared in February, 1832.

- Schizura**¹ VAN DER HOEVEN, Handb. Dierkunde, ed. 2, vol. 2, 1855, p. 733.
 Substitute name for *Phibalura* VIEILLOT.....[Cotingidae.]
 (See also *Psalidura* VAN DER HOEVEN.)
- Schoeniophylax** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 22, Apr. 17, 1909, p. 71.
 Type, *Sylvia phryganophila* VIEILLOT.....[Furnariidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Σχοινιά, a bunch of rushes; φύλαξ, a watcher, guard, sentinel. (Ridgway.)
- Sciopsar** REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 62, Heft 2, April, 1914, p. 289.
 Type, *Agelaius imthurni* SCLATER.....[Icteridae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (= *Pseudagelæus* RIDGWAY, 1901.)
- Semnarchus** RIDGWAY, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 50, pt. 4, July 1, 1907, p. 689.
 Type, *Tyrannus crassirostris* SWAINSON.....[Tyrannidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (Subgenus of *Tyrannus*.)
 Σεμνός, solemn; αρχός, a ruler, chief, or leader. (Ridgway.)
- Senegalus**² (Brisson) LAFRESNAYE, Rev. et Mag. Zool., sér. 2, vol. 4, 1852, p. 49, pl. 2.
 Type, *Senegalus striatus* "BRISSON" = *Loxia astrild* LINNAEUS.....[Ploceidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Setibis** "Lesson" BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 43, No. 21, November, 1856, p. 993.
 Equivalent to *Carphibis* REICHENBACH, 1853.....[Threskiornithidae.]
- Setochalcis** OBERHOLSER, Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 86, Apr. 6, 1914, p. 11.
 Type, *Caprimulgus vociferus* WILSON.....[Caprimulgidae.]
 (Original designation.)
 Σήσ,σητός, tineia; χαλκίς, avis nocturna. (Oberholser.)
- Setopagis** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 98.
 Type, *Caprimulgus parvulus* GOULD.....[Caprimulgidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 Σήσ,σητός a moth; παγίς, a trap. (Ridgway.)
- Setosura** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 58.
 Type, *Rhipidura setosa melvillensis* MATHEWS.....[Muscicapidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Setos(a)+(*Rhipidura*). (Mathews, MS.)
- Sheppardia** HAAGNER, Annals Transvaal Mus., vol. 1, No. 3, January, 1909, p. 180, plate.
 Type, *Sheppardia gunningi* HAAGNER.....[Muscicapidae.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Sittina** "Temm." SCHINZ, Thierreich, vol. 4, 1825, p. 543.
 Cited as a synonym of *Sphenura* LICHTENSTEIN.....[Timaliidae.]
- Snethlagea** BERLEPSCH, Journal für Orn., vol. 57, Heft 1, January, 1909, p. 104.
 Type, *Euscarthmus zosterops minor* SNETHLAGE.....[Tyrannidae.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Emilia Snethlage. (Berlepsch.)
- Sporothlastes** CABANIS, Archiv für Naturgesch., vol. 13, pt. 1, 1847, p. 331.
 Substitute name for *Amadina* SWAINSON.....[Ploceidae.]

¹ Preoccupied by *Schizura* Cabanis, 1847 (Furnariidae).² There is a possibility that *Senegalus* and several other Brissonian nongeneric names may have to be quoted from Dumont, Dict. Sci. Nat., vol. 17, 1820, p. 399.

Spreo "Less." GRAY, List Genera Birds, 1840, p. 40.

Type, "*S. bicolor*, (Gm.) Less." [= *Turdus bicolor* GMELIN].....[*Sturnidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Stenura "Swains." CUVIER, Règne Animal, ed. 2, vol. 1, 1829, p. 582.

Lapsus for *Culicivora* SWAINSON.

Type, *Muscicapa stenura* TEMMINCK.....[*Incertae sedis*.¹]
(Tautonymy and monotypy.)

Sternolophota "Lesson" BONAPARTE, Comptes Rendus, vol. 43, No. 21, November, 1856, p. 993.

Equivalent to *Inca* STRICKLAND, 1850.....[*Laridae*.]

Sterparola BONAPARTE, Iconogr. Fauna Italica, vol. 1, 1841 (fasc. 30), Introd. Uccelli, p. [7].

Type, *Motacilla sylvia* LINNAEUS.....[*Sylviidae*.]
(Subsequent designation; Gray, 1848.)²

(Subgenus? of *Sylvia*.)

Native name "*Sterpazzola*." (Bonaparte.)

Stilbo [MERREM?], in Ersch u. Gruber, Allg. Encycl., sect. 1, vol. 1, 1818, p. 327 (note).

Type, "Acker Drossel," or "*Stilbo roseus*".....[*Sturnidae*.]
(Monotypy.)³

Streptocichla CABANIS, Journal für Orn., vol. 30, Heft 3, July, 1882, p. 321.

Type, *Turdus strepitans* [A. SMITH].....[*Turdidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

Streptoprocne⁴ OBERHOLSER, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 19, May 1, 1906, p. 69.

Type, *Hirundo zonaris* SHAW.....[*Micropodidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Στρεπτός, *torquis*, and Πρόκνη, *Progne*. (Oberholser.)

†**Strigogyps** GAILLARD, Annales Univ. Lyon, Nouv. sér., vol. 1, Sciences, Médecine, fasc. 23, 1908, p. 39.

Type, *Strigogyps dubius* GAILLARD.....[*Incertae sedis*.]
(Monotypy.)

Stringonax, W. DEW. MILLER, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 34, Oct. 20, 1915, p. 515.

Type, *Bubo blakistoni* SEEBOHM.....[*Strigidae*.]
(Original designation.)

Στρίγξ (στριγγός), owl; ἄναξ, king. (Miller, MS.)

Subglareola MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 4, Dec. 31, 1913, p. 321.

Type, *Glareola ocularis* VERREAUX.....[*Cursoriidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Sub, under+*Glareola* (*glareola*, dim. of *glarea*, gravel). (Mathews, MS.)

Submyiagra MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 2, No. 2-3, Oct. 23, 1913, p. 61.

Substitute name for *Platygnathus* HARTLAUB, 1852 (not of DEJEAN, 1834, etc.).

Type, *Platyrrhynchos vanikorensis* QUOY and GAIMARD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)

Sub, under+*Myiagra* (μῠῖα, a fly; ἄγρα, hunting). (Mathews, MS.)

¹ Usually placed in the Tyrannidae, but is said to have only 10 rectrices, and Ridgway (Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., No. 50, pt. 4, 1907, p. 340) says "almost certainly" not a member of this family.

² Gray, Gen. Birds, vol. 1, 1848, p. 174. Here used in the sense of *Sylvia communis* Latham.

³ In a later volume (6, 1821, p. 266) "*Stilbo* (*saularis cristatellus, tristis*)" are mentioned, but without further explanation.

⁴ For *Hemiprocne* of authors, not of Nitzsch, 1829, nor Riemann, 1838.

Subsmicrornis CAMPBELL and others, *Emu*, vol. 12, pt. 3, Suppl., January, 1913, p. 15.

Hypothetical subgenus for *Smicrornis brevirostris flavescens* GOULD.

[*Muscicapidae*.]

Subspilura MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 3, pt. 3, Aug. 18, 1913, pp. 295, 300.

Type, *Gallinago megala* SWINHOE.....[*Scolopacidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Sub, under+*Spilura* (σπίλος, a spot; οὐρά, tail). (Mathews, MS.)

Sulita MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 7, Jan. 28, 1915, p. 123.

New name for *Morus* VIEILLOT, 1816 (preoccupied by *Morum* BOLTON, 1798).

Type, *Sula bassana* LINNAEUS.....[*Sulidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Sula+*ita*. (Mathews, MS.)

Sylvicola BOGDANOW, *Trudy S.-Peterb. obshch. estest. (Zool.)*, vol. 12, 1881, p. 99.

Type, *Columba fusca* "PALLAS" ¹.....[*Columbidae*.]

(Present designation.)

(Subgenus of *Columba*.)

Sylviocantor MAYNARD, *Directory Birds Eastern N. A.*, pt. 9, 1907, p. 239.

Type, *Motacilla pensylvanica* LINNAEUS.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Systellura RIDGWAY, *Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington*, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 97.

Type, *Stenopsis ruficervix* SCLATER.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Συστέλλω, to bridge; οὐρά, tail. (Ridgway.)

Tapera THUNBERG,² *Götheborgs kongl. Wetenskaps och Witterhets Samhällets Nya Handlingar*, vol. 3, 1819, p. 1, pl. 1.

Type, *Tapera brasiliensis* THUNBERG [= *Cuculus nævius* LINNAEUS].

[*Cuculidae*.]

(Monotypy.)

Tapera BONAPARTE, *Rivista Contemporanea* [Torino], vol. 9, fasc. 40, February, 1857, p. 211 (p. 5 of reprint); SALVADORI, *Atti R. Accad. Sci.* [Torino], vol. 49, 1914, pp. 447-451.

Type, *Hirundo pascuum* WIED=*Hirundo tapera* LINNAEUS.....[*Hirundinidae*.]

(Tautonymy.)

Taphrospilus SIMON, *Revue Franç. Orn.*, vol. 1, No. 17-18, October, 1910, p. 261.

Type, *Aphantochroa hyposticta* GOULD.....[*Trochilidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Tasmanornis MATHEWS, *Novit. Zool.*, vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 353.

Type, *Sericornis humilis* GOULD.....[*Sylviidae*.]

(Original designation and monotypy.)

Tasmania+ornis (ὄρνις, a bird). (Mathews, MS.)

[*Tephronotus* "Hodgson" of Waterhouse (*Index*, p. 220), is a specific name with Hodgson.]

†**Teratornis** L. H. MILLER, *Univ. Calif. Publ. Dept. Geology*, vol. 5, No. 21, Sept. 10, 1909, p. 307.

Type, *Teratornis merriami* MILLER.....[*Incertae sedis*.]

(Monotypy.)

Τέρας (τεράρ-), a monster; ὄρνις, bird. (A double meaning of large and of abnormal. Miller, MS.)

¹ Two species are mentioned, *Columba fusca* "Pallas," and *C. ænas* "Brisson."

² This name appeared in the last supplement, but is here reproduced, with fuller citation, the reference having been verified for me by Dr. L. Stejneger a few years ago.

- Terracantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 245.
Type, *Motacilla palmarum* GMELIN.....[*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Terraphaps** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 195.
Type, *Geophaps smithi* JARDINE and SELBY.....[*Claraviidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Terra, the earth+*Phaps* (φάψ, a pigeon). (Mathews, MS.)
- Tetraoperdix**¹ HODGSON, Madras Journal of Lit. and Sci., vol. 5, No. 15, for April, 1837, p. 302.
Substitute name for *Lerwa* HODGSON.....[*Phasianidae*.]
[*Thamnocenchris* "Salvin" of Waterhouse (Index, p. 222), is a snake!]
- Thectocercus** RIDGWAY, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 25, May 4, 1912, p. 99.
Type, *Psittacus acuticaudatus* VIEILLOT.....[*Psittacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Θηκτός, sharp; κέρκος, tail. (Ridgway.)
- Thelazomenus** REICHENOW, Journal für Orn., vol. 63, Heft 1, January, 1915, p. 127.
Type, *Thelazomenus poecilocercus* REICHENOW.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Thermochalcis** RICHMOND, Proc. Biol. Soc. Washington, vol. 28, Nov. 29, 1915, p. 180. New name for *Stenopsis* CASSIN, 1851 (not of RAFINESQUE, 1815).
Type, *Caprimulgus cayennensis* GMELIN.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Θερμός, warm; χαλκίς, a night bird. (Richmond.)
- Tigribaphe** REICHENOW, Ornith. Monatsber., vol. 20, No. 4, April, 1912, p. 61.
Type, *Tigribaphe leucolaema* REICHENOW².....[*Ardeidae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Tinamus** HERMANN,³ Tabula Affin. Animalium, 1783, pp. 164, 235.
Type, *Tetrao major* GMELIN.....[*Tinamidae*.]
(Present? designation.)
- Tisa** A. H. CLARK, Proc. U. S. Nat. Mus., vol. 32, No. 1539, June 15, 1907, p. 467.
Type, *Emberiza variabilis* TEMMINCK.....[*Fringillidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
"From the Russian птица (signifying bird)." (Clark.)
- Toburides** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 195.
Type, *Butorides rogersi* MATHEWS.....[*Ardeidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Anagram of *Butorides*. (Mathews, MS.)
- Tomirdus** MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 18, No. 3, Jan. 31, 1912, p. 193.
Type, *Eulabeornis tricolor robinsoni* MATHEWS.....[*Rallidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
A "made up" name. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ "The lateral small scales of the fore toes are free, giving the pectinated appearance of the feet in the grouse, to which genus our bird has numberless affinities, external and internal: so much so that *Tetraoperdix* might very well designate the new genus I have proposed for it, if that word were not somewhat unmanageable, in comparison of our *Lerwa*, which I have therefore preferred, native though it be."

² The type, *T. leucolaema*, is compared with "*Tigrisoma leucolophum*," which is "sehr ähnlich." The latter is the type of *Tigriornis* Sharpe (emended to *Tigrornis* in Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 26, p. 191), a genus not referred to by Reichenow, and it is not improbable that *Tigribaphe* will prove to be a synonym.

³ This genus is based on Buffon, Hist. Nat. Ois., vol. 4, p. 502, etc. The species *Tetrao major* is not mentioned in Hermann's work.

- Tonophox** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 195.
 Type, *Notophox flavirostris* SHARPE.....[*Ardeidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
Tónos, force, strength+*Phox* (φῶξ, a heron). (Mathews, MS.)
- Torrentaria** (Hodgson, MS.) J. E. GRAY, Cat. Mam. Birds, etc., Nepal and Tibet, ed. 2, 1863, p. 34; SHARPE, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus., vol. 7, 1883, p. 47.¹
 A synonym of *Chaimarrornis* HODGSON, 1844.....[*Turdidae*.]
- Toxorhamphus** STRESEMANN, Novit. Zool., vol. 21, No. 4, Oct. 20, 1914, p. 394.
 Type, *Cinnyris novæguineæ* LESSON.....[*Nectariniidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Tόξον, arcus; ῥάμφος, rostrum. (Stresemann.)
- Tregellasia** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.
 Type, *Eopsaltria capito* GOULD.....[*Muscicapidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 For Thomas H. Tregellas. (Mathews, MS.)
- Trichodere** NORTH, Ibis, ser. 6, vol. 6, No. 1, January, 1912, p. 120.
 Type, *Ptilotis cockerelli* GOULD.....[*Meliphagidae*.]
 (Original designation and monotypy.)
 (See also *Hemiptilotis*.)
- Tridactylocolaptes** ² COUES, Birds Northwest, 1874 [1875], p. 283.
 Type, *Cuculus auratus* LINNAEUS.....[*Picidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Tringoides** BONAPARTE, Annals Lyceum Nat. Hist. New York, vol. 2, "1828" [November, 1827], p. 326.
 Type, *Tringa macularia* "WILS." ³.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
 (Present designation.)
 (Section or subgenus of *Totanus* "BECHST.")
- Turdoides** ⁴ CRETZSCHMAR, in Rüppell, Atlas Reise nördlichen Afrika, Heft 2, 1826, Vögel, p. 6, pl. 4.
 Type, *Turdoides leucocephalus* CRETZSCHMAR.....[*Turdoididae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Turtur** BODDAERT, Table Pl. Enl., 1783, p. 10; MATHEWS, Novit. Zool., vol. 17, 1910, p. 503; MATHEWS and IREDALE, Austral Avian Record, vol. 3, 1915, p. 38.
 Type, "*Turtur afra*, LINN." [= *Columba afra* LINNAEUS].....[*Claraviidae*.]
 (Monotypy.)
- Uropsalis** W. DEW. MILLER, Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist., vol. 34, Oct. 20, 1915, p. 516.
 Type, *Hydropsalis lyra* BONAPARTE.....[*Caprimulgidae*.]
 (Original designation.)
Οὐρά, tail; ψαλís, shears=shears tail. (Miller, MS.)

¹ Not adopted by the authorities cited.

² "I once shot, at Washington, D. C., a specimen of *Colaptes auratus* showing the same thing, the right inner hind toe being wanting. It did not occur to me, however, to propose a genus *Tridactylocolaptes*"

³ *Tringa hypoleucos* of Europe is also included by Bonaparte.

⁴ *Turdoides* appears to be the earliest name for the group now known as *Crateropus*. The first appearance of *Crateropus* is in Swainson's Zoological Illustrations, ser. 2, vol. 2, No. 17, August, 1831, pl. 80, with *Crateropus reinwardii* as type, but Jardine had already used the name (as *Cratopus*) for *Cratopus bicolor* (Jardine, Edinb. Journ. Nat. and Geogr. Sci., vol. 3 (or n. s., vol. 1), No. 2, February, 1831, p. 97, pl. 3)

- Vagans** "Leach" [BLYTH?], in Partington's Brit. Cyclop. Nat. Hist., vol. 1, 1835, p. 611, fig.
Type, "*Parus caudatus*, and *Longicaudatus*, auctorum" ¹ [*Paridae*.]
(Monotypy.)
- Verreauxia** HARTLAUB, Archiv für Naturgesch., vol. 22, Bd. 2, 1856, p. 28.
Type, *Sasia africana* VERREAUX [*Picidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
- Vetola** MATHEWS, Birds of Australia, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 191.
Type, *Scolopax lapponica* LINNAEUS [*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation.)
Vetola, a Venetian name (see Brisson, Orn., vol. 5, pp. 76, 263). (Mathews, MS.)
- Vireocantor** MAYNARD, Directory Birds Eastern N. A., pt. 9, 1907, p. 242.
Type, *Motacilla virens* GMELIN [*Mniotiltidae*.]
(Original designation.)
- Vociferator** W. H. Y., Mag. of Nat. Hist. [Loudon's], vol. 7, No. 44, December, 1834, p. 636.
Substitute name for *Caprimulgus* LINNAEUS [*Caprimulgidae*.]
(See also *Nyctivociferator*.)
- Whiteornis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.
Type, *Muscicapa goodenovii* VIGORS and HORSFIELD [*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For Samuel Albert White, 1873- (Mathews, MS.)
- Whitlocka** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 115.
Type, *Climacteris melanura* GOULD [*Certhiidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For F. Lawson Whitlock. (Mathews, MS.)
- Wilsonavis** MATHEWS, Austral Avian Record, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 110.
Type, *Psilopus fusca* GOULD [*Muscicapidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
For F. Erasmus Wilson. (Mathews, MS.)
- Woodfordia** NORTH, Victorian Naturalist, vol. 23, No. 5, Sept. 6, 1906, p. 104, pl. 8;
WOODFORD, Ibis, 1916, p. 118, pl. 3.
Type, *Woodfordia superciliosa* NORTH [*Meliphagidae*?²]
(Monotypy.)
For Charles Morris Woodford, 1853- (North.)
- Xanthocincla** JERDON, Madras Journal Lit. and Sci., vol. 10, 1839, p. 255.
Emendation of *Ianthocincla* GOULD [*Turdoididae*.]
- [*Xanthogenius* "Bp." of Waterhouse (Index, p. 234) is a specific name with Bonaparte!]
- Xanthomyias** BERLEPSCH, Proc. Fourth Intern. Orn. Congress (Ornis, vol. 14), February, 1907, p. 490.
Type, *Muscicapa virescens* TEMMINCK [*Tyrannidae*.]
(Original designation.)
- Xenocopsychus** HARTERT, Bull. Brit. Orn. Club, vol. 19, No. 134, May 28, 1907, p. 81;
Novit. Zool., vol. 16, 1909, p. 333, pl. 14, fig. 1.
Type, *Xenocopsychus ansorgei* HARTERT [*Turdidae*.]
(Monotypy.)

¹ At the end of the article (p. 617) the writer says: "Dr. Leach was perfectly right, in removing this very singular species from the genus *Parus*, and forming of it a separate division."

² North places this genus near *Melidectes* and *Melipotes*, but Sharpe thought it belonged in the *Zosteropidae* (Handlist, vol. 5, p. 632).

- Xiphidiopipo** SUNDEVALL, *Conspectum Avium Picinarum*, 1866, p. 115.
Emendation of *Xiphidiopicus* BONAPARTE, 1854.....[*Picidae*.]
- Xylocota** BONAPARTE, *Iconogr. Fauna Italica*, vol. 1, 1839 (fasc. 25), text to pl. [43].
Type, *Scolopax paludosa* GMELIN [= *Scolopax undulata* BODDAERT].
[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation.)
- Xylopicus** "Cab." REY, *Synon. Eur. Brutvögel und Gäste*, 1872, p. 246.
Equivalent to *Hylocopus* CABANIS and HEINE, 1863.....[*Picidae*.]
- Xylopogon** "Temm., ms." LESSON, *Revue Zoologique*, vol. 3, 1840, p. 134.
Cited as a synonym of *Caloramphus* LESSON.....[*Capitonidae*.]
- †**Yalavis** SHUFELDT, *Journal of Geology*, vol. 21, No. 7, October–November, 1913, p. 649.
Type, *Yalavis tenuipes* SHUFELDT.....[*Incertae sedis*.²]
(Monotypy.)
"Yale and avis; the University at New Haven, Conn., U. S. A., and avis, a bird."¹
(Shufeldt.)
- Ypsilophorus** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 5, Dec. 24, 1912, p. 127.
New name for *Synoicus* GOULD, 1837 (not *Synoicum* PHIPPS, 1774).
[*Phasianidae*.]
- Υ ψιλόν (Upsilon, Greek Υ); φορέω, I bear, carry. (Mathews, MS.)
- Zanda** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 1, No. 8, Mar. 20, 1913, p. 196.
Type, *Calyptorhynchus baudini tenuirostris* MATHEWS.....[*Cacatoidea*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Zanda, an aboriginal name. (Mathews, MS.)
- Zarapita** MATHEWS, *Birds of Australia*, vol. 3, pt. 2, May 2, 1913, p. 168.
Type, *Numenius tenuirostris* VIEILLOT.....[*Scolopacidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Zarapito, Spanish name of a curlew. (Mathews, MS.)
- Zoonava** MATHEWS, *Austral Avian Record*, vol. 2, No. 5, Sept. 24, 1914, p. 112.
Type, *Cypselus terræreginæ* RAMSAY.....[*Micropodidae*.]
(Original designation and monotypy.)
Zoonav, an aboriginal name. (Mathews, MS.)

¹ *Xylocota* at 1839 will displace *Homoptilura* Gray, 1840, in Mr. Mathews's recent subdivision of the group (*Birds Australia*, vol. 3, 1913, p. 287).

² A small passerine bird, of the size of a *Dendroica*.

CATALOGUE OF GENERA MENTIONED IN THE FOREGOING LIST,
ARRANGED BY FAMILIES.

[Fossil genera are indicated by italics.]

INCERTAE SEDIS.

Cathartornis.
Cornix.
Cypselavus.
Hebe.
Limosavis.
Meleagrops.
Odontornis.
Palæolestes.
Palæophasianus.
Pecoris.
Pleistogyps.
Plioaetus.
Proictinia.
Stenura.
Strigogyps.
Teratornis.
Yalavis.

ALAUDIDAE.

Amirafra.
Chionophilos.
Heteromirafra.
Heteronyx.
Melanocoryphoides.
Niphophilos.
Otocorydopsis.
Pseudalaudula.
Pyrgilauda.
Razocorys.

ALCEDINIDAE.

Alcyon.
Micralcyone.

ALCIDAE.

Alcella.
Chenalopex.
Plautus.

AMPELIDAE.

Garrulus.
?Phlogenyss.

ANATIDAE.

Clangocycnus.
Ctenanas.
Cyanochen.
Cygnus.
Lophonetta.
Merganas.
Phæonetta.
Promergus.
Raphipterus.

ARDEIDAE.

Botauroides.
? *Eoecornis*.
Erogas.
Hemigarzetta.
Myola.
Tigribaphe.
Toburoides.
Tonophoyx.

ARENARIIDAE.

Morinella.

ARTAMIDAE.

Angroyan.
Austrartamus.
Campbellornis.
Micrartamus.
Pseudartamus.

BUBONIDAE.

(See Strigidae.)

BUCCONIDAE.

Ecchaunornis.

BUTEONIDAE.

Aëtos.
Buteaëtos.
Circobuteo.
Clanga.
Euaquila.
Eucircus.
Eunisus.
Fringillarius.
Harpe.
Hypaëtos.
Ictiniastur.
Limnosalus.
Paraspizias.
Phalcobænus.

CACATOIDAE.

Alisterus.
Harrisornis.
Megapsittacus.
Zanda.

CAMPEPHAGIDAE.

Acanthinotus.
Coquus.
Karua.
Malindangia.
Metagraucalus.
Motacilloides.
Paragraucalus.

CAPITONIDAE.

Calorhynchus.
Dicrohynchus.
Xylopogon.

CAPRIMULGIDAE.

Antiurus.
Capripeda.
Nyctiphrynus.
Nyctipolus.
Nyctiprogne.
Nyctivociferator.
Ptilonycterus.
Ramphaoratus.
Setochalcis.
Setopagis.
Systellura.
Thermochalcis.
Uropsalis.
Vociferator.

CASUARIIDAE.

Cassowara.

CATHARTIDAE.

(See Vulturidae.)

CERTHIIDAE.

Neoclima.
Whitlocka.

CHARADRIIDAE.

Afribyx.
Afroxyechus.
Elseya.
Elseyornis.
Eupodella.
Helenægialus.
?Limicolavis.
Nomusia.
Pagoa.
Pagolla.
Paroxyechus.
Pernettyva.
Rogibyx.

CHIONIDIDAE.

Necrophagus.

CICONIIDAE.

Argala.
Dipluravis.
Ibis.
Jabiru DUMONT.
Jabiru HELLMAYR.

CLARAVIIDAE.

Eupelia.
Gallicolumba.
Leptophaps.
Lophaon.
Terraphaps.
Turtur.

COLUMBIDAE.

Columbigallus.
Livia.
Notiœnas.
Rupicola.
Sylvicola.

COLYMBIDAE.

Phalaropsis.

CORVIDAE.

Boanerges.
Cyanocorvus.
Frugilegus.
Hellmayria.
Laletris.
Lalocitta.
Neostrepera.
Picathartes.
Podoces.

COTINGIDAE.

Ampeleia.
Polachio.
Psalidura.
Schizura.

CRACIDAE.

Penelops.
Penelopsis.

CRATEROPODIDAE.

(See Turdoididae.)

CUCULIDAE.

Melanococcyx.
Micrococcyx.
Neochalcites.
Owenavis.
Tapera.

CURSORIIDAE.

Subglareola.

CYCLOPSITTACIDAE.

?Manopsitta.
Pseudopsittacus.

DICAËIDAE.

Austrodicaëum.
Nesopardalotus.
Pardalotinus.

DIDIDAE.

(See Raphidae.)

DINORNITHIDAE.

Megalornis.
Palæocasuaris.

DIOMEDEIDAE.

Diomedella.
Nealbatrus.

DREPANIDIDAE.

Psittacina.
Psittacopis.

- DROMADIDAE.**
Pachyrhynchus.
DROMICEIIDAE.
Peronista.
EULABETIDAE.
(See Graculidae.)
FALCONIDAE.
Cenchrus.
Dorcadothera.
Eufalco.
Gyrfalco.
Lanarius.
Notofalco.
Pontotriorchis.
FORMICARIIDAE.
Hyllopezus.
Hylophylax.
Megastictus.
Myrmoderus.
Myrmopagis.
Myrmorchilus.
Oropezus.
Phænostictus.
Pithys.
Rhoporchilus.
FRINGILLIDAE.
Cactospiza.
Canaria.
Cannabis.
Chloreus.
Citrinella.
Cryptophaga.
Fringilloides.
Hylospingus.
Leptonyx.
Linaria.
Oberholseria.
Onychospiza.
Oreospiza.
Pityornis.
Platyspiza.
Pogonospiza.
Poliospina.
Protopyrrhula.
Pseudacanthus.
Tisa.
FURNARIIDAE.
Acrorchilus.
Anabatooides.
Chilia.
Driocistis.
Hyloctistes.
Microxenops.
Parulus.
FURNARIIDAE—Continued.
Phaceloscenus.
Premnornis.
Rhopoctites.
Schoeniophylax.
GALBULIDAE.
Psilopornis.
GOURIDAE?
Progura.
GRACULIDAE.
Mainatus.
Metallopsar.
GRUIDAE.
(See Megalornithidae.)
GYPOGERANIDAE.
(See Sagittariidae.)
HAEMATOPODIDAE.
Prohæmatopus.
HIRUNDINIDAE.
Chelidonia.
Hemicecrops.
Pristoptera.
Tapera.
IBIDIDAE.
(See Threskiornithidae.)
ICTERIDAE.
Chopsis.
Gnorimopsar.
Sciopsar.
INDICATORIDAE.
Ceriocleptes.
Melichneutes.
IRRISORIDAE.
Cyanepops.
JACANIDAE.
Irediparra.
LANIIDAE.
Aenopogon.
Caudolanius.
Lanarius.
Leucopterus.
Melloria.
LARIDAE.
Alphagygis.
Anousella.
Chlidonias.
Gygisterna.
Leucanous.
Plautus.
Polocandora.
Pontochelidon.
Sternolophota.

LORIIDAE.

Eutelipsitta.
Oenopsittacus.
Ptilosclera.

MEGALORNITHIDAE.

Mathewsena.
Mathewsia.

MEGAPODIDAE.

Megathelia.

MELEAGRIDAE.

Eumeleagris.

MELIPHAGIDAE.

Amoromyza (p. 593).
Broadbentia.
Caloptilotis.
Coleia.
Dorothina.
Dyottornis.
Grantiella.
Gymnomyza.
Hemiptilotis.
Lacustroica.
Lophoptilotis.
Macgillivrayornis.
Melomyza.
Microphilemon.
Microptilotis.
Neophilemon.
Nesoptilotis.
Notiomystis.
Oreornis.
Paraptilotis.
Ptilotina.
Ptilotula.
Purnella.
Purnellornis.
Ramsayornis.
Sacramela.
Thelazomenus.
Trichodere.
Woodfordia.

MENURIDAE.

Harriwhitea.

MESITIDAE.

Mesitornis.

MICROPODIDAE.

Achantylops.
Aerodramus.
Mearnsia.
Pallenia.
Reinarda.
Streptoprocne.
Zoonava.

MIMIDAE.

Lucar.

MNIOTILTIDAE.

Agreocantor.
Azuria.
Caeruleocantor.
Erythrosoma.
Fruticantor.
Frutiornis.
Limnothlypis.
Lineocantor.
Maculocantor.
Piceacantor.
Pinacantor.
Sylviocantor.
Terracantor.
Vireocantor.

MOTACILLIDAE.

Austranthus.

MUSCICAPIDAE.

Alisterornis.
Arfakornis.
Belchera.
Camiguinia.
Carterornis.
Cyanonympha.
Ethelornis.
Gilbertornis.
Hapolorhynchus.
Howeavis.
Iredaleornis.
Kempia.
Kempiella.
Lewinornis.
Littlera.
Maorigerygone.
Mattingleya.
Microbainopus.
Muscicapella.
Nesomiro.
Pseudocalyptomena.
Quoyornis.
Royigerygone.
Setosura.
Sheppardia.
Submyiagra.
Subsmicrornis.
Tregellasia.
Whiteornis.
Wilsonavis.

NECTARINIIDAE.

Dreptes.
Toxorhamphus.

ORIOOLIDAE.

Amimeta.

OTIDIDAE.

Ardeotis.

Austrotis.

PARADISA EIDAE.

Neoparadisea.

Pseudastrapia.

PARIDAE.

Neosuthora.

Vagans.

PERISTERIDAE.

(See Claraviidae.)

PHAETHONTIDAE.

Leptophaethon.

Scaephaethon.

PHALACROCORACIDAE.

Cormoranus.

Graucalus.

Mesocarbo.

PHASIANIDAE.

Acomus.

Anurophasis.

Caloperdix.

Chacura.

Chrysolophus.

Cryptoplectron.

Cyanophasis.

Gnathodon.

Maroturnia.

Microplectron.

Nycthemerus.

Paraortyx.

Peloperdix.

Phoenicoperdix.

Rubicola.

Tetraoperdix.

Ypsilophorus.

PICIDAE.

Alophus.

Balanosphyra.

Calopicus.

Chryserpes.

Chrysopterus.

Colombpicus.

Dolichopicos.

Dryotomus.

Gauropicoides

Geocolaptes.

Hyloscopus.

Leucopicus.

Linneopicus.

Megalopipo.

Melanopicos

Meropicus.

Mesospilus.

PICIDAE—Continued.

Neophloeotomus.

Phloeonernes.

Picumnoides.

Tridactylocolaptes.

Verreauxia.

Xiphidiopipo.

Xylopicus.

PITTIDAE.

Austropitta.

PLOCEIDAE.

Alisteranus.

Bolbospiza.

Chera.

Erythrina.

Ficophaga.

Heliospiza.

Heteromunia.

Hyphantornis.

Neopsephila.

Paludipasser.

Senegalus.

Sporothlastes.

PODARGIDAE.

Megapodargus.

Micropodargus.

PRIONOPIDAE.

Alphacincla.

Bowyeria.

Caleya.

Conigravea.

PROCELLARIIDAE.

Bannermania.

Fregettornis.

Fulmariprion.

Heteroprion.

Nesofregetta.

Petrella.

PSITTACIDAE.

Amoropsittaca.

Bolborhynchus.

Diopsittaca.

Grammopsittaca.

Hapalopsittaca.

Nannopsittaca.

Neonanodes.

Neopsephotus.

Northiella.

Northipsitta.

Ognorhynchus.

Orthopsittaca.

Primolius.

Psephotellus.

Psilopsiagon.

Thectocercus.

PTEROPTOCHIDAE.

Myornis.

PTILONORHYNCHIDAE.

Alphachlamydera.

Rogersornis.

PUFFINIDAE.

Alphapuffinus.

Calonectris.

Cinathisma.

Hemipuffinus.

Microzalias.

Neonectris.

Reinholdia.

PYCNONOTIDAE.

Hemitarsus.

RALLIDAE.

Creccopus.

Hæmatornis.

Mantellornis.

Porzanoides.

Ralloides.

Tomirdus.

RAMPHASTIDAE.

Bauharnaisius.

RAPHIDAE?

Apterornis.

REGULIDAE.

Regulus.

SAGITTARIIDAE.

Amphiserpentarius.

Sagittarius.

SCOLOPACIDAE.

Anteliotringa.

Calidris.

Canutus.

Chubbia.

Cinclus.

Ditelmatias.

Eugallinago.

Homoscolopax.

Machophilus.

Macrodera.

Neopisobia.

Neospilura.

Odurella.

Parascolopax.

Rubicola.

Rusticola.

Subspilura.

Tringoides.

Vetola.

Xylocota.

Zarapita.

SITTIDAE.

Neosittella.

Orthorynchus.

Rupisitta.

SPHENISCIDAE.

Hyponectes.

STEGANOPODES?

Elopteryx.

STERCORARIIDAE.

Atalolestris.

STEREORNITHES.

Pseudogavia.

STRIGIDAE.

Glaux.

Microscops.

Minerva.

Noctua.

Rhodoglaux.

Stringonax.

STRUTHIONES.

Psammornis.

STURNIDAE.

Cossyphus.

Lamprolophos.

Leucopsar.

Nabouroupus.

Nomadites.

Onychoramphus.

Spreo.

Stilbo.

SULIDAE.

Hemisula.

Parasula.

Sulita.

SYLVIIDAE.

Aëdonops.

Aëdonopsis.

Blythoscopus.

Cettia.

Corytholaea.

Dulciornis.

Eyramytis.

Hallornis.

Hemiellisia.

Leggeornis.

Lusciniioides.

Maccoyornis.

Magnamytis.

Melophilus.

Milligania.

Mytisa.

Neosericornis.

Nesomalurus.

Olivetra.

SYLVIIDAE—Continued.

Origmella.
 Philacantha.
 Philomelopsis.
 Pholidornis.
 Rosina.
 Ryania.
 Salicaria.
 Sterparola.
 Tasmanornis.

TANGARIDAE.

Chrysothlypis.
 Compsothraupis.
 Erythrothlypis.
 Merula.

TETRAONIDAE.

Hylobrontes.
Palaeobonasa.

THRESKIORNITHIDAE.

Bostrychia.
 Ibilophus.
 Oreobis.
 Setibis.

TIMALIIDAE.

Graueria.
 Macrorhonyx.
 Morganornis.
 Myophonus.
 Pseudopitta.
 Samuela.
 Saxicoloides.
 Sittina.
 Tychaëdon (p. 575).

TINAMIDAE.

Crypturellus.
 Tinamus.

TRERONIDAE.

Erythrolæma.
 Hæmatæna.
 Jambotreron.
 Pterocolpa.
 Raperia.
 Reginopus.

TROCHILIDAE.

Aline.
 Amazilina.
 Ariadne.
 Corinnes.
 Cyanolæmus.
 Euphasia.
 Goethalsia.
 Goldmania.
 Loddigesia.
 Microstilbon.
 Nesophlox.
 Taphrospilus.

TROGLODYTIDAE.

Odontorchilus.

TROGONIDAE.

Chrysotrogon.
 Microtrogon.

TURDIDAE.

Ashbyia.
 Aurepethianura.
 Merula.
 Merulissima.
 Oroscoptes.
 Parepethianura.
 Philomeloides.
 Pseudaëdon.
 Rubecula.
 Streptocichla.
 Torrentaria.
 Xenocopsychus.

TURDOIDIDAE.

(Crateropodidae of authors.)

Pengia.
 Turdoides.
 Xanthocincla.

TURNICIDAE.

Alphaturnia.
 Austroturnix.
 Colcloughia.

TYRANNIDAE.

Anomalopterus.
 Colonia.
 Coryphotriccus.
 Guracava.
 Idioptilon.
 Inezia.
 Oreomyias.
 Oreotriccus.
 Prædo.
 Pseudocolopteryx.
 Semnarchus.
 Snethlagea.
 Xanthomyias.

TYTONIDAE.

Flammea.
 Glaucostrix.

VIREONIDAE.

Chlorochroa.

VULTURIDAE.

(Cathartidae of authors.)

Coragyps.

Gallinaza.

Plesiocathartes.

ZOSTEROPIDAE.

Nesozosterops.



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