CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE HERBARIUM OF THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

By James M. Macoun.

Spergula sativa, Boenn.

Common on Vancouver Island and the only species collected there. Collected by Prof. John Macoun at Victoria in 1908, No. 78,504 and Ucluelet, No. 78,505, in 1909; Klondike River, Yukon, No. 58,406. The specimens collected at Victoria in 1885 by Dr. Fletcher and recorded under S. arvensis, Macoun, Cat. Can. Plants I, 499, are this species. In Rhodora, Vol. VII, p. 151, Dr. Fernald writing of this species credits Dr. Fletcher with having collected it at Ottawa in July, 1892, distributed as S. arvensis, and in the last edition of Gray's Manual it is credited to Ontario. While it is possible that Dr. Fletcher collected S. sativa at Ottawa none of the specimens from Ottawa in the herbaria of the Central Experimental Farm or of the Geological Survey are this species, and it is more than probable that in distributing specimens Dr. Fletcher mixed those collected on the Pacific Coast with those collected at Ottawa, the former being S. sativa, the latter S. arvensis.

Lychnis coronaria, Desv.

Common in the streets of Nanaimo, Vancouver Island in July, 1908, Herb. No. 78,534. (John Macoun). Probably a recent introduction as it was not seen at Nanaimo in 1887 or 1893 by Prof. Macoun, and is not recorded elsewhere in Canada though found in several places in Washington and the Eastern States.

Rosa alcea, Greene, Leaflets II: 63

Collected at Moose Jaw, Sask., in 1892 by Wm. Spread-borough and until recently in our herbarium without a name. Will probably be found in other localities in the dry prairie region. "Calyx-tube with not a few stout sharp spreading spines, but sepals quite densely glandular-prickly; corolla large, the petals obcordate."

Hibiscus opulifolius, Greene, Leaflets II: 65.

H. Moscheutus, Macoun, Cat. Can. Pl. I: 87.

This fine *Hibiscus* recently described by Dr. Greene and represented in our herbarium by specimens collected by Prof. John Macoun at Point Pelee, Lake Erie, in 1882, and at Leamington, Ont., in 1892, is probably to be found in suitable situations from Point Pelee west to Windsor, Ont., as *H. Moscheutus* has been recorded from the Detroit River.

PLEUROGNE FONTANA, A. Nels.

P. rotata, Macoun, Cat. Can. Pl. Vol. I, p. 325, in part.

Easily distinguished from *P. rotata* by its greater height, linear leaves, the lower of which are soon deciduous leaving the stem below almost naked. All our prairie specimens are this species. Very fine specimens 15 to 18 inches high were collected west of Battle River, Alta., in 1906, by Macoun and Herriot. Herb. No. 78,463.

PENSTEMON PROCERUS, Dougl.

St. Lazare near Fort Ellice, Man., No. 78,446. (Macoun & Herriot). Not recorded from Manitoba.

VERONICA TOURNEFORTII, C. C. Gmel.

In waste places, Portage la Prairie, Man., No. 78,451. (John Macoun). Not recorded from west of Ontario.

NOTES ON WINTER BIRDS IN HOCHELAGA AND COMPTON COUNTIES.

By L. McI. TERRILL, WESTMOUNT, QUE.

While at Robinson, Compton County, Que., during two weeks in the early part of December, 1909, I found birds fairly numerous, chiefly Woodpeckers, the unusual birds being two flocks of Goldfinches, one Pigeon Hawk and one Goshawk. The Goshawk, an immature bird, was brought to me alive, by a farmer who informed me that he had caught it in his barn in the act of devouring one of his fowl. He had been attracted there by the outcries of the other poultry.

Returning to Montreal I found a scarcity of birds beyond the ordinary. From the 15th of December, 1909, to the 6th of March, 1910, during weekly walks, I have noted only the follow-

ing:-

Dec. 19, 1909—One Pigeon Hawk.

Jany. 1, 1910—Flock of 25 Snowbirds and a few Chickadees.

Jany. 2, 1910—One Pigeon Hawk.

Jany. 16, 1910—Flock of 25 Cedar Waxwings, mostly immature birds, feeding on Mountain Ash berries.

Jany. 30, 1910-One Pigeon Hawk.

Feby. 6, 1910—Flock of 15 Snowbirds.

March 3, 1910—One Crow.

March 5, 1910—Six Prairie Horned Larks in song; as they were paired they have probably been here a week; Fifteen Crows.



Macoun, James Melville. 1910. "Contributions from the Herbarium of the Geological Survey." *The Ottawa naturalist* 24(2), 37–38.

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