

# OPINIONS AND DECLARATIONS RENDERED BY THE INTER- NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

*Edited by*

**FRANCIS HEMMING, C.M.G., C.B.E.**

Secretary to the Commission

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## **DECLARATION 7**

On the need for quoting bibliographical or  
other references for all names cited in zoo-  
logical works

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# INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ZOOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

## COMPOSITION OF THE COMMISSION AT THE TIME OF THE ADOPTION OF DECLARATION 7

### The Officers of the Commission

*President* : Professor F. S. Monticelli (Italy).

*Secretary* : Dr. Charles Wardell Stiles (U.S.A.).

### The Members of the Commission

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Herr Professor Dr. Karl APSTEIN (Germany).

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Dr. Geza HORVÁTH (Hungary).

Professor Chiyomatsu ISHIKAWA (Japan).

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Herr Professor Dr. H. J. KOLBE (Germany).

Monsieur le Professeur N. NEVEU-LEMAIRE (France).

#### *Class 1934*

Dr. Anton HANDLIRSCH (Austria).

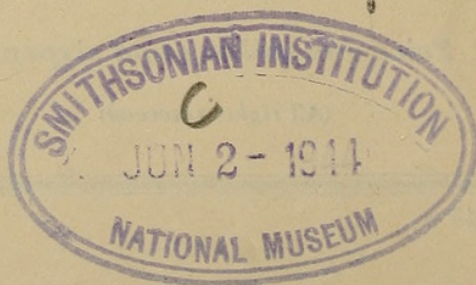
Professor David Starr JORDAN (U.S.A.).

Professor F. S. MONTICELLI (Italy) (*President of the Commission*).

Dr. Leonhard STEJNEGER (U.S.A.).

Dr. Witmer STONE (U.S.A.).

Dr. Ernest WARREN (Union of South Africa).





## DECLARATION 7.

### ON THE NEED FOR QUOTING BIBLIOGRAPHICAL OR OTHER REFERENCES FOR ALL NAMES CITED IN ZOOLOGICAL WORKS.

**DECLARATION.**—It is requested that an author who quotes a generic name, or a specific name, or a subspecific name, shall add at least once the author and year of publication of the quoted name or a full bibliographic reference.

At their Session held at Budapest in September 1927 during the Tenth International Congress of Zoology, the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature had under consideration the question of devising means for eliminating some of the causes of confusion in zoological nomenclature. In the course of the discussion, attention was drawn to the confusion constantly liable to arise from the practice of many authors of quoting names in zoological publications without adequate references to enable the reader to identify the works in which those names were first published. Many manuscript names had been inadvertently published in this way and this had led to confusion. It was clearly desirable that in every paper the author should at least once give the full bibliographical reference for each name quoted or, failing that, the name of the author of the name and the date of the publication of the name.

2. The International Commission decided to deal with this matter in their report to the Tenth International Congress of Zoology, together with certain other matters liable to give rise to confusion through carelessness in the manner of publishing new names.<sup>1</sup> The question dealt with in the present *Declaration* was accordingly made the subject of paragraphs 108 and 110<sup>2</sup> of the report submitted by the Commission to the Congress. These

<sup>1</sup> The matters here referred to are dealt with in *Declaration* 6.

<sup>2</sup> Paragraph 109 of the Commission's report relates to the matters dealt with in *Declaration* 6. Paragraph 108 refers both to that matter and to the matter dealt with in the present *Declaration*.



paragraphs read as follows :—

108. The Commission in session unanimously voted to invite the attention of authors to the following provisions which are intended to reduce confusion :

110. (b) It is requested that an author who *quotes*<sup>3</sup> a generic name, or a specific name, or a subspecific name, shall add at least once the author and year of publication of the quoted name or a full bibliographic reference.

3. The report of the Commission containing the foregoing paragraphs was approved by the Section on Nomenclature at its joint meeting with the International Commission held at Budapest on 8th September 1927, against three dissenting votes. The *Comptes Rendus* of the Congress record that the discussion on the report was directed mainly to the amendment of Article 25 of the Code recommended in paragraphs 98 to 104 of that document. It may be concluded therefore that the dissenting votes were directed to that portion of the Commission's report and not the paragraphs quoted in paragraph 2 above. The report was thereupon submitted to the Tenth International Congress of Zoology by whom it was approved at the Concilium Plenum held at Budapest on 10th September 1927, the last day of the Congress.

4. The present *Declaration* was concurred in by the sixteen (16) Commissioners and Alternates<sup>4</sup> present at the Budapest Session of the International Commission, namely :—

Commissioners :—Apstein; Bather; Handlirsch; Hartert; Horváth; Jordan (K.); Lönnberg; Stejneger; and Stiles.  
Alternates :—Rothschild *vice* Chapman; Goto *vice* Ishikawa; Howard *vice* Jordan (D. S.); Hedicke *vice* Kolbe; Muesebeck *vice* Stone; Mortensen *vice* Neveu-Lemaire; and Enriques *vice* Monticelli.

5. The following two (2) Commissioners who were neither present at the Budapest Session nor represented thereat by Alternates did not vote on the present *Declaration* :—

Dabbene; and Warren.

#### CERTIFICATE :

I, FRANCIS HEMMING, Secretary to the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, hereby CERTIFY that

<sup>3</sup> The word " quotes " was printed in italics in the Commission's report to contrast it with the word " publishes " in the preceding paragraph (paragraph 109). For the text of the latter paragraph, see *Declaration* 6.

<sup>4</sup> At the Budapest and all subsequent Sessions of the International Commission Alternates were accorded full voting rights.



the present *Declaration* has been compiled from the records of the Proceedings of the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature at their Session held at Budapest in September 1927 during the Tenth International Congress of Zoology.

FRANCIS HEMMING

*Secretary to the International Commission  
on Zoological Nomenclature*

Secretariat of the Commission,  
at the British Museum (Natural History),  
Cromwell Road, LONDON, S.W.7.

16th June 1943.



## THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE COMMISSION.

(obtainable at the Publications Office of the Commission at 41, Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7.)

### Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature.

This journal has been established by the International Commission as their Official Organ in order to provide a medium for the publication of :—

- (a) proposals on zoological nomenclature submitted to the Commission for deliberation and decision ;
- (b) comments received from, and correspondence by the Secretary with, zoologists on proposals published in the *Bulletin* under (a) above : and
- (c) papers on nomenclatorial implications of developments in taxonomic theory and practice.

Three Parts have so far been published : Part 1 (introductory, including an account of the functions and powers of the Commission and a summary of the work so far achieved) ; Part 2 (relating to the financial position of the Commission) ; Part 3 (containing the official records of the decisions taken by the Commission at their meeting at Lisbon in 1935).

### Opinions and Declarations Rendered by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature.

*Volume 1* will contain *Declarations* 1-9 (which have never previously been published) and *Opinions* 1-133 (the original issue of which is now out of print). Parts 1-8 (containing *Declarations* 1-8) have now been published.

*Volume 2* commences with *Declaration* 10 and *Opinion* 134. Parts 1-17 (containing *Opinions* 134-150) have so far been published. The titles of these *Opinions* are given on the wrappers to Parts 1 and 2 of the *Bulletin*. Other Parts will be published shortly.



## **AN URGENT APPEAL FOR A FUND OF £1800 TO ENABLE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO CONTINUE ITS WORK**

The International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature urgently appeal for grants to the above Fund to Museums, Research Institutes and other Institutions concerned with any branch of zoology ; to Learned Societies and Associations concerned with any aspect of zoology ; to Institutions and Learned Societies in the fields of Agriculture, Horticulture, Medicine and Veterinary Science, all of whom have a direct interest in that portion of the work of the Commission which is concerned with the stabilisation of Zoological Nomenclature ; to University and other Departments engaged in the teaching of zoology as being directly interested to secure stability in the scientific nomenclature used in biological text-books ; and to every individual zoologist who may be in a position to contribute to the funds of the Commission. Full particulars of the purposes for which the above Fund is required are given in Part 2 of the *Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*.

Contributions of any amount, however small, will be most gratefully received. They should be addressed to the Commission at their Publications Office, 41, Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7. Bankers' drafts, cheques, and Postal Orders, should be made payable to the " International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature " and crossed " Account payee. Coutts & Co."



INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ECOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

# AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON ECOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE PRESENTS THE INTERNATIONAL NOMENCLATURE OF ECOLOGICAL NOMENCLATURE

The International Commission on Ecological Nomenclature  
has been established by the International Union of Pure and Applied  
Chemistry (IUPAC) and the International Union of Biological Sciences  
(IUBS) in 1958. The Commission's main task is to develop and  
maintain a system of nomenclature for ecological terms which is  
internationally acceptable and which is based on the principles of  
clarity, simplicity and consistency. The Commission has already  
published several recommendations and is continuing its work in this  
field.

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