Fung. Am. and Fung. Car. I find that n. 52 of the latter is a perfect condition of this fungus.

Department of Biology, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala.

EXPLANATION OF PLATE XXV.— Hypocrella tuberiformis (B. and R.) Atkinson. Fig. 1, section of portion of young stroma; a inner layer; b outer layer: c conidiophores. Fig. 2, conidia. Fig. 3, ascus with linear ascospores. Fig. 4, portion of ascospore germinating. Fig. 5, perfect condition, stroma bearing perithecia. Fig. 6, section of stroma. Figures 5 and 6 are magnified about 1½ times, the other figures much more.

# Notes on the Flora of Canada.

JAMES M. MACOUN.

During the season of 1890 a considerable number of plants were discovered in various parts of Canada that were either new to the Dominion or were of sufficiently rare occurrence to be worthy of note. Except when otherwise mentioned all the plants in this list were collected by Prof. Macoun and myself in British Columbia. The asterisk (\*) after the name of a plant signifies that it had not before been found in Canada.

I. Thalictrum Fendleri ENGELM. \*- Very abundant in low

grounds at Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.

2. Ranunculus hispidus Mx. var. Oreganus GRAY.\*—Low grounds at Sproat, on the Columbia River, 15 miles north of the International Boundary, and on the Kootenay river, about half way between Sproat and Kootenay lake, B. C.

3. Ranunculus hederaceus L.\*—Marshes near New Harbour, Newfoundland. Collected by Rev. A. C. Waghorne in

1889 and 1890.

4. Isopyrum biternatum TORR. & GR.\*—Abundant in the vicinity of London, Ontario. Collected by J. Dearness.

5. Delphinium simplex Dougl.—Very abundant on rocky banks, about 2 miles above the junction of the Kootenay and

Columbia rivers, B. C.

6. Papaver nudicaule L. var. arcticum, ELKAN.— One clump of about twenty specimens was found on the mountains at Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts., at an elevation of 8,000 feet.

- 7. Cardamine bellidifolia L.— Three specimens of this minute species were found growing with *Draba alpina* in mud on the western slope of Avalanche Mt., Selkirk Mts., B. C., altitude 7,500 feet. Not collected in Canada since Drummond's time.
- 8. Arabis Macounii WATS.—A new Arabis that has been named as above by Dr. Watson, and has lately been described, grows in abundance on gravelly slopes, west of the Columbia River at Revelstoke, B. C.
- 9. Draba nivalis JACQ. var. elongata WATS.—A few specimens of this plant were collected on the mountains at Kicking Horse Lake last season, where it had been found in 1885, but not separated from *Draba stellata* Jacq., with which it was growing.

10. Thysanocarpus pusillus Hook.—Gravelly slopes at

Sproat, B. C. Not recorded from interior before.

11. Silene Macounii WATS.—Dr. Watson has recently separated this species from S. multicaulis, and all Rocky Mountain references in Macoun's Cat. of Can. Plants belong to this species. Not rare on the mountains at Rogers' Pass and Kicking Horse Lake.

12. Arenaria tenella NUTT. - On dry ground at Kamloops,

B. C. Not collected before in interior.

13. Stellaria longipes GOLDIE, var. Edwardsii T. & G.— Not rare on mountains at Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts. Not recorded before from western Canada.

14. Sidalcea malvæflora GRAY. - Common at Revelstoke,

B. C. Not recorded before from interior.

15 Claytonia cordifolia WATS.\*—Abundant in woods (5,000 feet alt.) at "Warm Springs," Kootenay Lake, B. C.

16. Trifolium involucratum WILLD.—Revelstoke, B. C.

Not found in interior before.

17. Trifolium microcephalum PURSH. - Revelstoke and

Sproat, B. C. Not found in interior before.

- 18. Fragaria Virginiana Duch. var. Illinoensis GRAY.—
  The common form at Deer Park, Lower Arrow Lake and
  Toad Mt., B. C.
- 19. Epilobium clavatum TREL.—A few specimens were found on mountains at Kicking Horse Lake, at an altitude of 7,000 feet.
- 20. Peucedanum bicolor WATS.\*— Hillsides at Sproat, B. C.

21. Zizia cordata Koch.—Rare at Kicking Horse Lake,

Rocky Mts. The western limit in Canada.

22. Ligusticum scopulorum GRAY.\*—Specimens collected at Rogers' Pass, B. C., have been doubtfully referred here by Prof. Coulter.

23. Angelica Lyallii WATS.\*—In subalpine woods at Sproat, B. C.

24. Cornus pubescens NUTT. var. Californica, C. & E.\*-

Common at Sproat and Revelstoke, B. C.

25. Aplopappus Lyallii GRAY.\*—With A. Brandegei on mountains at Kicking Horse Lake, altitude 8,000 feet.

26. Aster stenomeres GRAY. \*- Amongst rocks on moun-

tains at Sproat, B. C.

27. Antennaria luzuloides T. & G. . — Deer Park, Lower Arrow Lake. Rare in Canada.

2 9 Gnaphalium decurrens SPRENG. var. Californicum

GRAY.\*—Rare at Revelstoke, B. C.

- 29. Hemizonella Durandi GRAY.\*—On hillsides at Sproat, B. C.
- 30. Madia glomerata HOOK.—Revelstoke, B. C. Western limit in Canada.

31. Madia sativa Mol. var. racemosa GRAY.\*—Near Sproat,

B. C. Eastern limit in Canada.

32. Arnica Parryi GRAY.\*—Mountain slopes at Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.

33. Arnica latifolia var. viscidula GRAY.\*— Wooded slopes

at Rogers' Pass, Selkirk Mts., B. C.

34. Arnica cordifolia var. eradiata GRAY.\*—Woods at Deer Park, Lower Arrow Lake, B. C.

35. Microseris nutans GRAY.\*—Common at Sproat, B. C.

- 36. Crepis runcinata T. & G.—Revelstoke, B. C. Western limit.
- 37. Heterocodon rariflorum NUTT.—Sproat, B. C. Eastern limit.
- 38. Micromeria Douglasii BENTH.—"Hot Springs," Kootenay Lake, B. C. Northern and Eastern limit in Canada.

39. Eriogonum niveum Dougl.\*—Lake Okanagon, B. C.

Collected by J. McEvoy.

40. Asarum caudatum LINDL. — Revelstoke, B. C. Eastern limit in Canada.

41. Epipactis Helleborine CRANTZ.\*—Near Lambton Mills, Ont. Collected by W. and O. White.

- 42. Epipactis gigantea DOUGL. Deer Park, Lower Arrow Lake and "Hot Springs," Kootenay Lake, B. C. Rare in Canada.
- 43. Allium Nevii WATS.—Lytton, B. C. Collected by Jas. McEvoy. Only found before in Canada on Vancouver Island.
- 44. Potamogeton crispus L.\*—Ashbridge's Bay, east of Toronto, Ont. Collected by Wm. Scott.

45. Carex Tolmiei BOOTT, var. nigella BAILEY.\*—Mts. at

Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.

- 46. Carex marcida BOOTT, var. debilis BAILEY.\*—Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.
  - 47. Agrostis geminata, TRIN. \*- Rogers' Pass, Selkirk Mts.
  - 48. Agrostis alpina.\*—Rogers' Pass, Selkirk Mts., B. C.
- 49. Alopecurus geniculatus L. var. robustus VASEY, (n. var.) Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.

50. Deyeuxia glomerata VASEY, (n. sp.) - Kicking Horse

Lake, Rocky Mts.

51. Deyeuxia Canadensis HOOK. var. occidentalis VASEY.\* Kicking Horse Lake, Rocky Mts.

Ottawa, Canada.

# What the station botanists are doing.

## BYRON D. HALSTED.

The present season is one of unusual activity among station botanists. At the risk of repetition I record briefly the leading points obtained by the several workers and in the alphabetical order of their names:

ALWOOD, of Virginia, has demonstrated an effective treatment for a leaf blight of the apple and established the fact that weak Bordeaux preparations are as effective for grape rot as stronger ones. He has been successful in the artificial pollination of wheat.

ARTHUR, of Indiana, has shown that the water for killing smut spores in soaking wheat can be heated to a considerably higher temperature than heretofore thought safe, and that this treatment, while effective in destroying the smut spores, much increases the yield of the grain. He has shown that the copper sulphate method is effective with oats but detrimental to



Macoun, James Melville. 1891. "Notes on the Flora of Canada." *Botanical gazette* 16(10), 285–288. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1086/326709">https://doi.org/10.1086/326709</a>.

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